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## ABSTRACT

The Kids Count Data Book examines trends in the well-being of Kansas children. The statistical portrait is based on trends in 22 indicators of child well-being, grouped into 5 areas: (1) economic well-being--births to single teens, free school meals, family economic assistance, child poverty rates; (2) physical health and safety--childhood deaths, infant mortality, early prenatal care, immunization rates, low birth-weight infants; (3) childhood care and education--Head Start participation, child care availability, high school graduates pursuing post-secondary education/training, births to mothers with less than a high school degree, high school graduation rates; (4) emotional well-being--out-of-home placement, teen violent deaths, reported and confirmed child abuse and neglect; and (5) social behavior and control--juvenile court filings, youth alcohol use, youth reporting binge drinking, youth who have ever used drugs other than alcohol. Section 1 of the data book, "A Roadmap for the Future," discusses the importance of early childhood for future development and describes Kansas' investment in those years through parent education initiatives. Section 2 consists of tables detailing findings for each indicator by county and statewide. Section 3, the bulk of the report, presents statistics for each county, a graphic and narrative description of trends, and demographic information. Among the findings, the report notes that for 18 indicators with reliable baseline data, there have been improvements since the early 1990s in Head Start participation, child care availability, post-secondary education, out-of-home placements, and child immunization. However, there have been increases in youth alcohol and drug use, juvenile court filings, and teen violent deaths and declining rates of family economic assistance. The data book's appendix includes information on indicator selection and data sources. (KB)

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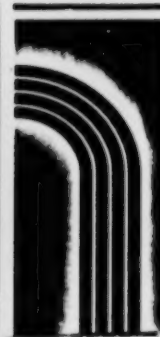
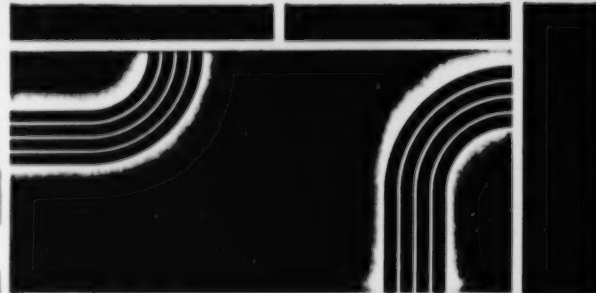


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# Kansas Kids Count DataBook

A Project of Kansas Action for Children

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Sources for the data used in this book are listed on page 160-161.  
These sources remain the final authority regarding the quality and meaning of the data.

# 1998 KANSAS KIDS COUNT DATA BOOK

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*KANSAS KIDS COUNT* is committed to providing objective, data-driven outcome measurements for determining child well-being in our state. By highlighting state and county trends, we hope to raise public awareness about the plight of vulnerable children and encourage citizen action.

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# A ROADMAP FOR THE FUTURE

Compelling new research in early childhood development has started to shed new light on the way in which a young child's brain develops during the first few years of life. Heredity, once thought to be the major determinant of brain development, is only part of the equation<sup>1</sup> — the research shows that environment also plays a major role.

The impact of environment on the developing brain can be witnessed even before birth. Research confirms that the way a child's brain develops is directly related to the quality of prenatal care that an expectant mother receives. Women who receive the recommended level of prenatal care not only stand a better chance of delivering a healthy, full-term, normal-weight baby, but they are also more likely to provide a quality *in utero* environment that will, in turn, enhance their infants' ability to learn during the critical first few years<sup>2</sup>.

However, providing a quality prenatal environment is only the beginning. In recent years, scientists have come to believe that the ability of one brain cell to connect to another—connections that chart the course of a child's development for years to come—is directly linked to the presence of positive, age-appropriate stimulation from birth. Appropriate stimulation not only strengthens the number of existing connections but also increases the number of connections that the developing brain ultimately makes<sup>3</sup>. According to findings by the Baylor College of Medicine, children deprived of a stimulating environment develop brains an astonishing 20 to 30 percent smaller than normal for their age<sup>4</sup>.

The opportunity to develop warm and loving attachments during the first few years of life also appears to play a crucial role in the subsequent cognitive, social, and emotional growth of infants and toddlers. According to a report released by the Carnegie Task Force on Meeting the Needs of Young Children, touching, holding, and rocking a baby are essential blocks for building intellectual competence and language comprehension<sup>5</sup>.

Such findings indicate that early interactions do not only provide a context in which the child's genetic code can unfold—but that the influence of early care extends to how the developing child's brain is actually wired. While the ability of one brain cell to connect to the next is crucial, it is also important to keep in mind that the first few years of a child's life provide unique windows of opportunity for acquiring knowledge and learning new skills—opportunities that, once lost, cannot be recaptured.

For this prime learning time to be productive, the developing brain must first define the role of each neural connection that it has made. In other words, the foundation for the acquisition of vision, language, feelings, and movement must be laid<sup>6</sup>.

While the windows of opportunity do not close abruptly at the end of the first few years, time does appear to be critical. Despite the fact that babies can see at birth, without appropriate stimulation an infant's ability to perceive fine-grained detail, focus both eyes on a single object, and perceive depth will not develop properly. Likewise, without loving care during the first few years, the newborn's contentment and distress will not begin to evolve into more complex feelings. In addition, even though the process of language acquisition begins even before birth, the first several years of a child's life will determine his or her ability to comprehend and express himself or herself with words. Finally, while babies have the ability to move their limbs in a jerky and uncontrolled fashion at birth, the progression of motor control from gross to increasingly fine requires that the neural circuitry be refined during this critical period of time.

Yet despite what we know, the gap between scientific knowledge and social policy remains. An astounding 25 percent of infants and toddlers between zero and three—nearly three million children—live in poverty. And this is a number that is growing, not shrinking. Between 1971 and 1991, the number of children under the age of six living in poverty increased six-fold<sup>7</sup>. These data do not simply underscore a national trend. In 1994, 16 percent of Kansas children were living in poverty, a number that reflects a seven-percent increase since 1985<sup>8</sup>. However, it is not merely the number of young children living in poverty that is disconcerting—it is the added risk of exposure to a multitude of risk factors facing young children living in poverty that is perhaps most alarming<sup>9</sup>.

Contrary to popular belief, it is not just young poor children who are at-risk as a consequence of lagging social policy. The Carnegie Corporation reports that more than half of all mothers return to work within a year of their child's birth, leaving a record five million children in the hands of day care centers, family child care homes, or relatives<sup>10</sup>.

In light of the findings of a recent legislative Post Audit report<sup>11</sup>, this should be an area of great concern to advocates for children in Kansas. The Post Audit Report, which reviewed the Department of Health and Environment's

regulation of child care facilities and family day care homes, revealed startling facts about the quality of child care in Kansas. Most disconcerting was the finding that due to insufficient resources, the licensing and inspection of new child care facilities, as well as the investigation of regulatory violations, fails to meet even minimum standards. Given the importance of age-appropriate stimulation and the opportunity to develop warm and loving attachments, the many infants and toddlers growing up with potentially substandard-quality child care, in Kansas and nationwide, is quite disturbing.

The escalating reports of physical abuse, neglect, and unintentional injury to children during the critical first few years of life highlights the growing disparity between what we know and what we do. The Families and Work Institute reports that child abuse and neglect has increased dramatically over the last decade. In 1986, the Institute estimated that 1.4 million children fell victim to abuse and neglect, a number that climbed to a staggering 2.8 million estimated cases in 1993. The Institute reports that during that same period of time, the number of children who were seriously injured quadrupled<sup>12</sup>. In Kansas, according to data provided by the Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services, nearly 27,000 cases of child abuse and neglect were reported in 1996, though only about 11 percent of those cases were confirmed.

It is clear that despite the growing body of scientific literature that establishes the critical importance of early childhood brain development, we are failing to meet the needs of our youngest children. The facts are undisputed: young children are growing up in poverty, substandard child care settings, and violence. Moreover, they are being subjected to these conditions at a time in their lives when the environment is the most significant determinant of their brain development and, consequently, their life-long development.

So what does this all mean? Where do we go from here? How do we ensure that, even before a child is born, we are providing him or her with an opportunity for optimal early childhood brain development? More specifically, how can we ensure that every Kansas child reaps the benefits of quality prenatal care, age-appropriate stimulation from birth, and the opportunity to develop warm and loving relationships?

We need to start by investing in programs for young children that have been proven to work. Now, more than ever before, we not only know what young children need, but we also know which programs help young children and their families succeed.

Supportive parent education provided around the time of the baby's birth and during the critical first few years are among the approaches that have been proven to work. In fact, research suggests that programs that work with new parents stand the greatest chance of success because new parents are eager and excited to learn about caring for their babies<sup>13</sup>. In Kansas, voluntary home visitation programs that serve young children and their families include: (1) Healthy Families, (2) Healthy Start, and (3) Parents as Teachers.

While the nature, intensity, and duration of the supportive parent education provided is unique to each program, the goals and objectives are essentially the same. Healthy Families, Healthy Start, and Parents as Teachers programs work to achieve a common result that includes the following:

- on-going well-baby care and immunizations;
- healthy child development;
- identification of community-based resources that can assist families; and
- prevention of child abuse, neglect, and unintentional injury.

Healthy Families, the newest addition to the voluntary home visitation programs in Kansas, provides intensive and long-term support to families of at-risk infants and toddlers. In addition to sharing the common goals that all supportive parent education programs are working toward, the Healthy Families program provides round-the-clock crisis intervention and may work with young children and their families for as many as five years. Currently, there are four Healthy Families America sites in Kansas serving approximately 336 families.

Although the Healthy Families program is in its infancy, an increase in the number of positive parent-child interactions, as well as a decrease in the number of reports of abuse and neglect among participating families, has already been observed. Furthermore, research confirms that families that receive intensive home visiting services are more likely to utilize preventive health services, have higher employment rates, and are less likely to require economic assistance<sup>14</sup>.

The Healthy Start program, a well-established home visitation program that serves 80 counties and approximately 14,000 Kansas families, provides support and education to parents, typically beginning before the child's birth. The Healthy Start program places a unique emphasis on the first year of a child's life, promotes the use of cost-effective preventive healthcare service, and encourages early prenatal care. During its many years in operation, the Healthy Start program has successfully identified families at-risk, prevented many crises, and promoted healthy families.

The Parents as Teachers program supports and encourages parents in their role as the child's first and most important teacher. Home visitors provide research-based information, developmental screenings, and the opportunity to interact with other parents at play groups and group meetings for families with children birth to age three. Unlike other supportive parent education programs, the Parents as Teachers program focuses its efforts on assisting parents in preparing their children for success in school. Currently, the Parents as Teachers program is available in 209 sponsoring school districts and serves approximately 12,000 young children and their families.

In addition to sharing the success of similar parent education programs, the effectiveness of the Parents as Teachers program is supported by substantial research. In fact, the data suggest that children who participate in the Parents as Teachers program score significantly higher on measures of cognitive development, social development, and motor skills than do nonparticipants during their kindergarten year.<sup>10</sup> According to Research and Training Associates of Overland Park, PAT parents talk to kindergarten teachers, visit classrooms, and read to their children more often than nonparticipating parents.

A report submitted to the Parkway Board of Education in Missouri revealed that third graders from PAT families scored higher on standardized measures of achievement, were less likely to receive remedial reading assistance, and were less likely to be held back a grade in school<sup>11</sup>--all of which suggest that the benefits to children extend beyond their kindergarten year. Clearly, the Parents as Teachers program works, and not only in the short run.

We know that the first few years of a child's life are critically important. In addition, we know that optimal early childhood brain development depends on (1) early, quality prenatal care; (2) positive, age-appropriate stimulation from birth; and (3) the opportunity to develop warm and loving relationships. *Yet our youngest and most vulnerable children continue to grow up in poverty, substandard child care settings, violence, and despair.*

As we look to the future, we must invest our resources in the lives of young children and ensure that adequate funding for programs that have been proven to work are given top priority.

The result will be a better future for our children--and ultimately for our state.

<sup>10</sup>Newberger, J. (May 1997). New brain development research: A wonderful window of opportunity to build public support for early childhood education. Young Children, 52(4), p.4-9.

<sup>11</sup>Carnegie Task Force on Meeting the Needs of Young Children. (August 1994). Starting points: Meeting the needs of our youngest children. New York: Carnegie Corporation.

<sup>12</sup>Newberger, J. (May 1997). New brain development research: A wonderful window of opportunity to build public support for early childhood education. Young Children, 52(4), p.4-9.

<sup>13</sup>Nash, M. (February 3, 1997). How a child's brain develops and what it means for child care and welfare reform. Newsweek, p.49-63.

<sup>14</sup>Carnegie Task Force on Meeting the Needs of Young Children. (August 1994). Starting points: Meeting the needs of our youngest children. New York: Carnegie Corporation.

<sup>15</sup>Nash, M. (February 3, 1997). How a child's brain develops and what it means for child care and welfare reform. Newsweek, p.49-63.

<sup>16</sup>Carnegie Task Force on meeting the Needs of Young Children. (August 1994). Starting points: Meeting the needs of our youngest children. New York: Carnegie Corporation.

<sup>17</sup>Annie E. Casey Foundation. (1997) Kids count data book: State profiles of child well-being. Baltimore MD.

<sup>18</sup>National Center for Children in Poverty. (1997) Poverty and brain development in early childhood. New York: Columbia School of Public Health.

<sup>19</sup>Carnegie Task Force on meeting the Needs of Young Children. (August 1994). Starting points: Meeting the needs of our youngest children. New York: Carnegie Corporation.

<sup>20</sup>Legislative Post Audit Committee. (November 1997) Reviewing the Department of Health and Environment's regulation of child care facilities and family day care homes. Topeka, Kansas: Legislative Post Audit Division.

<sup>21</sup>Shore, Rima. (1997) Rethinking the brain: New insights into early development. New York: Families and Work Institute.

<sup>22</sup>Healthy Families America. (February 1996). Healthy Families America fact sheet. Chicago: National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse.

<sup>23</sup>Daro, D. (1988). Intervening with new parents: An effective way to prevent child abuse. Chicago: National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse.

<sup>24</sup>Drazen, S. & Haust, M. (1994). Increasing children's readiness for school by a parental education program. Binghamton, NY: Community Resource Center.

<sup>25</sup>Coates, D. (1994). Early childhood evaluation. Missouri: A Report to the Parkway Board of Education.

# OVERVIEW OF INDICATORS

The 1998 *KANSAS KIDS COUNT Data Book* has more data on the well-being of children and families in Kansas than any of the five previously published books. In this year's book, data are presented on 22 indicators reflecting six different areas of functioning: economic well-being, physical health and safety, early childhood care and education, educational achievement, emotional well-being, and social behavior and control. We hope that the wider availability of quality data this year reflects a growing commitment to monitoring outcomes for children and families in Kansas and that *KIDS COUNT* has contributed to this commitment. At the same time, readers will note that while data are presented in the front half of the book on 22 different indicators, not all of these indicators have been included on the county pages. Three indicators, child abuse/neglect reports and confirmations and economic assistance, have been excluded from the county pages due to concerns about the validity of the data or difficulties in interpreting trends in the data. These issues are discussed in greater detail on the indicator pages.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

For the 18 indicators for which reliable baseline data could be obtained, eight have shown improvement while ten indicate conditions getting worse. The most dramatic declines are seen in the area of social behavior and social control, where we are seeing moderate to dramatic increases in alcohol and drug usage among youth and increases in juvenile court filings.

Another area of concern is economic well-being, where we are seeing moderate declines in indicators for children and youth at a time when the state is enjoying strong economic growth. This pattern, where children fail to fully share in the periods of economic prosperity and growth but suffer with each downturn in the economic cycle, has been fairly common in recent decades. It raises concerns because the damage that is inflicted in the next, some would say inevitable, recession is even greater when the recovery from the last is not complete.

Of particular concern in Kansas is the trend noted this year of declining rates of economic assistance for families. The restructuring of these programs at federal and state levels may make them less responsive to the economic needs of some children and families.

While we view the decline in out-of-home placement rates as encouraging, the long-term effects of this change must be monitored as the state shifts priorities and responsibilities under a move to privatize child welfare services. The other indicator of emotional well being, the teen violent death rate, showed a dramatic increase in this year's report. This rate warrants a strong response at both the state and local levels to identify the causes and solutions.

Educational achievement and physical health and safety are two areas that showed mixed results this year. However, there are two notable improvements. More high school graduates are pursuing post-secondary education/training and the childhood immunization rate continues to improve in Kansas.

Finally, the most positive trends appear in the area of early childhood care and education where we continue to see dramatic improvement in Head Start participation and modest growth in child care availability. This area will be critical to the success of the new welfare policy with its increased emphasis on work for mothers with young children.

## BIRTHS TO SINGLE TEENS

While no single factor can predetermine one's life outcomes, the birth of a child to a teen does expose both the child and mother to increased risks and barriers that must be overcome. Teen mothers tend to have fewer resources than older mothers because they have had less time in which to accumulate savings or build up their own productive capacity through work experience, education, or training. Single teens cannot count on the additional support and resources of the father and teen fathers, when involved, are less likely to be in a position to offer significant support. For young teen mothers, her child is more likely to be born prematurely or at low-birth-weight, which can increase the cost of perinatal care and the risk of later delays in the development of the child.

Births to single teens in Kansas increased slightly in 1996 to 9.7 percent of all births, compared to the average for the previous five years of 9.0 percent. The actual number of births to single teens in Kansas increased about 6 percent in 1996 over the average number in the previous five years. At the national level, the teen birth rate remains at historically high rates despite a decrease in the rate in more recent years. The national *KIDS COUNT* data show that the teen birth rate in Kansas (births per 1,000 females ages 15-17) increased from 28 in 1985 to 30 in 1994 while the national rate for the same period went from 31 to 38.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95                  |                        |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996      |                           |                |                   |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 19                                  | 10.3                   | 9              | 25                       | 13.9                      | 9              | 35                |
| ANDERSON   | 8                                   | 8.2                    | 7              | 4                        | 4.3                       | 2              | -47               |
| ATCHISON   | 22                                  | 10.5                   | 9              | 35                       | 17.1                      | 10             | 62                |
| BARBER     | 3                                   | 5.6                    | 3              | 3                        | 6.4                       | 3              | 14                |
| BARTON     | 34                                  | 8.6                    | 7              | 35                       | 10.1                      | 6              | 18                |
| BOURBON    | 20                                  | 10.4                   | 9              | 25                       | 11.4                      | 7              | 10                |
| BROWN      | 17                                  | 12.4                   | 10             | 19                       | 13.5                      | 9              | 9                 |
| BUTLER     | 58                                  | 8.1                    | 7              | 74                       | 9.8                       | 6              | 21                |
| CHASE      | 3                                   | 7.0                    | 6              | 3                        | 8.6                       | 5              | 22                |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 4                                   | 11.3                   | 10             | 2                        | 6.9                       | 4              | -39               |
| CHEROKEE   | 40                                  | 13.7                   | 10             | 22                       | 7.8                       | 5              | -43               |
| CHEYENNE   | 2                                   | 6.3                    | 4              | 1                        | 3.6                       | 1              | -43               |
| CLARK      | 1                                   | 2.3                    | 1              | 0                        | .0                        | 1              | -100              |
| CLAY       | 8                                   | 7.9                    | 7              | 12                       | 14.5                      | 10             | 82                |
| CLOUD      | 7                                   | 6.4                    | 4              | 12                       | 12.9                      | 8              | 103               |
| COFFEY     | 8                                   | 8.1                    | 7              | 12                       | 11.3                      | 7              | 41                |
| COMANCHE   | 1                                   | 2.5                    | 1              | 2                        | 10.0                      | 6              | 293               |
| COWLEY     | 52                                  | 10.6                   | 9              | 50                       | 11.7                      | 8              | 10                |
| CRAWFORD   | 42                                  | 8.9                    | 7              | 37                       | 7.5                       | 5              | -16               |
| DECATUR    | 1                                   | 3.0                    | 1              | 3                        | 9.4                       | 6              | 211               |
| DICKINSON  | 18                                  | 7.6                    | 6              | 27                       | 11.7                      | 8              | 54                |
| DONIPHAN   | 7                                   | 7.7                    | 6              | 13                       | 14.4                      | 10             | 89                |
| DOUGLAS    | 76                                  | 7.1                    | 6              | 72                       | 6.8                       | 4              | -4                |
| EDWARDS    | 3                                   | 6.3                    | 4              | 2                        | 5.9                       | 3              | -6                |
| ELK        | 2                                   | 6.3                    | 4              | 3                        | 13.6                      | 9              | 118               |
| ELLIS      | 16                                  | 5.1                    | 2              | 15                       | 5.0                       | 2              | -2                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 5                                   | 9.1                    | 8              | 3                        | 5.4                       | 3              | -41               |
| FINNEY     | 99                                  | 12.2                   | 10             | 126                      | 14.1                      | 9              | 16                |
| FORD       | 60                                  | 10.3                   | 8              | 60                       | 10.4                      | 7              | 1                 |
| FRANKLIN   | 30                                  | 9.5                    | 8              | 36                       | 10.9                      | 7              | 15                |
| GEARY      | 75                                  | 7.2                    | 6              | 46                       | 7.9                       | 5              | 8                 |
| GOVE       | 2                                   | 4.0                    | 2              | 0                        | .0                        | 1              | -100              |
| GRAHAM     | 1                                   | 2.0                    | 1              | 5                        | 16.1                      | 10             | 690               |



| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95                  |                        |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996      |                           |                |                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 15                                  | 10.8                   | 9              | 31                       | 21.1                      | 10             | 96                |
| GRAY        | 4                                   | 4.7                    | 2              | 5                        | 5.8                       | 3              | 24                |
| GREELEY     | 1                                   | 4.2                    | 2              | 2                        | 8.7                       | 5              | 109               |
| GREENWOOD   | 9                                   | 11.9                   | 10             | 5                        | 6.4                       | 4              | -46               |
| HAMILTON    | 1                                   | 4.2                    | 2              | 3                        | 11.1                      | 7              | 165               |
| HARPER      | 4                                   | 6.0                    | 4              | 6                        | 10.7                      | 7              | 79                |
| HARVEY      | 29                                  | 7.2                    | 6              | 28                       | 8.1                       | 5              | 12                |
| HASKELL     | 5                                   | 6.5                    | 5              | 4                        | 5.3                       | 2              | -19               |
| HODGEMAN    | 2                                   | 9.3                    | 8              | 1                        | 4.5                       | 2              | -51               |
| JACKSON     | 9                                   | 5.8                    | 3              | 21                       | 12.2                      | 8              | 112               |
| JEFFERSON   | 12                                  | 6.2                    | 4              | 12                       | 5.8                       | 3              | -6                |
| JEWELL      | 1                                   | 3.2                    | 1              | 2                        | 6.9                       | 4              | 116               |
| JOHNSON     | 197                                 | 3.4                    | 1              | 204                      | 3.4                       | 1              | 0                 |
| KEARNY      | 6                                   | 8.4                    | 7              | 8                        | 11.9                      | 8              | 42                |
| KINGMAN     | 8                                   | 7.7                    | 6              | 11                       | 12.1                      | 8              | 57                |
| KIOWA       | 2                                   | 5.1                    | 3              | 2                        | 4.8                       | 2              | -6                |
| LABETTE     | 33                                  | 11.1                   | 9              | 25                       | 9.6                       | 6              | -14               |
| LANE        | 1                                   | 3.0                    | 1              | 1                        | 4.3                       | 2              | 45                |
| LEAVENWORTH | 72                                  | 8.4                    | 7              | 54                       | 6.5                       | 4              | -22               |
| LINCOLN     | 1                                   | 1.9                    | 1              | 3                        | 10.0                      | 6              | -413              |
| LINN        | 9                                   | 10.2                   | 8              | 16                       | 17.6                      | 10             | 72                |
| LOGAN       | 2                                   | 6.2                    | 4              | 5                        | 14.3                      | 9              | 130               |
| LYON        | 47                                  | 10.3                   | 9              | 46                       | 9.1                       | 6              | -12               |
| MARION      | 6                                   | 4.3                    | 2              | 9                        | 6.3                       | 3              | 46                |
| MARSHALL    | 6                                   | 5.7                    | 3              | 6                        | 6.0                       | 3              | 6                 |
| MCPHERSON   | 17                                  | 5.2                    | 3              | 21                       | 6.7                       | 4              | 30                |
| MEADE       | 4                                   | 5.6                    | 3              | 4                        | 6.2                       | 3              | 10                |
| MIAMI       | 22                                  | 6.8                    | 5              | 24                       | 7.1                       | 4              | 5                 |
| MITCHELL    | 5                                   | 6.4                    | 5              | 2                        | 2.9                       | 1              | -54               |
| MONTGOMERY  | 60                                  | 13.1                   | 10             | 63                       | 15.2                      | 10             | 16                |
| MORRIS      | 5                                   | 6.5                    | 5              | 6                        | 7.9                       | 5              | 22                |
| MORTON      | 3                                   | 6.6                    | 5              | 3                        | 5.5                       | 3              | -18               |
| NEMAHA      | 3                                   | 2.6                    | 1              | 9                        | 6.5                       | 4              | 151               |
| NEOSHO      | 22                                  | 10.5                   | 9              | 24                       | 12.5                      | 8              | 19                |
| NESS        | 3                                   | 6.6                    | 5              | 2                        | 5.3                       | 2              | -21               |
| NORTON      | 5                                   | 9.0                    | 8              | 6                        | 11.1                      | 7              | 23                |
| OSAGE       | 16                                  | 8.4                    | 7              | 17                       | 8.0                       | 5              | -6                |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1991-95                  |                        |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996      |                           |                |                   |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|               | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | PERCENT OF<br>TEEN BIRTHS | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 3                                   | 6.9                    | 6              | 3                        | 7.1                       | 4              | 4                 |
| OTTAWA        | 4                                   | 5.9                    | 4              | 4                        | 5.8                       | 3              | -1                |
| PAWNEE        | 8                                   | 10.5                   | 9              | 15                       | 19.7                      | 10             | 88                |
| PHILLIPS      | 4                                   | 5.8                    | 4              | 1                        | 1.6                       | 1              | -72               |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 11                                  | 4.7                    | 2              | 14                       | 5.0                       | 2              | 6                 |
| PRATT         | 7                                   | 6.5                    | 5              | 5                        | 4.7                       | 2              | -28               |
| RAWLINS       | 2                                   | 5.2                    | 3              | 2                        | 7.4                       | 4              | 43                |
| RENO          | 74                                  | 9.6                    | 8              | 96                       | 11.5                      | 8              | 20                |
| REPUBLIC      | 4                                   | 6.7                    | 5              | 5                        | 10.0                      | 6              | 49                |
| RICE          | 11                                  | 8.6                    | 7              | 9                        | 7.4                       | 4              | -14               |
| RILEY         | 37                                  | 4.0                    | 2              | 40                       | 3.9                       | 1              | -5                |
| ROOKS         | 4                                   | 6.0                    | 4              | 6                        | 10.3                      | 7              | 74                |
| RUSH          | 2                                   | 4.7                    | 2              | 1                        | 3.1                       | 1              | -33               |
| RUSSELL       | 4                                   | 5.7                    | 3              | 6                        | 8.5                       | 5              | 49                |
| SALINE        | 70                                  | 9.3                    | 8              | 78                       | 11.0                      | 7              | 18                |
| SCOTT         | 5                                   | 7.1                    | 6              | 9                        | 13.2                      | 9              | 86                |
| SEDGWICK      | 764                                 | 10.4                   | 9              | 810                      | 11.7                      | 8              | 12                |
| SEWARD        | 54                                  | 13.0                   | 10             | 65                       | 13.5                      | 9              | 4                 |
| SHAWNEE       | 281                                 | 12.1                   | 10             | 314                      | 13.4                      | 9              | 11                |
| SHERIDAN      | 1                                   | 3.5                    | 2              | 2                        | 9.1                       | 6              | 162               |
| SHERMAN       | 11                                  | 13.9                   | 10             | 11                       | 13.9                      | 9              | 0                 |
| SMITH         | 1                                   | 2.2                    | 1              | 0                        | .0                        | 1              | -100              |
| STAFFORD      | 4                                   | 8.0                    | 7              | 5                        | 10.6                      | 7              | 34                |
| STANTON       | 3                                   | 6.7                    | 5              | 3                        | 7.9                       | 5              | 18                |
| STEVENS       | 8                                   | 10.4                   | 9              | 10                       | 12.2                      | 8              | 17                |
| SUMNER        | 33                                  | 9.9                    | 8              | 45                       | 13.5                      | 9              | 36                |
| THOMAS        | 8                                   | 6.8                    | 6              | 12                       | 9.4                       | 6              | 39                |
| TREGO         | 2                                   | 5.7                    | 3              | 4                        | 13.8                      | 9              | 144               |
| WABAUNSEE     | 5                                   | 6.2                    | 4              | 3                        | 4.0                       | 1              | -35               |
| WALLACE       | 1                                   | 5.1                    | 3              | 2                        | 10.0                      | 6              | 97                |
| WASHINGTON    | 3                                   | 4.7                    | 2              | 4                        | 4.9                       | 2              | 5                 |
| WICHITA       | 3                                   | 6.8                    | 5              | 2                        | 5.1                       | 2              | -24               |
| WILSON        | 12                                  | 10.2                   | 8              | 19                       | 18.1                      | 10             | 77                |
| WOODSON       | 2                                   | 7.1                    | 6              | 4                        | 10.5                      | 7              | 47                |
| WYANDOTTE     | 514                                 | 18.4                   | 10             | 475                      | 18.2                      | 10             | -1                |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>3,352</b>                        | <b>9.0</b>             |                | <b>3,559</b>             | <b>9.7</b>                |                | <b>8</b>          |

Data provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Decile Ranks are scored so that "1" indicates the most positive outcome and "10" indicates the most negative outcome. Negative percent change represents improvement.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.



# CHILDREN APPROVED FOR FREE SCHOOL MEALS

The percent of children approved for free school meals is a proxy measure for childhood poverty that is available as a reliable county level indicator each year, unlike the direct measure of childhood poverty (see discussion on indicator page for "Children 5 to 17 in Poverty"). Approval for free school meals is based solely on family income with the eligibility standard tied to federal poverty levels. The program appears to be uniformly administered with a strong attempt made to identify all eligible children and to minimize hurdles to family and child participation. While not all families and children who are eligible actually participate in the program, the percent of children approved for free school meals is believed to provide a good county-level indicator of economic need.

Full participation in the free school meals program for all approved children should be the goal. However, as an economic need indicator, increases in the percent approved for the program are viewed as an indicator of worsening economic conditions for children and families in the community. In Kansas in 1997, 25 percent of all children enrolled in school were approved for free school meals. This represents an increase from previous years that averaged 23 percent. The two largest population counties in Kansas (Sedgwick and Wyandotte) saw increases of 17 percent in this indicator in 1997. Over half of the children enrolled in schools in Wyandotte County were approved for free school meals on the basis of their families' low incomes.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1992-96             |                                     |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997              |                                 |                |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | AVG PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | DECILE RANK | NUMBER APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 856                            | 30                                  | 9           | 847                            | 31                              | 3              |
| ANDERSON   | 399                            | 27                                  | 7           | 426                            | 29                              | 10             |
| ATCHISON   | 951                            | 29                                  | 9           | 841                            | 35                              | 10             |
| BARBER     | 210                            | 18                                  | 2           | 268                            | 23                              | 28             |
| BARTON     | 1,498                          | 26                                  | 7           | 1,531                          | 30                              | 14             |
| BOURBON    | 919                            | 33                                  | 10          | 972                            | 33                              | 3              |
| BROWN      | 707                            | 33                                  | 10          | 635                            | 32                              | -5             |
| BUTLER     | 1,895                          | 15                                  | 1           | 1,928                          | 15                              | 1              |
| CHASE      | 152                            | 23                                  | 5           | 152                            | 28                              | 20             |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 277                            | 40                                  | 10          | 319                            | 43                              | 7              |
| CHEROKEE   | 1,394                          | 36                                  | 10          | 1,503                          | 38                              | 6              |
| CHEYENNE   | 195                            | 29                                  | 9           | 182                            | 28                              | -6             |
| CLARK      | 98                             | 19                                  | 2           | 121                            | 22                              | 19             |
| CLAY       | 398                            | 23                                  | 4           | 394                            | 23                              | 0              |
| CLOUD      | 432                            | 26                                  | 6           | 528                            | 32                              | 22             |
| COFFEY     | 396                            | 20                                  | 3           | 418                            | 21                              | 4              |
| COMANCHE   | 104                            | 24                                  | 6           | 80                             | 22                              | -10            |
| COWLEY     | 1,758                          | 25                                  | 6           | 1,862                          | 27                              | 8              |
| CRAWFORD   | 2,139                          | 32                                  | 9           | 1,898                          | 31                              | -2             |
| DECATUR    | 169                            | 22                                  | 4           | 150                            | 21                              | -5             |
| DICKINSON  | 973                            | 24                                  | 6           | 976                            | 24                              | -2             |
| DONIPHAN   | 475                            | 29                                  | 8           | 430                            | 26                              | -10            |
| DOUGLAS    | 2,146                          | 18                                  | 2           | 2,261                          | 19                              | 1              |
| EDWARDS    | 164                            | 24                                  | 6           | 178                            | 27                              | 13             |
| ELK        | 312                            | 42                                  | 10          | 343                            | 42                              | 1              |
| ELLIS      | 798                            | 16                                  | 1           | 725                            | 18                              | 15             |
| ELLSWORTH  | 273                            | 19                                  | 2           | 301                            | 21                              | 7              |
| FINNEY     | 2,766                          | 34                                  | 10          | 3,048                          | 35                              | 3              |
| FORD       | 2,054                          | 35                                  | 10          | 2,270                          | 39                              | 12             |
| FRANKLIN   | 1,073                          | 23                                  | 4           | 1,050                          | 22                              | -3             |
| GEARY      | 2,783                          | 36                                  | 10          | 2,485                          | 38                              | 5              |
| GOVE       | 93                             | 13                                  | 1           | 106                            | 14                              | 8              |
| GRAHAM     | 169                            | 26                                  | 6           | 157                            | 27                              | 3              |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1992-96             |                                     |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997              |                                 |             |                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG. # APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | AVG PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | DECILE RANK | NUMBER APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 492                            | 28                                  | 8           | 536                            | 29                              | 8           | 6              |
| GRAY        | 200                            | 17                                  | 2           | 242                            | 19                              | 2           | 15             |
| GREELEY     | 84                             | 24                                  | 5           | 90                             | 25                              | 5           | 7              |
| GREENWOOD   | 393                            | 30                                  | 9           | 435                            | 32                              | 9           | 8              |
| HAMILTON    | 119                            | 28                                  | 8           | 158                            | 35                              | 10          | 25             |
| HARPER      | 350                            | 27                                  | 7           | 369                            | 29                              | 8           | 8              |
| HARVEY      | 1,381                          | 22                                  | 4           | 1,236                          | 21                              | 3           | -7             |
| HASKELL     | 267                            | 30                                  | 9           | 261                            | 28                              | 7           | -6             |
| HODGEMAN    | 87                             | 20                                  | 3           | 107                            | 22                              | 4           | 12             |
| JACKSON     | 498                            | 21                                  | 4           | 475                            | 20                              | 2           | -7             |
| JEFFERSON   | 722                            | 17                                  | 2           | 716                            | 16                              | 1           | -6             |
| JEWELL      | 188                            | 28                                  | 8           | 190                            | 29                              | 7           | 4              |
| JOHNSON     | 4,340                          | 6                                   | 1           | 4,790                          | 7                               | 1           | 8              |
| KEARNY      | 331                            | 29                                  | 8           | 456                            | 38                              | 10          | 31             |
| KINGMAN     | 408                            | 23                                  | 5           | 351                            | 22                              | 4           | -4             |
| KIOWA       | 165                            | 25                                  | 6           | 135                            | 21                              | 3           | -15            |
| LABETTE     | 1,287                          | 28                                  | 8           | 1,335                          | 30                              | 8           | 7              |
| LANE        | 94                             | 18                                  | 2           | 92                             | 19                              | 2           | 3              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 1,908                          | 15                                  | 1           | 1,990                          | 17                              | 1           | 10             |
| LINCOLN     | 114                            | 18                                  | 2           | 116                            | 19                              | 2           | 4              |
| LINN        | 551                            | 28                                  | 8           | 578                            | 28                              | 7           | -3             |
| LOGAN       | 203                            | 27                                  | 7           | 189                            | 29                              | 8           | 10             |
| LYON        | 1,747                          | 27                                  | 7           | 1,816                          | 30                              | 8           | 11             |
| MARION      | 466                            | 20                                  | 3           | 592                            | 22                              | 4           | 15             |
| MARSHALL    | 573                            | 20                                  | 3           | 533                            | 21                              | 3           | 2              |
| MCPHERSON   | 693                            | 13                                  | 1           | 729                            | 14                              | 1           | 2              |
| MEADE       | 126                            | 22                                  | 4           | 126                            | 20                              | 2           | -8             |
| MIAMI       | 902                            | 20                                  | 3           | 889                            | 20                              | 3           | 0              |
| MITCHELL    | 420                            | 23                                  | 5           | 301                            | 20                              | 2           | -12            |
| MONTGOMERY  | 2,055                          | 29                                  | 9           | 2,091                          | 32                              | 9           | 10             |
| MORRIS      | 303                            | 27                                  | 7           | 304                            | 26                              | 6           | -3             |
| MORTON      | 191                            | 25                                  | 6           | 211                            | 28                              | 7           | 14             |
| NEMAHIA     | 370                            | 18                                  | 2           | 356                            | 19                              | 2           | 5              |
| NEOSHO      | 912                            | 28                                  | 8           | 977                            | 30                              | 8           | 6              |
| NESS        | 127                            | 15                                  | 1           | 115                            | 17                              | 1           | 10             |
| NORTON      | 224                            | 20                                  | 3           | 239                            | 22                              | 3           | 5              |
| OSAGE       | 644                            | 20                                  | 3           | 768                            | 23                              | 4           | 14             |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1992-96             |                                     |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997              |                                 |             |                |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | AVG. # APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | AVG PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | DECILE RANK | NUMBER APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | PERCENT APPROVED FOR FREE MEALS | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 110                            | 21                                  | 4           | 130                            | 25                              | 5           | 16             |
| OTTAWA       | 266                            | 21                                  | 4           | 305                            | 22                              | 4           | 2              |
| PAWNEE       | 348                            | 23                                  | 5           | 317                            | 24                              | 5           | 3              |
| PHILLIPS     | 248                            | 22                                  | 4           | 276                            | 23                              | 5           | 7              |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 604                            | 17                                  | 1           | 618                            | 17                              | 1           | 0              |
| PRATT        | 347                            | 19                                  | 2           | 364                            | 20                              | 3           | 8              |
| RAWLINS      | 167                            | 28                                  | 8           | 163                            | 28                              | 7           | 0              |
| RENO         | 3,015                          | 26                                  | 7           | 2,853                          | 26                              | 6           | 1              |
| REPUBLIC     | 265                            | 24                                  | 5           | 289                            | 26                              | 6           | 10             |
| RICE         | 584                            | 29                                  | 9           | 553                            | 27                              | 6           | -7             |
| RILEY        | 1,532                          | 19                                  | 2           | 1,546                          | 21                              | 3           | 11             |
| ROOKS        | 261                            | 21                                  | 3           | 300                            | 26                              | 6           | 26             |
| RUSH         | 183                            | 25                                  | 6           | 205                            | 29                              | 7           | 15             |
| RUSSELL      | 374                            | 27                                  | 7           | 386                            | 29                              | 7           | 5              |
| SALINE       | 2,225                          | 24                                  | 5           | 2,272                          | 26                              | 6           | 10             |
| SCOTT        | 238                            | 21                                  | 4           | 281                            | 24                              | 5           | 13             |
| SEDGWICK     | 20,095                         | 26                                  | 7           | 21,622                         | 31                              | 9           | 17             |
| SEWARD       | 1,862                          | 40                                  | 10          | 2,126                          | 42                              | 10          | 5              |
| SHAWNEE      | 7,753                          | 27                                  | 7           | 8,204                          | 31                              | 9           | 16             |
| SHERIDAN     | 74                             | 15                                  | 1           | 92                             | 19                              | 2           | 28             |
| SHERMAN      | 365                            | 29                                  | 8           | 320                            | 25                              | 5           | -11            |
| SMITH        | 200                            | 23                                  | 5           | 206                            | 24                              | 5           | 5              |
| STAFFORD     | 302                            | 27                                  | 7           | 358                            | 30                              | 8           | 8              |
| STANTON      | 166                            | 30                                  | 9           | 169                            | 32                              | 9           | 6              |
| STEVENS      | 276                            | 23                                  | 5           | 284                            | 25                              | 5           | 9              |
| SUMNER       | 1,029                          | 21                                  | 4           | 1,109                          | 23                              | 4           | 9              |
| THOMAS       | 343                            | 20                                  | 3           | 300                            | 18                              | 2           | -8             |
| TREGO        | 138                            | 21                                  | 3           | 122                            | 19                              | 2           | -9             |
| WABAUNSEE    | 215                            | 16                                  | 1           | 224                            | 17                              | 1           | 6              |
| WALLACE      | 95                             | 23                                  | 5           | 113                            | 27                              | 7           | 20             |
| WASHINGTON   | 375                            | 24                                  | 6           | 345                            | 26                              | 6           | 7              |
| WICHITA      | 149                            | 24                                  | 6           | 126                            | 24                              | 5           | -2             |
| WILSON       | 662                            | 31                                  | 9           | 678                            | 31                              | 9           | 0              |
| WOODSON      | 190                            | 30                                  | 9           | 183                            | 29                              | 7           | -4             |
| WYANDOTTE    | 13,382                         | 43                                  | 10          | 14,695                         | 51                              | 10          | 17             |
| KANSAS       | 111,395                        | 23                                  |             | 116,413                        | 25                              |             | 9              |

Data are from Kansas State Board of Education. Negative percent change indicates improvement. As a result of roundings, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.

# CHILDREN RECEIVING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

This indicator is the percentage of all children who are receiving cash assistance, medical assistance, or food stamps. Like the percentage of Children Approved for Free School Meals, this indicator has been used in past years as a proxy measure for childhood poverty since eligibility for all the programs considered here is based on family or household income. However, unlike the Free School Meals indicator, this measure counts only those participating in the programs rather than all those eligible to participate. In addition, some of these programs may have other criteria for eligibility in addition to income, and those criteria are becoming more restrictive. For example, the old Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program has been replaced with Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), a federal and state program with additional time and employment restrictions on eligibility.

For these reasons, it is our view that this indicator must be interpreted with caution, and we have not included it on this year's county pages. While our intent in using this as a proxy for childhood poverty would lead us to view decreases in the percent receiving economic assistance as an improvement, we believe that this trend in the data is more likely a product of decreases in participation levels and more restrictive eligibility requirements for the programs. With estimated childhood poverty levels in the state holding steady and increases in the percent of children approved for free school meals, it is highly doubtful that there has been a decrease in the need for economic assistance in the state. In fact, the discrepancy between dramatic increases in a county like Wyandotte in the percentage of children approved for free school meals and dramatic decreases in the percentage of children receiving economic assistance might be viewed with some alarm.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1993-96         |                                 |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997           |                                 |             |                |
|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG # RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 969                        | 24                              | 9           | 868                         | 21                              | 9           | -12            |
| ANDERSON   | 365                        | 17                              | 7           | 308                         | 13                              | 6           | -19            |
| ATCHISON   | 1,007                      | 21                              | 8           | 944                         | 19                              | 8           | -9             |
| BARBER     | 140                        | 9                               | 2           | 183                         | 11                              | 5           | 30             |
| BARTON     | 1,722                      | 21                              | 9           | 1,460                       | 17                              | 8           | -17            |
| BOURBON    | 993                        | 25                              | 10          | 921                         | 23                              | 10          | -8             |
| BROWN      | 768                        | 25                              | 10          | 686                         | 22                              | 10          | -12            |
| BUTLER     | 2,132                      | 15                              | 6           | 1,934                       | 14                              | 7           | -7             |
| CHASE      | 141                        | 18                              | 7           | 139                         | 17                              | 8           | -4             |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 277                        | 26                              | 10          | 262                         | 23                              | 10          | -8             |
| CHEROKEE   | 1,822                      | 31                              | 10          | 1,674                       | 28                              | 10          | -11            |
| CHEYENNE   | 73                         | 9                               | 2           | 53                          | 6                               | 1           | -30            |
| CLARK      | 70                         | 11                              | 3           | 61                          | 10                              | 3           | -14            |
| CLAY       | 386                        | 16                              | 6           | 334                         | 14                              | 6           | -15            |
| CLOUD      | 395                        | 15                              | 6           | 397                         | 14                              | 6           | -4             |
| COFFEY     | 350                        | 15                              | 6           | 334                         | 13                              | 6           | -8             |
| COMANCHE   | 44                         | 7                               | 2           | 37                          | 6                               | 1           | -18            |
| COWLEY     | 2,146                      | 22                              | 9           | 1,876                       | 19                              | 9           | -13            |
| CRAWFORD   | 2,328                      | 27                              | 10          | 2,181                       | 25                              | 10          | -8             |
| DECATUR    | 78                         | 7                               | 1           | 59                          | 5                               | 1           | -27            |
| DICKINSON  | 784                        | 15                              | 6           | 648                         | 12                              | 5           | -19            |
| DONIPHAN   | 465                        | 20                              | 8           | 408                         | 17                              | 7           | -17            |
| DOUGLAS    | 2,849                      | 18                              | 8           | 2,745                       | 19                              | 8           | 1              |
| EDWARDS    | 144                        | 14                              | 6           | 115                         | 11                              | 4           | -23            |
| ELK        | 201                        | 25                              | 10          | 196                         | 23                              | 10          | -9             |
| ELLIS      | 836                        | 12                              | 4           | 818                         | 12                              | 5           | -3             |
| ELLSWORTH  | 176                        | 11                              | 3           | 171                         | 10                              | 4           | -5             |
| FINNEY     | 2,031                      | 21                              | 9           | 1,761                       | 20                              | 9           | -5             |
| FORD       | 1,706                      | 23                              | 9           | 1,504                       | 21                              | 9           | -9             |
| FRANKLIN   | 1,260                      | 21                              | 8           | 1,162                       | 19                              | 9           | -7             |
| GEARY      | 2,503                      | 28                              | 10          | 2,042                       | 23                              | 10          | -17            |
| GOVE       | 46                         | 5                               | 1           | 50                          | 5                               | 1           | 1              |
| GRAHAM     | 99                         | 10                              | 3           | 67                          | 6                               | 2           | -36            |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1993-96          |                                 |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997           |                                 |             |                |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG. # RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 417                         | 17                              | 7           | 332                         | 14                              | 6           | -20            |
| GRAY        | 147                         | 9                               | 2           | 124                         | 8                               | 2           | -14            |
| GREELEY     | 35                          | 6                               | 1           | 30                          | 6                               | 1           | -13            |
| GREENWOOD   | 468                         | 24                              | 9           | 428                         | 21                              | 9           | -12            |
| HAMILTON    | 81                          | 13                              | 4           | 98                          | 15                              | 7           | 18             |
| HARPER      | 333                         | 18                              | 7           | 264                         | 14                              | 6           | -22            |
| HARVEY      | 1,185                       | 15                              | 6           | 1,096                       | 14                              | 6           | -7             |
| HASKELL     | 190                         | 15                              | 6           | 130                         | 10                              | 4           | -32            |
| HODGEMAN    | 45                          | 7                               | 2           | 39                          | 6                               | 2           | -13            |
| JACKSON     | 580                         | 17                              | 7           | 587                         | 17                              | 8           | -1             |
| JEFFERSON   | 570                         | 13                              | 5           | 512                         | 11                              | 5           | -11            |
| JEWELL      | 115                         | 10                              | 3           | 95                          | 8                               | 2           | -23            |
| JOHNSON     | 4,947                       | 6                               | 1           | 4,231                       | 5                               | 1           | -10            |
| KEARNY      | 231                         | 18                              | 7           | 234                         | 19                              | 9           | 5              |
| KINGMAN     | 333                         | 14                              | 5           | 247                         | 10                              | 4           | -27            |
| KIOWA       | 124                         | 13                              | 5           | 91                          | 9                               | 3           | -28            |
| LABETTE     | 1,589                       | 24                              | 9           | 1,457                       | 21                              | 9           | -12            |
| LANE        | 76                          | 11                              | 4           | 79                          | 11                              | 5           | 2              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 2,436                       | 15                              | 6           | 2,138                       | 13                              | 6           | -10            |
| LINCOLN     | 83                          | 9                               | 2           | 89                          | 10                              | 3           | 4              |
| LINN        | 418                         | 20                              | 8           | 391                         | 18                              | 8           | -7             |
| LOGAN       | 86                          | 10                              | 3           | 105                         | 11                              | 4           | 16             |
| LYON        | 1,845                       | 20                              | 8           | 1,704                       | 19                              | 8           | -6             |
| MARION      | 350                         | 11                              | 4           | 346                         | 11                              | 4           | -2             |
| MARSHALL    | 347                         | 11                              | 3           | 297                         | 10                              | 3           | -15            |
| MCPHERSON   | 744                         | 11                              | 3           | 660                         | 10                              | 3           | -10            |
| MEADE       | 86                          | 7                               | 1           | 97                          | 8                               | 2           | 9              |
| MIAMI       | 922                         | 14                              | 5           | 811                         | 13                              | 6           | -11            |
| MITCHELL    | 170                         | 8                               | 2           | 159                         | 8                               | 2           | -10            |
| MONTGOMERY  | 2,588                       | 24                              | 10          | 2,291                       | 21                              | 9           | -15            |
| MORRIS      | 322                         | 20                              | 8           | 234                         | 15                              | 7           | -28            |
| MORTON      | 142                         | 13                              | 5           | 105                         | 10                              | 3           | -26            |
| NEMAHA      | 208                         | 7                               | 1           | 179                         | 6                               | 1           | -16            |
| NEOSHO      | 1,094                       | 23                              | 9           | 1,031                       | 21                              | 9           | -10            |
| NESS        | 59                          | 5                               | 1           | 60                          | 5                               | 1           | 1              |
| NORTON      | 189                         | 13                              | 5           | 178                         | 12                              | 5           | -11            |
| OSAGE       | 682                         | 16                              | 7           | 665                         | 16                              | 7           | -4             |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1993-96          |                                 |             | CURRENT YEAR 1997           |                                 |             |                |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|               | AVG. # RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | % CHILDREN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 139                         | 11                              | 3           | 129                         | 9                               | 3           | -12            |
| OTTAWA        | 212                         | 14                              | 5           | 161                         | 11                              | 4           | -26            |
| PAWNEE        | 247                         | 12                              | 4           | 241                         | 12                              | 5           | -3             |
| PHILLIPS      | 162                         | 9                               | 2           | 181                         | 10                              | 4           | 7              |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 628                         | 14                              | 5           | 548                         | 13                              | 5           | -10            |
| PRATT         | 337                         | 13                              | 5           | 357                         | 14                              | 7           | 6              |
| RAWLINS       | 67                          | 7                               | 1           | 60                          | 6                               | 1           | -16            |
| RENO          | 3,542                       | 21                              | 9           | 3,122                       | 18                              | 8           | -14            |
| REPUBLIC      | 169                         | 11                              | 3           | 189                         | 12                              | 5           | 7              |
| RICE          | 573                         | 20                              | 8           | 484                         | 16                              | 7           | -17            |
| RILEY         | 1,702                       | 12                              | 4           | 1,426                       | 10                              | 4           | -15            |
| ROOKS         | 207                         | 12                              | 4           | 191                         | 10                              | 4           | -12            |
| RUSH          | 134                         | 14                              | 5           | 116                         | 11                              | 4           | -18            |
| RUSSELL       | 321                         | 16                              | 7           | 306                         | 15                              | 7           | -9             |
| SALINE        | 2,395                       | 18                              | 7           | 2,355                       | 18                              | 8           | -3             |
| SCOTT         | 128                         | 8                               | 2           | 127                         | 7                               | 2           | -5             |
| SEDGWICK      | 24,644                      | 23                              | 9           | 23,106                      | 22                              | 10          | -4             |
| SEWARD        | 1,625                       | 29                              | 10          | 1,266                       | 23                              | 10          | -20            |
| SHAWNEE       | 8,962                       | 21                              | 9           | 8,128                       | 19                              | 9           | -10            |
| SHERIDAN      | 37                          | 4                               | 1           | 38                          | 4                               | 1           | -3             |
| SHERMAN       | 322                         | 16                              | 6           | 279                         | 13                              | 6           | -18            |
| SMITH         | 142                         | 11                              | 4           | 126                         | 10                              | 3           | -16            |
| STAFFORD      | 237                         | 17                              | 7           | 221                         | 16                              | 7           | -6             |
| STANTON       | 83                          | 11                              | 3           | 61                          | 8                               | 2           | -27            |
| STEVENS       | 224                         | 15                              | 6           | 249                         | 17                              | 8           | 13             |
| SUMNER        | 1,163                       | 16                              | 7           | 943                         | 13                              | 6           | -17            |
| THOMAS        | 298                         | 13                              | 4           | 274                         | 11                              | 5           | -9             |
| TREGO         | 69                          | 7                               | 1           | 69                          | 6                               | 2           | -5             |
| WABAUNSEE     | 234                         | 13                              | 4           | 166                         | 9                               | 2           | -30            |
| WALLACE       | 46                          | 8                               | 2           | 48                          | 8                               | 2           | 2              |
| WASHINGTON    | 185                         | 10                              | 2           | 191                         | 9                               | 3           | -4             |
| WICHITA       | 118                         | 13                              | 4           | 95                          | 10                              | 3           | -22            |
| WILSON        | 560                         | 19                              | 8           | 491                         | 16                              | 7           | -17            |
| WOODSON       | 196                         | 19                              | 8           | 166                         | 16                              | 7           | -17            |
| WYANDOTTE     | 15,294                      | 32                              | 10          | 13,265                      | 27                              | 10          | -16            |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>118,934</b>              | <b>18</b>                       |             | <b>107,187</b>              | <b>16</b>                       |             | <b>-11</b>     |

Data are for the months of June 1993 through 1997 and include all children receiving cash assistance, medical assistance, or food stamps. Data provided by the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Population data are estimates derived from U.S. Census.

## CHILDREN IN POVERTY

The most direct measure of the economic well-being of children is the percentage of children in families whose income is below federally established poverty levels. Low income has also been consistently shown to be a predictor of other negative outcomes for children such as increased infant and child mortality, decreased likelihood of graduating from high school, and increased likelihood of child abuse and neglect. Arguably, childhood poverty levels may be the single most important indicator of child well-being.

Despite the importance of this indicator, it has been impossible to obtain annual county-level data on childhood poverty over the past six years of the *KANSAS KIDS COUNT* project. County-level data on childhood poverty is collected only once every ten years in the national census. State level data are available from the Current Population Survey each year but this sample is not sufficient for county-level measurement. The national *KIDS COUNT* project, which reports indicator data each year for individual states and for the nation, shows childhood poverty holding steady at 21 percent from 1985 to 1994. For the state of Kansas as a whole, the rate has risen slightly during this period from 15 percent to 16 percent. The state rate in the 1990 census was reported in earlier *KIDS COUNT Data Books* at 14.4 percent.

The 1998 *KIDS COUNT Data Book* contains the first estimate of childhood poverty at the county level in Kansas that has been available since 1990. While these estimates have only recently become available from the U.S. Census Bureau, they are for 1993 population figures. At the time the current book was being prepared, data were only available for children 5 to 17 years of age so they are not directly comparable to the 1990 census count which was for all children under 18 years of age. The overall rate from the new estimate is remarkably similar to the 1990 count at 14.5 percent. Nevertheless, it should be noted that the county percentages are only estimates for a subset of the child population and may not be reliable, particularly for smaller counties. We anticipate that additional estimates will be available for next year's book including children under five years of age. Actual counts will not be available until after processing the next decennial census in the year 2000. For this reason we will continue to collect and report data on proxy economic well-being indicators like births to single teens and percentage of children approved for free school meals.

| COUNTY     | NUMBER OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | PERCENT OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | MEDIAN<br>INCOME | DECILE<br>RANK |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| ALLEN      | 600                                 | 19.4                                 | 25,201           | 9              |
| ANDERSON   | 223                                 | 13.9                                 | 24,399           | 5              |
| ATCHISON   | 598                                 | 17.8                                 | 27,651           | 8              |
| BARBER     | 109                                 | 9.5                                  | 26,924           | 1              |
| BARTON     | 1,004                               | 17.1                                 | 28,170           | 8              |
| BOURBON    | 668                                 | 23.3                                 | 23,907           | 10             |
| BROWN      | 530                                 | 23.1                                 | 24,317           | 10             |
| BUTLER     | 1,176                               | 9.5                                  | 37,187           | 1              |
| CHASE      | 104                                 | 18.5                                 | 24,462           | 9              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 186                                 | 24.4                                 | 19,675           | 10             |
| CHEROKEE   | 1,171                               | 26.0                                 | 23,019           | 10             |
| CHEYENNE   | 76                                  | 12.7                                 | 26,088           | 4              |
| CLARK      | 36                                  | 7.5                                  | 30,074           | 1              |
| CLAY       | 281                                 | 15.3                                 | 26,619           | 7              |
| CLOUD      | 267                                 | 14.4                                 | 24,984           | 6              |
| COFFEY     | 185                                 | 10.2                                 | 29,178           | 2              |
| COMANCHE   | 55                                  | 14.4                                 | 25,771           | 6              |
| COWLEY     | 1,209                               | 16.2                                 | 29,251           | 8              |
| CRAWFORD   | 1,489                               | 23.2                                 | 23,261           | 10             |
| DECATUR    | 106                                 | 15.2                                 | 24,686           | 7              |
| DICKINSON  | 566                                 | 14.3                                 | 27,266           | 6              |
| DONIPHAN   | 310                                 | 20.4                                 | 26,035           | 9              |
| DOUGLAS    | 1,711                               | 13.1                                 | 31,232           | 4              |
| EDWARDS    | 101                                 | 14.7                                 | 27,501           | 6              |
| ELK        | 105                                 | 20.2                                 | 19,946           | 9              |
| ELLIS      | 587                                 | 11.3                                 | 28,318           | 3              |
| ELLSWORTH  | 128                                 | 11.0                                 | 25,492           | 3              |
| FINNEY     | 1,333                               | 15.7                                 | 31,753           | 7              |
| FORD       | 1,140                               | 19.2                                 | 29,012           | 9              |
| FRANKLIN   | 773                                 | 16.0                                 | 29,000           | 8              |
| GEARY      | 1,571                               | 26.3                                 | 24,168           | 10             |
| GOVE       | 53                                  | 7.9                                  | 29,897           | 1              |
| GRAHAM     | 104                                 | 14.7                                 | 25,965           | 6              |



| COUNTY      | NUMBER OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | PERCENT OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | MEDIAN<br>INCOME | DECILE<br>RANK |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| GRANT       | 301                                 | 14.7                                 | 37,598           | 6              |
| GRAY        | 122                                 | 9.1                                  | 33,796           | 1              |
| GREELEY     | 39                                  | 9.4                                  | 33,645           | 1              |
| GREENWOOD   | 269                                 | 18.4                                 | 23,185           | 9              |
| HAMILTON    | 66                                  | 14.5                                 | 29,472           | 6              |
| HARPER      | 212                                 | 16.5                                 | 25,423           | 8              |
| HARVEY      | 729                                 | 11.4                                 | 33,123           | 3              |
| HASKELL     | 97                                  | 9.9                                  | 35,517           | 1              |
| HODGEMAN    | 52                                  | 11.1                                 | 29,716           | 3              |
| JACKSON     | 357                                 | 14.0                                 | 28,823           | 5              |
| JEFFERSON   | 452                                 | 12.8                                 | 33,781           | 4              |
| JEWELL      | 105                                 | 14.2                                 | 23,379           | 6              |
| JOHNSON     | 3,785                               | 4.9                                  | 50,085           | 1              |
| KEARNY      | 136                                 | 13.1                                 | 35,129           | 4              |
| KINGMAN     | 240                                 | 13.4                                 | 28,530           | 5              |
| KIOWA       | 96                                  | 13.2                                 | 29,211           | 5              |
| LABETTE     | 964                                 | 20.8                                 | 25,528           | 10             |
| LANE        | 52                                  | 10.5                                 | 30,705           | 2              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 1,399                               | 10.0                                 | 37,635           | 2              |
| LINCOLN     | 91                                  | 13.8                                 | 22,653           | 5              |
| LINN        | 324                                 | 18.7                                 | 24,294           | 9              |
| LOGAN       | 84                                  | 12.9                                 | 27,173           | 4              |
| LYON        | 1,075                               | 15.5                                 | 28,872           | 7              |
| MARION      | 267                                 | 11.3                                 | 26,482           | 3              |
| MARSHALL    | 320                                 | 14.3                                 | 25,851           | 6              |
| MCPHERSON   | 558                                 | 10.0                                 | 32,593           | 2              |
| MEADE       | 98                                  | 10.9                                 | 30,156           | 3              |
| MIAMI       | 528                                 | 10.2                                 | 33,428           | 2              |
| MITCHELL    | 149                                 | 10.7                                 | 26,621           | 2              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 1,509                               | 20.7                                 | 24,958           | 10             |
| MORRIS      | 224                                 | 18.3                                 | 26,363           | 9              |
| MORTON      | 137                                 | 17.0                                 | 33,157           | 8              |
| NEMAH       | 304                                 | 13.3                                 | 27,439           | 5              |
| NEOSHO      | 633                                 | 19.0                                 | 25,828           | 9              |
| NESS        | 77                                  | 9.5                                  | 28,239           | 1              |
| NORTON      | 140                                 | 14.2                                 | 27,438           | 6              |
| OSAGE       | 455                                 | 13.2                                 | 29,530           | 5              |

| COUNTY       | NUMBER OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | PERCENT OF<br>CHILDREN<br>IN POVERTY | MEDIAN<br>INCOME | DECILE<br>RANK |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| OSBORNE      | 141                                 | 17.0                                 | 22,943           | 8              |
| OTTAWA       | 146                                 | 13.1                                 | 26,742           | 4              |
| PAWNEE       | 165                                 | 11.3                                 | 30,063           | 3              |
| PHILLIPS     | 127                                 | 10.5                                 | 26,501           | 2              |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 421                                 | 10.8                                 | 31,180           | 2              |
| PRATT        | 226                                 | 11.6                                 | 29,742           | 3              |
| RAWLINS      | 81                                  | 11.7                                 | 25,082           | 3              |
| RENO         | 1,905                               | 15.9                                 | 29,355           | 7              |
| REPUBLIC     | 172                                 | 15.8                                 | 24,725           | 7              |
| RICE         | 395                                 | 19.5                                 | 27,002           | 9              |
| RILEY        | 1,252                               | 12.1                                 | 29,987           | 4              |
| ROOKS        | 169                                 | 14.1                                 | 24,316           | 5              |
| RUSH         | 88                                  | 13.9                                 | 23,082           | 5              |
| RUSSELL      | 203                                 | 14.6                                 | 24,644           | 6              |
| SALINE       | 1,500                               | 14.9                                 | 31,239           | 7              |
| SCOTT        | 98                                  | 8.6                                  | 32,988           | 1              |
| SEDGWICK     | 13,376                              | 15.9                                 | 34,963           | 7              |
| SEWARD       | 1,045                               | 23.2                                 | 29,016           | 10             |
| SHAWNEE      | 4,938                               | 15.5                                 | 33,860           | 7              |
| SHERIDAN     | 74                                  | 11.8                                 | 27,982           | 3              |
| SHERMAN      | 244                                 | 17.9                                 | 26,896           | 8              |
| SMITH        | 127                                 | 15.0                                 | 23,912           | 7              |
| STAFFORD     | 169                                 | 17.2                                 | 24,826           | 8              |
| STANTON      | 82                                  | 15.2                                 | 33,400           | 7              |
| STEVENS      | 146                                 | 12.1                                 | 35,260           | 4              |
| SUMNER       | 599                                 | 10.3                                 | 31,555           | 2              |
| THOMAS       | 236                                 | 13.2                                 | 28,991           | 5              |
| TREGO        | 74                                  | 10.2                                 | 25,514           | 2              |
| WABAUNSEE    | 139                                 | 10.0                                 | 31,379           | 2              |
| WALLACE      | 53                                  | 13.2                                 | 28,034           | 5              |
| WASHINGTON   | 194                                 | 14.8                                 | 23,606           | 6              |
| WICHITA      | 79                                  | 11.9                                 | 33,198           | 4              |
| WILSON       | 386                                 | 18.8                                 | 23,228           | 9              |
| WOODSON      | 121                                 | 16.1                                 | 22,711           | 8              |
| WYANDOTTE    | 9,518                               | 29.3                                 | 26,356           | 10             |
| KANSAS       | 73,694                              | 14.5                                 | 29,544           |                |

Data are from U.S. Census Bureau 1993 poverty estimates. Decile ranks are scored so that "1" indicates the most positive result and "10" indicates the most negative result.

## CHILDHOOD DEATHS

The death of a child is a tragedy that can permanently impact families and sometimes whole communities. After a few years of decline, current statewide data indicate a slight increase in the number of childhood deaths among children ages 1-14. On a county basis we find increases in childhood death rates in close to half the counties for which change rates are calculated.

Many childhood deaths are attributed to accidents that might have been prevented. Proper use of seatbelts, attending to recent concerns regarding airbag safety and precautions around water can prevent needless tragedy. Educational and outreach campaigns aimed at these and other preventable causes of childhood death must continue as we seek a reduction in deaths among our children.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95        |                      |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                      |             |                |
|------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG # OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | .8                        | 25.1                 | 5           | 1                          | 31.4                 | 7           | 25             |
| ANDERSON   | .6                        | 38.3                 | 8           | 1                          | 65.5                 | 8           | 71             |
| ATCHISON   | 1.0                       | 28.6                 | 6           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| BARBER     | 1.0                       | 75.7                 | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| BARTON     | .8                        | 12.4                 | 3           | 1                          | 15.5                 | 5           | 25             |
| BOURBON    | .8                        | 25.9                 | 5           | 2                          | 64.4                 | 8           | 148            |
| BROWN      | .8                        | 32.3                 | 7           | 2                          | 80.3                 | 9           | 148            |
| BUTLER     | 2.6                       | 21.0                 | 4           | 5                          | 38.4                 | 7           | 83             |
| CHASE      | .0                        | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | .2                        | 24.6                 | 4           | 1                          | 124.1                | 10          | 404            |
| CHEROKEE   | 1.2                       | 27.2                 | 5           | 1                          | 22.9                 | 6           | -16            |
| CHEYENNE   | .2                        | 32.7                 | 7           | 1                          | 167.6                | 10          | 412            |
| CLARK      | .6                        | 119.6                | 10          | 1                          | 194.3                | 10          | 62             |
| CLAY       | .6                        | 31.7                 | 7           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| CLOUD      | .6                        | 30.5                 | 6           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| COFFEY     | 1.2                       | 67.9                 | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| COMANCHE   | .2                        | 44.2                 | 9           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| COWLEY     | 3.6                       | 45.3                 | 9           | 1                          | 12.4                 | 5           | -73            |
| CRAWFORD   | 2.2                       | 33.2                 | 7           | 0                          | .0                   | 5           | -100           |
| DECATUR    | .0                        | +                    | +           | 1                          | 119.3                | 10          | *              |
| DICKINSON  | 1.6                       | 41.0                 | 8           | 2                          | 51.5                 | 8           | 26             |
| DONIPHAN   | .6                        | 37.0                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| DOUGLAS    | 2.8                       | 19.3                 | 4           | 3                          | 19.2                 | 6           | 0              |
| EDWARDS    | .2                        | 25.5                 | 5           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| ELK        | .2                        | 37.0                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| ELLIS      | 1.6                       | 28.7                 | 6           | 2                          | 35.1                 | 7           | 22             |
| ELLSWORTH  | .4                        | 33.2                 | 7           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| FINNEY     | 4.4                       | 42.3                 | 9           | 1                          | 8.5                  | 5           | -80            |
| FORD       | 2.0                       | 29.6                 | 6           | 5                          | 69.7                 | 8           | 136            |
| FRANKLIN   | 1.2                       | 23.7                 | 4           | 2                          | 38.4                 | 7           | 62             |
| GEARY      | 3.6                       | 47.1                 | 9           | 5                          | 62.4                 | 8           | 33             |
| GOVE       | .8                        | 124.6                | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| GRAHAM     | .0                        | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95         |                      |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                      |             |                |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG. # OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | .8                         | 38.6                 | 8           | 1                          | 46.7                 | 8           | 21             |
| GRAY        | .2                         | 13.7                 | 3           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| GREELEY     | .6                         | 126.5                | 10          | 1                          | 202.7                | 10          | 60             |
| GREENWOOD   | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| HAMILTON    | .2                         | 42.5                 | 9           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| HARPER      | .4                         | 27.3                 | 6           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| HARVEY      | 1.6                        | 24.0                 | 4           | 3                          | 44.0                 | 7           | 83             |
| HASKELL     | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| HODGEMAN    | .2                         | 38.1                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| JACKSON     | .8                         | 30.1                 | 6           | 1                          | 37.6                 | 7           | 25             |
| JEFFERSON   | .6                         | 16.7                 | 3           | 1                          | 27.4                 | 6           | 64             |
| JEWELL      | .6                         | 77.1                 | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| JOHNSON     | 16.2                       | 19.7                 | 4           | 10                         | 11.3                 | 5           | -43            |
| KEARNY      | .0                         | +                    | +           | 1                          | 79.8                 | 9           | *              |
| KINGMAN     | 1.0                        | 54.6                 | 9           | 2                          | 108.3                | 9           | 99             |
| KIOWA       | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| LABETTE     | 3.0                        | 61.7                 | 10          | 1                          | 21.2                 | 6           | -66            |
| LANE        | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 3.6                        | 25.1                 | 5           | 4                          | 26.8                 | 6           | 7              |
| LINCOLN     | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| LINN        | 1.0                        | 59.1                 | 9           | 2                          | 117.2                | 9           | 98             |
| LOGAN       | .2                         | 31.3                 | 7           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| LYON        | 2.4                        | 30.5                 | 6           | 3                          | 36.7                 | 7           | 20             |
| MARION      | .6                         | 24.9                 | 5           | 2                          | 82.5                 | 9           | 231            |
| MARSHALL    | 1.0                        | 37.6                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| MCPHERSON   | 1.0                        | 16.6                 | 3           | 3                          | 47.6                 | 8           | 187            |
| MEADE       | .4                         | 44.1                 | 9           | 1                          | 111.8                | 9           | 153            |
| MIAMI       | 1.2                        | 21.4                 | 4           | 2                          | 33.0                 | 7           | 55             |
| MITCHELL    | .4                         | 28.1                 | 6           | 1                          | 72.3                 | 9           | 157            |
| MONTGOMERY  | 1.8                        | 23.0                 | 4           | 1                          | 13.1                 | 5           | -43            |
| MORRIS      | .6                         | 47.7                 | 9           | 1                          | 78.2                 | 9           | 64             |
| MORTON      | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| NEMAHA **   | .4                         | 16.3                 | 3           | 3                          | 121.7                | 10          | 644            |
| NEOSHO      | .8                         | 23.2                 | 4           | 4                          | 119.7                | 10          | 416            |
| NESS        | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| NORTON      | .4                         | 41.3                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| OSAGE       | .4                         | 12.2                 | 3           | 1                          | 30.3                 | 6           | 149            |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1991-95         |                      |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                      |             |                |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|
|               | AVG. # OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF CHILDHOOD DEATHS | CHILDHOOD DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | .8                         | 90.0                 | 10          | 1                          | 117.7                | 10          | 31             |
| OTTAWA        | .2                         | 16.5                 | 3           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| PAWNEE        | .4                         | 26.9                 | 5           | 1                          | 67.2                 | 8           | 150            |
| PHILLIPS      | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 1.2                        | 29.5                 | 6           | 1                          | 23.2                 | 6           | -21            |
| PRATT         | .8                         | 39.3                 | 8           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| RAWLINS       | .0                         | +                    | +           | 2                          | 297.0                | 10          | *              |
| RENO          | 3.4                        | 26.9                 | 5           | 4                          | 32.0                 | 7           | 19             |
| REPUBLIC      | .2                         | 17.4                 | 3           | 1                          | 88.6                 | 9           | 410            |
| RICE          | .6                         | 26.6                 | 5           | 1                          | 44.2                 | 7           | 66             |
| RILEY         | 3.8                        | 31.0                 | 7           | 3                          | 23.7                 | 6           | -24            |
| ROOKS         | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| RUSH          | .2                         | 28.6                 | 6           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| RUSSELL       | .2                         | 13.9                 | 3           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| SALINE        | 2.6                        | 24.5                 | 4           | 1                          | 9.3                  | 5           | -62            |
| SCOTT         | .2                         | 17.4                 | 3           | 1                          | 92.1                 | 9           | 429            |
| SEDGWICK      | 30.2                       | 32.1                 | 7           | 25                         | 25.4                 | 6           | -21            |
| SEWARD        | 1.6                        | 31.6                 | 7           | 1                          | 18.8                 | 6           | -41            |
| SHAWNEE       | 9.0                        | 26.7                 | 5           | 8                          | 23.4                 | 6           | -12            |
| SHERIDAN      | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| SHERMAN       | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| SMITH         | .4                         | 46.6                 | 9           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| STAFFORD      | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| STANTON       | .4                         | 66.7                 | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| STEVENS       | .4                         | 31.4                 | 7           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| SUMNER        | 2.6                        | 41.4                 | 9           | 2                          | 30.5                 | 7           | -26            |
| THOMAS        | .4                         | 21.3                 | 4           | 1                          | 53.1                 | 8           | 149            |
| TREGO         | .6                         | 78.6                 | 10          | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| WABAUNSEE     | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| WALLACE       | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| WASHINGTON    | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| WICHITA       | .2                         | 28.1                 | 6           | 2                          | 284.4                | 10          | 911            |
| WILSON        | .8                         | 40.3                 | 8           | 2                          | 106.0                | 9           | 163            |
| WOODSON       | .0                         | +                    | +           | 0                          | +                    | +           | +              |
| WYANDOTTE     | 12.2                       | 33.5                 | 7           | 20                         | 55.7                 | 8           | 66             |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>154</b>                 | <b>28.2</b>          |             | <b>164</b>                 | <b>29.1</b>          |             | <b>3</b>       |

Mortality data are provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Childhood mortality rates represent the number of deaths per 100,000 children age 1-14. Population data are extrapolated from the U.S. Census. Negative change scores indicate improvement. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.

\* Rates are not calculated for counties with too few children for meaningful interpretation.

\*\* Zero events in the base years prevent calculation of percent change scores.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# INFANT MORTALITY

Advances and educational efforts in combating Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) continue to contribute to the ongoing national decline in infant death. Despite the positive impact of the SIDS campaign, strides made against infant mortality are decidedly one-sided. Rates of infant mortality continue to be unacceptably high among low-income families and members of minority groups. Lack of early prenatal education and care, low-birth-weight babies and pregnancy among unwed teens all contribute to this disparity.

Statewide there was little change in the 1996 infant mortality rate compared to the base years. While no statewide increase is certainly positive, almost a third of Kansas counties reported an increase in infant mortality.

Room for statewide improvement exists as well. In the most recently available national data, Kansas ranked 26th among all states in infant mortality rates. As with other indicators of physical health and safety, low-cost education and outreach programs can overcome barriers that prevent further improvement in infant mortality.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95           |                             |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996           |                             |                |                   |
|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | AVG # OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 1                            | 5.5                         | 4              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| ANDERSON   | 1                            | 10.8                        | 8              | 1                             | 10.9                        | 8              | 0                 |
| ATCHISON   | 2                            | 8.5                         | 6              | 1                             | 4.9                         | 6              | -42               |
| BARBER     | 0                            | 6.6                         | 4              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| BARTON     | 5                            | 12.5                        | 9              | 4                             | 11.5                        | 8              | -8                |
| BOURBON    | 2                            | 8.3                         | 6              | 1                             | 4.6                         | 6              | -45               |
| BROWN      | 1                            | 7.2                         | 5              | 2                             | 14.2                        | 9              | 97                |
| BUTLER     | 7                            | 9.2                         | 7              | 11                            | 14.6                        | 9              | 59                |
| CHASE      | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 1                            | 22.6                        | 10             | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| CHEROKEE   | 2                            | 8.2                         | 6              | 3                             | 10.6                        | 8              | 30                |
| CHEYENNE   | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| CLARK      | 0                            | 7.8                         | 5              | 1                             | 40.0                        | 10             | 412               |
| CLAY       | 1                            | 5.7                         | 4              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| CLOUD      | 1                            | 7.3                         | 5              | 2                             | 21.5                        | 9              | 196               |
| COFFEY     | 0                            | 3.9                         | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| COMANCHE   | 0                            | 8.5                         | 6              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| COWLEY     | 4                            | 8.1                         | 6              | 4                             | 9.3                         | 7              | 15                |
| CRAWFORD   | 4                            | 8.1                         | 5              | 1                             | 2.0                         | 5              | -75               |
| DECATUR    | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 1                             | 31.3                        | 10             | +                 |
| DICKINSON  | 2                            | 8.3                         | 6              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| DONIPHAN   | 0                            | 2.1                         | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| DOUGLAS    | 7                            | 6.7                         | 4              | 11                            | 10.4                        | 7              | 56                |
| EDWARDS    | 1                            | 19.3                        | 10             | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| ELK        | 0                            | 6.9                         | 5              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| ELLIS      | 3                            | 8.1                         | 6              | 4                             | 13.2                        | 9              | 63                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 0                            | 7.3                         | 5              | 1                             | 17.9                        | 9              | 146               |
| FINNEY     | 4                            | 5.4                         | 3              | 7                             | 7.8                         | 7              | 45                |
| FORD       | 6                            | 10.3                        | 8              | 2                             | 3.5                         | 5              | -67               |
| FRANKLIN   | 3                            | 9.5                         | 8              | 2                             | 6.0                         | 6              | -37               |
| GEARY      | 10                           | 9.7                         | 8              | 11                            | 18.8                        | 9              | 93                |
| GOVE       | 1                            | 14.9                        | 10             | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| GRAHAM     | 0                            | 6.8                         | 4              | 1                             | 32.3                        | 10             | 374               |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95           |                             |                | NUMBER OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | CURRENT YEAR - 1996         |                |                   |
|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVG # OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK |                               | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 1                            | 7.3                         | 5              | 1                             | 6.8                         | 6              | -6                |
| GRAY        | 1                            | 9.4                         | 7              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| GREELEY     | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 1                            | 10.2                        | 8              | 1                             | 12.8                        | 8              | 26                |
| HAMILTON    | 0                            | 14.0                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| HARPER      | 0                            | 5.4                         | 3              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| HARVEY      | 4                            | 9.4                         | 7              | 3                             | 8.6                         | 7              | -8                |
| HASKELL     | 1                            | 15.7                        | 10             | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| HODGEMAN    | 0                            | 9.3                         | 7              | 1                             | 45.5                        | 10             | 391               |
| JACKSON     | 2                            | 10.2                        | 8              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| JEFFERSON   | 2                            | 9.4                         | 7              | 5                             | 24.0                        | 10             | 156               |
| JEWELL      | 0                            | 5.3                         | 3              | 1                             | 34.5                        | 10             | 548               |
| JOHNSON     | 30                           | 5.2                         | 3              | 38                            | 6.3                         | 6              | 21                |
| KEARNY      | 1                            | 9.0                         | 7              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| KINGMAN     | 1                            | 14.1                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| KIOWA       | 0                            | 9.3                         | 7              | 1                             | 23.8                        | 10             | 157               |
| LABETTE     | 1                            | 2.0                         | 2              | 3                             | 11.5                        | 8              | 466               |
| LANE        | 0                            | 15.0                        | 10             | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 8                            | 9.1                         | 7              | 5                             | 6.0                         | 6              | -33               |
| LINCOLN     | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| LINN        | 1                            | 13.0                        | 9              | 2                             | 22.0                        | 10             | 68                |
| LOGAN       | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| LYON        | 3                            | 6.6                         | 4              | 5                             | 9.9                         | 7              | 49                |
| MARION      | 1                            | 4.1                         | 2              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| MARSHALL    | 0                            | 3.5                         | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| MCPHERSON   | 4                            | 11.4                        | 9              | 1                             | 3.2                         | 5              | -72               |
| MEADE       | 0                            | 6.2                         | 4              | 1                             | 15.4                        | 9              | 148               |
| MIAMI       | 3                            | 8.1                         | 6              | 3                             | 8.9                         | 7              | 11                |
| MITCHELL    | 0                            | 2.7                         | 2              | 1                             | 14.5                        | 9              | 446               |
| MONTGOMERY  | 4                            | 9.2                         | 7              | 2                             | 4.8                         | 6              | -48               |
| MORRIS      | 0                            | 5.2                         | 3              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| MORTON      | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| NEMAHA      | 1                            | 9.1                         | 7              | 1                             | 7.2                         | 6              | -21               |
| NEOSHO      | 1                            | 4.8                         | 2              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| NESS        | 0                            | 10.2                        | 8              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| NORTON      | 1                            | 10.0                        | 8              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| OSAGE       | 1                            | 5.2                         | 3              | 3                             | 14.1                        | 9              | 170               |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1991-95           |                             |                | NUMBER OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | CURRENT YEAR - 1996         |                |                   |
|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | AVG # OF<br>INFANT<br>DEATHS | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK |                               | INFANT<br>MORTALITY<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 0                            | 4.3                         | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| OTTAWA       | 0                            | 6.5                         | 4              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| PAWNEE       | 2                            | 25.6                        | 10             | 2                             | 26.3                        | 10             | 3                 |
| PHILLIPS     | 0                            | 5.5                         | 3              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 1                            | 4.9                         | 3              | 1                             | 3.6                         | 6              | -28               |
| PRATT        | 1                            | 12.3                        | 9              | 1                             | 9.3                         | 7              | -24               |
| RAWLINS      | 0                            | 13.0                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| RENO         | 6                            | 8.3                         | 6              | 9                             | 10.8                        | 8              | 30                |
| REPUBLIC     | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| RICE         | 2                            | 16.2                        | 10             | 1                             | 8.2                         | 7              | -49               |
| RILEY        | 6                            | 6.3                         | 4              | 4                             | 3.9                         | 6              | -39               |
| ROOKS        | 1                            | 8.9                         | 7              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| RUSH         | 0                            | 5.8                         | 4              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| RUSSELL      | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| SALINE       | 4                            | 5.3                         | 3              | 13                            | 18.3                        | 9              | 244               |
| SCOTT        | 1                            | 14.8                        | 10             | 1                             | 14.7                        | 9              | -1                |
| SEDGWICK     | 74                           | 10.0                        | 8              | 55                            | 7.9                         | 7              | -21               |
| SEWARD       | 4                            | 8.7                         | 6              | 2                             | 4.2                         | 6              | -52               |
| SHAWNEE      | 19                           | 8.3                         | 6              | 25                            | 10.7                        | 8              | 28                |
| SHERIDAN     | 0                            | 13.9                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| SHERMAN      | 0                            | 2.4                         | 2              | 1                             | 12.7                        | 8              | 419               |
| SMITH        | 1                            | 17.4                        | 10             | 1                             | 24.4                        | 10             | 40                |
| STAFFORD     | 1                            | 11.4                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| STANTON      | 0                            | 9.6                         | 8              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| STEVENS      | 0                            | 2.6                         | 2              | 1                             | 12.2                        | 8              | 367               |
| SUMNER       | 2                            | 7.1                         | 5              | 0                             | .0                          | 5              | -100              |
| THOMAS       | 1                            | 7.0                         | 5              | 1                             | 7.9                         | 7              | 13                |
| TREGO        | 0                            | 12.6                        | 9              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WABAUNSEE    | 1                            | 7.7                         | 5              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WALLACE      | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WASHINGTON   | 0                            | 5.9                         | 4              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WICHITA      | 0                            | 5.2                         | 3              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WILSON       | 2                            | 15.3                        | 10             | 1                             | 9.5                         | 7              | -38               |
| WOODSON      | 0                            | .0                          | 2              | 0                             | +                           | +              | +                 |
| WYANDOTTE    | 31                           | 11.3                        | 9              | 31                            | 11.9                        | 8              | 5                 |
| KANSAS       | 307                          | 8.22                        |                | 299                           | 8.19                        |                | -3                |

Mortality data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Infant mortality rates represent the number of infant deaths per 1,000 infants. Negative change scores indicate improvement. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.

\* Rates are not calculated for counties with too few children for meaningful interpretation.

\* Zero events in the base years prevent calculation of percent change scores.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.



# BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE

Everybody benefits when a mother obtains early prenatal care. Prenatal care in the first trimester of her pregnancy increases the probability that a mother will experience a healthy pregnancy and give birth to a healthy, fully developed child. Early prenatal care is a relatively inexpensive intervention that can prevent a lifetime of emotional and monetary cost for the child, the family, and the health care system.

Our data reflect a continuing positive statewide trend. Once again the numbers of births with early prenatal care increased. Still there are opportunities for continued improvement. Almost a third of our counties had reduced levels of early prenatal care in the past year.

Research finds that young mothers and women who are members of minority groups are less likely to receive adequate prenatal care or to have as many total prenatal care contacts as white women. Continuing efforts are needed to insure that barriers to obtaining effective care are understood and ameliorated.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95                        |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 149                                       | 83                                         | 6           | 151                                       | 84                                         | 6           | 1              |
| ANDERSON   | 76                                        | 83                                         | 6           | 80                                        | 87                                         | 4           | 5              |
| ATCHISON   | 169                                       | 80                                         | 8           | 165                                       | 81                                         | 8           | 2              |
| BARBER     | 48                                        | 80                                         | 8           | 41                                        | 87                                         | 4           | 10             |
| BARTON     | 315                                       | 79                                         | 8           | 297                                       | 86                                         | 6           | 8              |
| BOURBON    | 142                                       | 73                                         | 10          | 178                                       | 81                                         | 8           | 11             |
| BROWN      | 110                                       | 79                                         | 8           | 121                                       | 86                                         | 5           | 9              |
| BUTLER     | 629                                       | 87                                         | 3           | 661                                       | 88                                         | 4           | 1              |
| CHASE      | 33                                        | 84                                         | 5           | 29                                        | 83                                         | 7           | -1             |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 27                                        | 76                                         | 9           | 27                                        | 93                                         | 2           | 23             |
| CHEROKEE   | 224                                       | 76                                         | 9           | 229                                       | 82                                         | 7           | 7              |
| CHEYENNE   | 23                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 26                                        | 93                                         | 2           | 15             |
| CLARK      | 23                                        | 89                                         | 2           | 19                                        | 76                                         | 9           | -15            |
| CLAY       | 90                                        | 85                                         | 4           | 67                                        | 81                                         | 8           | -6             |
| CLOUD      | 97                                        | 88                                         | 3           | 85                                        | 91                                         | 2           | 3              |
| COFFEY     | 90                                        | 88                                         | 3           | 95                                        | 90                                         | 3           | 2              |
| COMANCHE   | 20                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 15                                        | 75                                         | 9           | -11            |
| COWLEY     | 409                                       | 84                                         | 6           | 364                                       | 85                                         | 6           | 2              |
| CRAWFORD   | 391                                       | 83                                         | 6           | 424                                       | 86                                         | 5           | 4              |
| DECATUR    | 32                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 30                                        | 94                                         | 1           | 16             |
| DICKINSON  | 196                                       | 81                                         | 7           | 208                                       | 90                                         | 3           | 11             |
| DONIPHAN   | 75                                        | 78                                         | 9           | 73                                        | 81                                         | 8           | 4              |
| DOUGLAS    | 934                                       | 87                                         | 4           | 949                                       | 90                                         | 3           | 3              |
| EDWARDS    | 32                                        | 79                                         | 9           | 28                                        | 82                                         | 7           | 5              |
| ELK        | 23                                        | 82                                         | 7           | 21                                        | 95                                         | 1           | 17             |
| ELLIS      | 294                                       | 92                                         | 1           | 284                                       | 94                                         | 1           | 2              |
| ELLSWORTH  | 47                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 52                                        | 93                                         | 2           | 9              |
| FINNEY     | 521                                       | 64                                         | 10          | 479                                       | 55                                         | 10          | -14            |
| FORD       | 388                                       | 67                                         | 10          | 415                                       | 72                                         | 10          | 8              |
| FRANKLIN   | 260                                       | 83                                         | 6           | 273                                       | 83                                         | 7           | 0              |
| GEARY      | 681                                       | 66                                         | 10          | 450                                       | 77                                         | 9           | 16             |
| GOVE       | 35                                        | 88                                         | 3           | 24                                        | 83                                         | 7           | -6             |
| GRAHAM     | 27                                        | 90                                         | 1           | 28                                        | 90                                         | 3           | 0              |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95                        |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG. # OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 99                                        | 73                                         | 10          | 90                                        | 62                                         | 10          | -15            |
| GRAY        | 72                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 63                                        | 76                                         | 9           | -11            |
| GREELEY     | 17                                        | 88                                         | 3           | 14                                        | 61                                         | 10          | -30            |
| GREENWOOD   | 59                                        | 75                                         | 9           | 66                                        | 85                                         | 6           | 12             |
| HAMILTON    | 22                                        | 78                                         | 9           | 19                                        | 73                                         | 10          | -7             |
| HARPER      | 60                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 44                                        | 79                                         | 8           | -3             |
| HARVEY      | 335                                       | 83                                         | 6           | 301                                       | 87                                         | 4           | 4              |
| HASKELL     | 52                                        | 69                                         | 10          | 45                                        | 60                                         | 10          | -13            |
| HODGEMAN    | 19                                        | 90                                         | 1           | 18                                        | 82                                         | 7           | -9             |
| JACKSON     | 143                                       | 92                                         | 1           | 164                                       | 95                                         | 1           | 4              |
| JEFFERSON   | 169                                       | 88                                         | 2           | 188                                       | 90                                         | 3           | 2              |
| JEWELL      | 32                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 24                                        | 83                                         | 7           | -3             |
| JOHNSON     | 5,375                                     | 93                                         | 1           | 5,659                                     | 95                                         | 1           | 1              |
| KEARNY      | 47                                        | 70                                         | 10          | 33                                        | 52                                         | 10          | -25            |
| KINGMAN     | 86                                        | 87                                         | 3           | 75                                        | 83                                         | 7           | -4             |
| KIOWA       | 38                                        | 88                                         | 3           | 32                                        | 76                                         | 9           | -13            |
| LABETTE     | 243                                       | 83                                         | 6           | 234                                       | 90                                         | 3           | 9              |
| LANE        | 23                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 18                                        | 78                                         | 9           | -8             |
| LEAVENWORTH | 768                                       | 89                                         | 2           | 769                                       | 93                                         | 2           | 4              |
| LINCOLN     | 28                                        | 90                                         | 2           | 28                                        | 93                                         | 1           | 4              |
| LINN        | 71                                        | 77                                         | 9           | 76                                        | 84                                         | 6           | 8              |
| LOGAN       | 31                                        | 89                                         | 2           | 30                                        | 86                                         | 5           | -4             |
| LYON        | 391                                       | 77                                         | 9           | 398                                       | 81                                         | 8           | 5              |
| MARION      | 127                                       | 86                                         | 4           | 126                                       | 89                                         | 4           | 3              |
| MARSHALL    | 90                                        | 80                                         | 7           | 86                                        | 86                                         | 5           | 7              |
| MCPHERSON   | 279                                       | 84                                         | 6           | 262                                       | 84                                         | 6           | 0              |
| MEADE       | 51                                        | 79                                         | 8           | 51                                        | 78                                         | 9           | -1             |
| MIAMI       | 282                                       | 88                                         | 3           | 301                                       | 90                                         | 3           | 3              |
| MITCHELL    | 65                                        | 87                                         | 4           | 61                                        | 88                                         | 4           | 2              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 381                                       | 84                                         | 6           | 360                                       | 87                                         | 4           | 4              |
| MORRIS      | 66                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 62                                        | 82                                         | 8           | -4             |
| MORTON      | 33                                        | 65                                         | 10          | 40                                        | 73                                         | 10          | 12             |
| NEMAHA      | 120                                       | 91                                         | 1           | 119                                       | 86                                         | 5           | -6             |
| NEOSHO      | 173                                       | 84                                         | 5           | 171                                       | 89                                         | 4           | 6              |
| NESS        | 34                                        | 87                                         | 4           | 33                                        | 87                                         | 5           | 0              |
| NORTON      | 51                                        | 85                                         | 4           | 49                                        | 91                                         | 3           | 6              |
| OSAGE       | 170                                       | 89                                         | 2           | 199                                       | 94                                         | 1           | 6              |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1991-95                        |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|               | AVG. # OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH EARLY PRENATAL CARE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 43                                        | 92                                         | 1           | 42                                        | 100                                        | 1           | 9              |
| OTTAWA        | 56                                        | 92                                         | 1           | 64                                        | 93                                         | 2           | 1              |
| PAWNEE        | 64                                        | 82                                         | 7           | 66                                        | 87                                         | 5           | 6              |
| PHILLIPS      | 64                                        | 88                                         | 2           | 58                                        | 92                                         | 2           | 4              |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 204                                       | 84                                         | 5           | 243                                       | 87                                         | 5           | 3              |
| PRATT         | 97                                        | 85                                         | 5           | 97                                        | 91                                         | 3           | 6              |
| RAWLINS       | 25                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 24                                        | 89                                         | 4           | 10             |
| RENO          | 613                                       | 79                                         | 8           | 633                                       | 76                                         | 9           | -4             |
| REPUBLIC      | 46                                        | 86                                         | 4           | 43                                        | 86                                         | 5           | 0              |
| RICE          | 98                                        | 80                                         | 8           | 100                                       | 83                                         | 7           | 4              |
| RILEY         | 730                                       | 80                                         | 8           | 882                                       | 85                                         | 6           | 7              |
| ROOKS         | 62                                        | 93                                         | 1           | 52                                        | 90                                         | 4           | -3             |
| RUSH          | 31                                        | 90                                         | 2           | 27                                        | 84                                         | 6           | -6             |
| RUSSELL       | 64                                        | 86                                         | 4           | 65                                        | 92                                         | 2           | 6              |
| SALINE        | 670                                       | 89                                         | 2           | 651                                       | 92                                         | 2           | 3              |
| SCOTT         | 53                                        | 79                                         | 8           | 49                                        | 74                                         | 9           | -7             |
| SEDGWICK      | 6,260                                     | 85                                         | 4           | 5,911                                     | 85                                         | 6           | 0              |
| SEWARD        | 209                                       | 51                                         | 10          | 243                                       | 51                                         | 10          | 0              |
| SHAWNEE       | 2,072                                     | 89                                         | 2           | 2,112                                     | 90                                         | 3           | 1              |
| SHERIDAN      | 25                                        | 89                                         | 2           | 20                                        | 91                                         | 2           | 2              |
| SHERMAN       | 66                                        | 80                                         | 7           | 67                                        | 85                                         | 6           | 5              |
| SMITH         | 40                                        | 87                                         | 3           | 39                                        | 95                                         | 1           | 9              |
| STAFFORD      | 41                                        | 77                                         | 9           | 39                                        | 83                                         | 7           | 8              |
| STANTON       | 32                                        | 78                                         | 9           | 28                                        | 74                                         | 9           | -5             |
| STEVENS       | 49                                        | 66                                         | 10          | 50                                        | 63                                         | 10          | -5             |
| SUMNER        | 279                                       | 82                                         | 6           | 284                                       | 85                                         | 6           | 3              |
| THOMAS        | 100                                       | 87                                         | 3           | 109                                       | 86                                         | 5           | -2             |
| TREGO         | 30                                        | 96                                         | 1           | 29                                        | 100                                        | 1           | 5              |
| WABAUNSEE     | 67                                        | 86                                         | 4           | 65                                        | 87                                         | 5           | 0              |
| WALLACE       | 19                                        | 80                                         | 8           | 16                                        | 80                                         | 8           | 0              |
| WASHINGTON    | 58                                        | 85                                         | 4           | 74                                        | 91                                         | 2           | 7              |
| WICHITA       | 31                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 31                                        | 79                                         | 8           | -1             |
| WILSON        | 97                                        | 83                                         | 6           | 81                                        | 77                                         | 9           | -7             |
| WOODSON       | 27                                        | 81                                         | 7           | 31                                        | 82                                         | 8           | 1              |
| WYANDOTTE     | 2,178                                     | 78                                         | 9           | 2,080                                     | 80                                         | 8           | 2              |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>31,316</b>                             | <b>83</b>                                  |             | <b>31,101</b>                             | <b>85</b>                                  |             | <b>2</b>       |

Data are provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Decile Ranks are scored so that "1" indicates the most positive outcome and "10" indicates the most negative outcome. Positive percent change represents improvement. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.

# KINDERGARTNERS FULLY IMMUNIZED BY AGE 2

Kansas' health officials undertook a long-term and concerted effort to increase the number of children who are fully immunized by age two. These efforts continue to bear fruit and represent a real success story in helping parents raise healthy children. Our most recent data indicate 64 percent of 1996 kindergartners were fully immunized by age two. This 14-percent increase from the base years data marks a continuing positive upward trend.

As with most of the children's health indicators, early childhood immunization is an inexpensive alternative to destructive and debilitating diseases. The success to date of the Kansas immunization effort points to the utility of relatively low-cost prevention programs. Hopefully our leaders will maintain this effort, thus enabling us to report even higher rates of early childhood immunization in the future.

As memories of widespread outbreaks of polio, diphtheria, measles and other childhood disease fade from our collective memory, it is important to realize that aggressive early immunization programs bear most of the responsibility for this achievement. We must continue to increase awareness of the continuing need for vaccinations and provide easy and inexpensive access to vaccines. Continued education and outreach will insure the health of all our children.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1990, 91, 93-95                     |                                       |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                          |                      |                |                   |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | ESTIMATED<br>AVG. NO.<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | AVG. PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | DECILE<br>RANK | ESTIMATED<br>NUMBER<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 92                                             | 45                                    | 9              | 127                                          | 62                   | 6              | 39                |
| ANDERSON   | 53                                             | 49                                    | 8              | 65                                           | 61                   | 7              | 24                |
| ATCHISON   | 74                                             | 43                                    | 9              | 53                                           | 38                   | 10             | -13               |
| BARBER     | 58                                             | 59                                    | 5              | 56                                           | 57                   | 8              | -3                |
| BARTON     | 199                                            | 50                                    | 8              | 240                                          | 68                   | 4              | 37                |
| BOURBON    | 106                                            | 52                                    | 6              | 103                                          | 54                   | 9              | 3                 |
| BROWN      | 84                                             | 56                                    | 6              | 95                                           | 64                   | 6              | 15                |
| BUTLER     | 493                                            | 57                                    | 5              | 564                                          | 67                   | 5              | 17                |
| CHASE      | 26                                             | 57                                    | 5              | 22                                           | 63                   | 6              | 11                |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 26                                             | 51                                    | 7              | 27                                           | 50                   | 9              | -2                |
| CHEROKEE   | 114                                            | 41                                    | 10             | 170                                          | 61                   | 7              | 51                |
| CHEYENNE   | 29                                             | 63                                    | 3              | 29                                           | 69                   | 4              | 11                |
| CLARK      | 15                                             | 38                                    | 10             | 17                                           | 51                   | 9              | 37                |
| CLAY       | 76                                             | 61                                    | 4              | 75                                           | 70                   | 4              | 15                |
| CLOUD      | 57                                             | 46                                    | 9              | 70                                           | 60                   | 8              | 31                |
| COFFEY     | 70                                             | 54                                    | 6              | 107                                          | 74                   | 3              | 36                |
| COMANCHE   | 18                                             | 57                                    | 5              | 19                                           | 83                   | 1              | -46               |
| COWLEY     | 306                                            | 58                                    | 5              | 281                                          | 65                   | 5              | 11                |
| CRAWFORD   | 209                                            | 45                                    | 9              | 217                                          | 53                   | 9              | 18                |
| DECATUR    | 21                                             | 40                                    | 10             | 39                                           | 81                   | 1              | 102               |
| DICKINSON  | 181                                            | 59                                    | 5              | 200                                          | 69                   | 4              | 17                |
| DONIPHAN   | 51                                             | 41                                    | 10             | 54                                           | 52                   | 9              | 27                |
| DOUGLAS    | 645                                            | 73                                    | 1              | 741                                          | 80                   | 1              | 10                |
| EDWARDS    | 29                                             | 55                                    | 6              | 28                                           | 77                   | 2              | 39                |
| ELK        | 22                                             | 48                                    | 8              | 21                                           | 40                   | 10             | -17               |
| ELLIS      | 196                                            | 63                                    | 3              | 183                                          | 70                   | 4              | 11                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 62                                             | 65                                    | 2              | 62                                           | 73                   | 3              | 12                |
| FINNEY     | 367                                            | 44                                    | 9              | 464                                          | 53                   | 9              | 21                |
| FORD       | 239                                            | 54                                    | 6              | 329                                          | 59                   | 8              | 10                |
| FRANKLIN   | 184                                            | 50                                    | 8              | 198                                          | 60                   | 8              | 20                |
| GEARY      | 409                                            | 54                                    | 6              | 428                                          | 61                   | 7              | 14                |
| GOVE       | 31                                             | 63                                    | 3              | 20                                           | 35                   | 10             | -44               |
| GRAHAM     | 17                                             | 39                                    | 10             | 20                                           | 45                   | 10             | 16                |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1990, 91, 93-95                     |                                       |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                          |                      |                |                   |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | ESTIMATED<br>AVG. NO.<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | AVG. PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | DECILE<br>RANK | ESTIMATED<br>NUMBER<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 62                                             | 46                                    | 9              | 88                                           | 62                   | 6              | 34                |
| GRAY        | 64                                             | 70                                    | 1              | 56                                           | 64                   | 6              | -9                |
| GREELEY     | 18                                             | 57                                    | 6              | 13                                           | 73                   | 3              | 28                |
| GREENWOOD   | 38                                             | 40                                    | 10             | 44                                           | 48                   | 10             | 20                |
| HAMILTON    | 23                                             | 66                                    | 2              | 23                                           | 67                   | 5              | 0                 |
| HARPER      | 61                                             | 63                                    | 3              | 48                                           | 60                   | 7              | -5                |
| HARVEY      | 261                                            | 64                                    | 3              | 300                                          | 71                   | 4              | 10                |
| HASKELL     | 37                                             | 54                                    | 6              | 40                                           | 51                   | 9              | -6                |
| HODGEMAN    | 20                                             | 61                                    | 4              | 20                                           | 63                   | 6              | 4                 |
| JACKSON     | 129                                            | 72                                    | 1              | 128                                          | 79                   | 2              | 9                 |
| JEFFERSON   | 197                                            | 66                                    | 2              | 189                                          | 70                   | 4              | 7                 |
| JEWELL      | 40                                             | 77                                    | 1              | 26                                           | 63                   | 6              | -19               |
| JOHNSON     | 3,348                                          | 68                                    | 2              | 4,043                                        | 77                   | 2              | 14                |
| KEARNY      | 75                                             | 64                                    | 3              | 68                                           | 63                   | 6              | -1                |
| KINGMAN     | 63                                             | 62                                    | 4              | 66                                           | 79                   | 1              | 28                |
| KIOWA       | 31                                             | 61                                    | 4              | 29                                           | 64                   | 6              | 5                 |
| LABETTE     | 151                                            | 45                                    | 9              | 191                                          | 55                   | 8              | 22                |
| LANE        | 19                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 24                                           | 77                   | 2              | 48                |
| LEAVENWORTH | 578                                            | 65                                    | 2              | 627                                          | 73                   | 3              | 12                |
| LINCOLN     | 32                                             | 77                                    | 1              | 27                                           | 86                   | 1              | 11                |
| LINN        | 62                                             | 46                                    | 9              | 70                                           | 51                   | 9              | 11                |
| LOGAN       | 17                                             | 48                                    | 8              | 20                                           | 71                   | 3              | 47                |
| LYON        | 253                                            | 52                                    | 7              | 341                                          | 74                   | 2              | 43                |
| MARION      | 109                                            | 60                                    | 4              | 121                                          | 65                   | 5              | 8                 |
| MARSHALL    | 116                                            | 60                                    | 5              | 87                                           | 61                   | 7              | 3                 |
| MCPHERSON   | 256                                            | 69                                    | 1              | 309                                          | 77                   | 2              | 12                |
| MEADE       | 22                                             | 51                                    | 7              | 39                                           | 76                   | 2              | 48                |
| MIAMI       | 154                                            | 48                                    | 8              | 192                                          | 60                   | 7              | 25                |
| MITCHELL    | 60                                             | 55                                    | 6              | 73                                           | 72                   | 3              | 32                |
| MONTGOMERY  | 210                                            | 42                                    | 9              | 215                                          | 47                   | 10             | 10                |
| MORRIS      | 55                                             | 60                                    | 4              | 64                                           | 79                   | 2              | 32                |
| MORTON      | 32                                             | 49                                    | 8              | 31                                           | 63                   | 6              | 28                |
| NEMAHIA     | 110                                            | 70                                    | 1              | 86                                           | 67                   | 5              | -3                |
| NEOSHO      | 72                                             | 31                                    | 10             | 88                                           | 40                   | 10             | 29                |
| NESS        | 34                                             | 68                                    | 2              | 19                                           | 57                   | 8              | -16               |
| NORTON      | 41                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 41                                           | 49                   | 9              | -6                |
| OSAGE       | 135                                            | 61                                    | 4              | 131                                          | 65                   | 5              | 7                 |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1990, 91, 93-95                     |                                       |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                          |                      |                |                   |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|               | ESTIMATED<br>AVG. NO.<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | AVG. PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | DECILE<br>RANK | ESTIMATED<br>NUMBER<br>IMMUNIZED<br>BY AGE 2 | PERCENT<br>IMMUNIZED | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 21                                             | 51                                    | 7              | 21                                           | 60                   | 7              | 17                |
| OTTAWA        | 56                                             | 65                                    | 2              | 63                                           | 70                   | 4              | 7                 |
| PAWNEE        | 44                                             | 44                                    | 9              | 45                                           | 71                   | 3              | 61                |
| PHILLIPS      | 47                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 50                                           | 61                   | 7              | 18                |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 163                                            | 61                                    | 4              | 190                                          | 73                   | 3              | 19                |
| PRATT         | 67                                             | 57                                    | 6              | 58                                           | 55                   | 8              | -2                |
| RAWLINS       | 21                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 31                                           | 100                  | 1              | 92                |
| RENO          | 533                                            | 66                                    | 2              | 500                                          | 64                   | 5              | -2                |
| REPUBLIC      | 40                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 16                                           | 37                   | 10             | -30               |
| RICE          | 86                                             | 60                                    | 4              | 80                                           | 61                   | 7              | 1                 |
| RILEY         | 401                                            | 64                                    | 3              | 402                                          | 70                   | 4              | 8                 |
| ROOKS         | 39                                             | 52                                    | 7              | 46                                           | 74                   | 2              | 42                |
| RUSH          | 28                                             | 52                                    | 6              | 24                                           | 67                   | 5              | 28                |
| RUSSELL       | 50                                             | 49                                    | 8              | 56                                           | 52                   | 9              | 7                 |
| SALINE        | 423                                            | 65                                    | 2              | 451                                          | 73                   | 3              | 12                |
| SCOTT         | 56                                             | 66                                    | 2              | 44                                           | 64                   | 6              | -3                |
| SEDGWICK      | 3,274                                          | 57                                    | 5              | 3,197                                        | 57                   | 8              | -1                |
| SEWARD        | 155                                            | 38                                    | 10             | 210                                          | 48                   | 9              | 27                |
| SHAWNEE       | 1,336                                          | 66                                    | 2              | 1,497                                        | 78                   | 2              | 19                |
| SHERIDAN      | 22                                             | 71                                    | 1              | 23                                           | 83                   | 1              | 17                |
| SHERMAN       | 50                                             | 50                                    | 8              | 83                                           | 84                   | 1              | 69                |
| SMITH         | 33                                             | 63                                    | 3              | 34                                           | 57                   | 8              | -9                |
| STAFFORD      | 41                                             | 51                                    | 7              | 35                                           | 61                   | 7              | 21                |
| STANTON       | 32                                             | 71                                    | 1              | 41                                           | 82                   | 1              | 15                |
| STEVENS       | 36                                             | 42                                    | 9              | 35                                           | 43                   | 10             | 3                 |
| SUMNER        | 200                                            | 57                                    | 5              | 209                                          | 66                   | 5              | 15                |
| THOMAS        | 74                                             | 64                                    | 3              | 82                                           | 8                    | 1              | 26                |
| TREGO         | 28                                             | 60                                    | 4              | 18                                           | 61                   | 7              | 1                 |
| WABAUNSEE     | 61                                             | 63                                    | 3              | 67                                           | 77                   | 2              | 22                |
| WALLACE       | 24                                             | 82                                    | 1              | 25                                           | 73                   | 3              | -11               |
| WASHINGTON    | 66                                             | 61                                    | 4              | 74                                           | 69                   | 4              | 13                |
| WICHITA       | 25                                             | 58                                    | 5              | 23                                           | 70                   | 4              | 21                |
| WILSON        | 60                                             | 39                                    | 10             | 98                                           | 59                   | 8              | 49                |
| WOODSON       | 21                                             | 47                                    | 8              | 17                                           | 64                   | 6              | 37                |
| WYANDOTTE     | 811                                            | 36                                    | 10             | 961                                          | 44                   | 10             | 23                |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>19,966</b>                                  | <b>57</b>                             |                | <b>21,905</b>                                | <b>64</b>            |                | <b>14</b>         |

Data provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Rates are percent of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two, based on a retrospective survey of immunization certificates. No survey was conducted in 1991. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks and counties displaying identical base and current year percentages may have a non-zero percent change. The number of children immunized is derived from the immunization sample data and kindergarten enrollment figures.

# LOW-BIRTH-WEIGHT BABIES

Babies weighing less than 5.5 pounds at birth are much more likely to experience a wide range of difficulties. These infants often need extensive health care resources just to survive. Low-birth-weight infants are 40 times more likely to die during their first month of life than children of normal birth weight. Those who survive may face a lifetime of health and developmental challenges that place a burden on parents and other providers and may prevent the child from achieving his or her potential.

It is possible to prevent many of these negative consequences. Research shows that early prenatal care increases the likelihood of giving birth to a normal-weight baby. Teenagers and women with low incomes are more likely to give birth to a low-birth-weight child. Smoking cigarettes during pregnancy also increases the risk of low-birth-weight. Some of these contributors may be addressed with adequate educational programs.

Statewide the percentage of low-birth-weight babies increased again this year. Close to 7 percent of all children born in 1996 weighed less than 5.5 pounds. This represents an 8-percent increase over the five-base-year period and a continuing undesirable trend. Insuring that expectant mothers have adequate access to early prenatal care and adequate nutrition may be one effective step toward reversing this trend.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95                |                                    |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996               |                                    |             |                |
|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 8                                 | 4.2                                | 2           | 21                                | 11.7                               | 10          | 177            |
| ANDERSON   | 5                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 8                                 | 8.7                                | 8           | 54             |
| ATCHISON   | 13                                | 6.2                                | 7           | 9                                 | 4.4                                | 3           | -29            |
| BARBER     | 4                                 | 7.2                                | 9           | 3                                 | 6.4                                | 5           | -12            |
| BARTON     | 24                                | 5.9                                | 6           | 25                                | 7.2                                | 6           | 22             |
| BOURBON    | 10                                | 5.0                                | 3           | 23                                | 10.5                               | 9           | 111            |
| BROWN      | 9                                 | 6.2                                | 7           | 8                                 | 5.7                                | 4           | -8             |
| BUTLER     | 45                                | 6.3                                | 7           | 51                                | 6.8                                | 6           | 8              |
| CHASE      | 2                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | 5                                 | 14.3                               | 10          | 186            |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 3                                 | 7.3                                | 9           | 1                                 | 3.4                                | 2           | -53            |
| CHEROKEE   | 22                                | 7.6                                | 10          | 18                                | 6.4                                | 5           | -16            |
| CHEYENNE   | 1                                 | 4.2                                | 1           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| CLARK      | 1                                 | 5.5                                | 5           | 2                                 | 8.0                                | 7           | 46             |
| CLAY       | 6                                 | 5.7                                | 5           | 2                                 | 2.4                                | 2           | -58            |
| CLOUD      | 6                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 1                                 | 1.1                                | 1           | -81            |
| COFFEY     | 5                                 | 5.3                                | 4           | 10                                | 9.4                                | 9           | 78             |
| COMANCHE   | 2                                 | 6.8                                | 8           | 4                                 | 20.0                               | 10          | 195            |
| COWLEY     | 29                                | 5.9                                | 6           | 26                                | 6.1                                | 5           | 3              |
| CRAWFORD   | 25                                | 5.3                                | 4           | 26                                | 5.3                                | 4           | 0              |
| DECATUR    | 1                                 | 2.0                                | 1           | 4                                 | 12.5                               | 10          | 522            |
| DICKINSON  | 15                                | 6.4                                | 8           | 19                                | 8.3                                | 8           | 29             |
| DONIPHAN   | 5                                 | 5.2                                | *           | 4                                 | 4.4                                | 3           | -14            |
| DOUGLAS    | 68                                | 6.3                                | 7           | 57                                | 5.4                                | 4           | -14            |
| EDWARDS    | 3                                 | 6.3                                | 7           | 4                                 | 11.8                               | 10          | 87             |
| ELK        | 2                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 2                                 | 9.1                                | 9           | 64             |
| ELLIS      | 19                                | 5.8                                | 6           | 17                                | 5.6                                | 4           | -3             |
| ELLSWORTH  | 3                                 | 5.5                                | 4           | 4                                 | 7.1                                | 6           | 31             |
| FINNEY     | 48                                | 5.9                                | 6           | 44                                | 4.9                                | 3           | -17            |
| FORD       | 32                                | 5.6                                | 5           | 50                                | 8.6                                | 8           | 55             |
| FRANKLIN   | 17                                | 5.3                                | 4           | 27                                | 8.2                                | 8           | 55             |
| GEARY      | 85                                | 8.3                                | 10          | 45                                | 7.7                                | 7           | -7             |
| GOVE       | 3                                 | 8.0                                | 10          | 1                                 | 3.4                                | 2           | -57            |
| GRAHAM     | 1                                 | 4.8                                | 2           | 3                                 | 9.7                                | 9           | 103            |



| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95                |                                    |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996               |                                    |             |                |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG. # OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 7                                 | 4.9                                | 2           | 11                                | 7.5                                | 6           | 51             |
| GRAY        | 4                                 | 4.9                                | 2           | 1                                 | 1.2                                | 1           | -76            |
| GREELEY     | 1                                 | 4.2                                | 1           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| GREENWOOD   | 6                                 | 7.1                                | 9           | 6                                 | 7.7                                | 7           | 8              |
| HAMILTON    | 1                                 | 4.9                                | 2           | 3                                 | 11.1                               | 10          | 127            |
| HARPER      | 3                                 | 4.6                                | 2           | 2                                 | 3.6                                | 2           | -23            |
| HARVEY      | 20                                | 5.0                                | 3           | 14                                | 4.0                                | 2           | -19            |
| HASKELL     | 6                                 | 8.1                                | 10          | 4                                 | 5.3                                | 4           | -35            |
| HODGEMAN    | 1                                 | 4.6                                | *           | 4                                 | 18.2                               | 10          | 293            |
| JACKSON     | 8                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | 10                                | 5.8                                | 5           | 17             |
| JEFFERSON   | 15                                | 7.6                                | 10          | 11                                | 5.3                                | 4           | -31            |
| JEWELL      | 2                                 | 4.3                                | *           | 3                                 | 10.3                               | 9           | 143            |
| JOHNSON     | 306                               | 5.3                                | 4           | 366                               | 6.1                                | 5           | 15             |
| KEARNY      | 4                                 | 5.7                                | 6           | 5                                 | 7.5                                | 6           | 31             |
| KINGMAN     | 5                                 | 5.5                                | 4           | 13                                | 14.3                               | 10          | 162            |
| KIOWA       | 2                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 2                                 | 4.8                                | 3           | -14            |
| LABETTE     | 19                                | 6.5                                | 8           | 27                                | 10.4                               | 9           | 61             |
| LANE        | 1                                 | 4.5                                | *           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| LEAVENWORTH | 54                                | 6.3                                | 7           | 66                                | 8.0                                | 7           | 27             |
| LINCOLN     | 2                                 | 5.2                                | 3           | 1                                 | 3.3                                | 2           | -36            |
| LINN        | 5                                 | 5.1                                | 3           | 6                                 | 6.6                                | 5           | 29             |
| LOGAN       | 2                                 | 6.8                                | 8           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| LYON        | 28                                | 6.1                                | 6           | 40                                | 7.9                                | 7           | 28             |
| MARION      | 7                                 | 4.5                                | 2           | 6                                 | 4.2                                | 3           | -6             |
| MARSHALL    | 6                                 | 5.7                                | 5           | 5                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | -12            |
| MCPHERSON   | 18                                | 5.4                                | 4           | 14                                | 4.5                                | 3           | -17            |
| MEADE       | 4                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 3                                 | 4.6                                | 3           | -17            |
| MIAMI       | 21                                | 6.4                                | 8           | 17                                | 5.1                                | 4           | -21            |
| MITCHELL    | 3                                 | 4.0                                | 1           | 3                                 | 4.3                                | 3           | 9              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 30                                | 6.5                                | 8           | 33                                | 8.0                                | 7           | 22             |
| MORRIS      | 4                                 | 5.2                                | 3           | 4                                 | 5.3                                | 4           | 1              |
| MORTON      | 1                                 | 2.7                                | 1           | 5                                 | 9.1                                | 9           | 234            |
| NEMAH       | 8                                 | 5.8                                | 6           | 8                                 | 5.8                                | 5           | 0              |
| NEOSHO      | 10                                | 4.8                                | 2           | 15                                | 7.8                                | 7           | 61             |
| NESS        | 2                                 | 5.6                                | 5           | 3                                 | 7.9                                | 7           | 41             |
| NORTON      | 3                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| OSAGE       | 12                                | 6.3                                | 7           | 18                                | 8.5                                | 8           | 35             |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS 1991-95                |                                    |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996               |                                    |             |                |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|               | AVG. # OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | PERCENT OF LOW-BIRTH WEIGHT BABIES | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 2                                 | 5.2                                | 3           | 3                                 | 7.1                                | 6           | 38             |
| OTTAWA        | 5                                 | 7.5                                | 9           | 9                                 | 13.0                               | 10          | 74             |
| PAWNEE        | 6                                 | 7.2                                | 9           | 6                                 | 7.9                                | 7           | 10             |
| PHILLIPS      | 2                                 | 3.0                                | 1           | 0                                 | .0                                 | 1           | -100           |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 15                                | 6.1                                | 6           | 19                                | 6.8                                | 6           | 11             |
| PRATT         | 7                                 | 6.2                                | 7           | 6                                 | 5.6                                | 4           | -9             |
| RAWLINS       | 2                                 | 5.8                                | *           | 1                                 | 3.7                                | 2           | -37            |
| RENO          | 48                                | 6.2                                | 7           | 60                                | 7.2                                | 6           | 15             |
| REPUBLIC      | 2                                 | 3.4                                | 1           | 1                                 | 2.0                                | 1           | -40            |
| RICE          | 7                                 | 6.0                                | 6           | 10                                | 8.3                                | 8           | 38             |
| RILEY         | 49                                | 5.4                                | 4           | 70                                | 6.8                                | 6           | 26             |
| ROOKS         | 6                                 | 8.6                                | 10          | 1                                 | 1.7                                | 1           | -80            |
| RUSH          | 1                                 | 4.1                                | 1           | 2                                 | 6.3                                | 5           | 54             |
| RUSSELL       | 5                                 | 7.3                                | 9           | 6                                 | 8.5                                | 8           | 16             |
| SCOTT         | 50                                | 6.6                                | 8           | 57                                | 8.0                                | 8           | 21             |
| SCOTT         | 5                                 | 7.4                                | 9           | 2                                 | 2.9                                | 2           | -60            |
| SEDGWICK      | 523                               | 7.1                                | 9           | 495                               | 7.1                                | 6           | 0              |
| SEWARD        | 27                                | 6.4                                | 8           | 25                                | 5.2                                | 4           | -19            |
| SHAWNEE       | 182                               | 7.8                                | 10          | 188                               | 8.0                                | 8           | 3              |
| SHERIDAN      | 1                                 | 4.9                                | 2           | 2                                 | 9.1                                | 9           | 87             |
| SHERMAN       | 6                                 | 7.3                                | 9           | 4                                 | 5.1                                | 4           | -31            |
| SMITH         | 3                                 | 6.5                                | 8           | 1                                 | 2.4                                | 2           | -63            |
| STAFFORD      | 4                                 | 7.6                                | 10          | 3                                 | 6.4                                | 5           | -16            |
| STANTON       | 3                                 | 6.2                                | 7           | 1                                 | 2.6                                | 2           | -58            |
| STEVENS       | 4                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | 6                                 | 7.3                                | 6           | 47             |
| SUMNER        | 23                                | 6.9                                | 8           | 20                                | 6.0                                | 5           | -13            |
| THOMAS        | 5                                 | 4.0                                | 1           | 18                                | 14.2                               | 10          | 252            |
| TREGO         | 1                                 | 4.4                                | *           | 3                                 | 10.3                               | 9           | 135            |
| WABAUNSEE     | 4                                 | 5.4                                | 4           | 2                                 | 2.7                                | 2           | -51            |
| WALLACE       | 2                                 | 7.6                                | *           | 1                                 | 5.0                                | 3           | -34            |
| WASHINGTON    | 4                                 | 5.9                                | 6           | 7                                 | 8.6                                | 8           | 46             |
| WICHITA       | 3                                 | 7.3                                | 9           | 3                                 | 7.7                                | 7           | 5              |
| WILSON        | 6                                 | 4.9                                | 2           | 11                                | 10.5                               | 9           | 112            |
| WOODSON       | 2                                 | 5.4                                | 4           | 3                                 | 7.9                                | 7           | 47             |
| WYANDOTTE     | 237                               | 8.5                                | 10          | 239                               | 9.1                                | 9           | 7              |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>2,402</b>                      | <b>6.4</b>                         |             | <b>2,538</b>                      | <b>6.9</b>                         |             | <b>8</b>       |

Data provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Decile Ranks are scored so that "1" indicates the most positive outcome and "10" indicates the most negative outcome. Negative percent change represents improvement.

\* indicates data were unavailable.



## HEAD START PARTICIPATION

All our children deserve an opportunity to succeed in school and reap the benefits of their education. An adequate education is a required precursor to success in our society. Early success in school is likely to be predictive of a child's ability to succeed throughout his or her educational lifetime. Completion of high school and subsequent post-secondary education increases the child's later employment opportunities. The Head Start program is an enduring success story. Children who participate in this program are prepared to thrive when they reach school.

This year 5,847 Kansas children participated in Head Start. The number of available Head Start slots for children continued to increase. We applaud this continuing trend and yet note there remain continuing opportunities for providing all our children an equitable chance to succeed through participation in quality early childhood education programs.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1992-96                  |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997                   |                                           |                |                   |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 44                                  | 51                                        | 4              | 50                                  | 63                                        | 4              | 23                |
| ANDERSON   | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| ATCHISON   | 53                                  | 38                                        | 6              | 54                                  | 66                                        | 4              | 76                |
| BARBER     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| BARTON     | 54                                  | 27                                        | 7              | 54                                  | 33                                        | 7              | 23                |
| BOURBON    | 44                                  | 35                                        | 6              | 50                                  | 52                                        | 5              | 50                |
| BROWN      | 44                                  | 48                                        | 4              | 62                                  | 76                                        | 3              | 58                |
| BUTLER     | 91                                  | 51                                        | 4              | 98                                  | 55                                        | 5              | 8                 |
| CHASE      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| CHEROKEE   | 110                                 | 51                                        | 4              | 110                                 | 71                                        | 3              | 40                |
| CHEYENNE   | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| CLARK      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| CLAY       | 60                                  | 109                                       | 1              | 60                                  | 164                                       | 1              | 50                |
| CLOUD      | 26                                  | 45                                        | 4              | 45                                  | 122                                       | 1              | 169               |
| COFFEY     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| COMANCHE   | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| COWLEY     | 75                                  | 43                                        | 5              | 85                                  | 48                                        | 6              | 11                |
| CRAWFORD   | 107                                 | 42                                        | 5              | 107                                 | 52                                        | 6              | 25                |
| DECATUR    | 17                                  | 83                                        | 2              | 17                                  | 96                                        | 2              | 15                |
| DICKINSON  | 50                                  | 48                                        | 4              | 75                                  | 95                                        | 2              | 100               |
| DONIPHAN   | 40                                  | 78                                        | 2              | 40                                  | 84                                        | 2              | 7                 |
| DOUGLAS    | 78                                  | 25                                        | 7              | 78                                  | 25                                        | 7              | -1                |
| EDWARDS    | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| ELK        | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| ELLIS      | 88                                  | 60                                        | 3              | 86                                  | 90                                        | 2              | 52                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 15                                  | 70                                        | 2              | 15                                  | 89                                        | 2              | 28                |
| FINNEY     | 130                                 | 59                                        | 3              | 167                                 | 57                                        | 5              | -5                |
| FORD       | 153                                 | 85                                        | 1              | 192                                 | 89                                        | 2              | 5                 |
| FRANKLIN   | 20                                  | 21                                        | 7              | 20                                  | 17                                        | 7              | -21               |
| GEARY      | 164                                 | 43                                        | 5              | 239                                 | 67                                        | 4              | 55                |
| GOVE       | 17                                  | 114                                       | 1              | 17                                  | 282                                       | 1              | 147               |
| GRAHAM     | 17                                  | 60                                        | 3              | 17                                  | 146                                       | 1              | 142               |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1992-96                  |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997                   |                                           |                |                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 50                                  | 99                                        | 1              | 52                                  | 121                                       | 1              | 23                |
| GRAY        | 15                                  | 37                                        | 6              | 15                                  | 72                                        | 3              | 93                |
| GREELEY     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| HAMILTON    | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| HARPER      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| HARVEY      | 49                                  | 52                                        | 4              | 49                                  | 44                                        | 6              | -14               |
| HASKELL     | 10                                  | 85                                        | 1              | 10                                  | 68                                        | 3              | -20               |
| HODGEMAN    | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| JACKSON     | 40                                  | 71                                        | 2              | 72                                  | 146                                       | 1              | 106               |
| JEFFERSON   | 31                                  | 51                                        | 4              | 34                                  | 56                                        | 5              | 9                 |
| JEWELL      | 18                                  | 138                                       | 1              | 18                                  | 121                                       | 1              | -13               |
| JOHNSON     | 211                                 | 42                                        | 5              | 232                                 | 35                                        | 7              | -17               |
| KEARNY      | 11                                  | 31                                        | 6              | 15                                  | 56                                        | 5              | 81                |
| KINGMAN     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| KIOWA       | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| LABETTE     | 90                                  | 64                                        | 3              | 90                                  | 66                                        | 4              | 4                 |
| LANE        | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 93                                  | 39                                        | 6              | 92                                  | 44                                        | 6              | 15                |
| LINCOLN     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| LINN        | 10                                  | 27                                        | 7              | 10                                  | 24                                        | 7              | -10               |
| LOGAN       | 17                                  | 122                                       | 1              | 17                                  | 152                                       | 1              | 25                |
| LYON        | 72                                  | 38                                        | 6              | 80                                  | 42                                        | 6              | 11                |
| MARION      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| MARSHALL    | 20                                  | 31                                        | 7              | 20                                  | 51                                        | 6              | 63                |
| MCPHERSON   | 44                                  | 41                                        | 5              | 60                                  | 49                                        | 6              | 20                |
| MEADE       | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| MIAMI       | 40                                  | 42                                        | 5              | 40                                  | 46                                        | 6              | 9                 |
| MITCHELL    | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| MONTGOMERY  | 132                                 | 42                                        | 5              | 136                                 | 58                                        | 4              | 37                |
| MORRIS      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| MORTON      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| NEMAHA      | 38                                  | 68                                        | 2              | 36                                  | 76                                        | 3              | 12                |
| NEOSHO      | 48                                  | 52                                        | 3              | 48                                  | 53                                        | 5              | 3                 |
| NESS        | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| NORTON      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| OSAGE       | 20                                  | 29                                        | 7              | 20                                  | 35                                        | 7              | 21                |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1992-96                  |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997                   |                                           |                |                   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | HEAD<br>START<br>SLOTS<br>AVAILABLE | AVAILABLE<br>SLOTS<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| OTTAWA       | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| PAWNEE       | 18                                  | 71                                        | 2              | 18                                  | 82                                        | 2              | 15                |
| PHILLIPS     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 38                                  | 53                                        | 3              | 37                                  | 54                                        | 5              | 2                 |
| PRATT        | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| RAWLINS      | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| RENO         | 111                                 | 34                                        | 6              | 167                                 | 60                                        | 4              | 73                |
| REPUBLIC     | 17                                  | 61                                        | 3              | 17                                  | 67                                        | 4              | 9                 |
| RICE         | 18                                  | 20                                        | 7              | 18                                  | 28                                        | 7              | 38                |
| RILEY        | 136                                 | 33                                        | 6              | 150                                 | 59                                        | 4              | 77                |
| ROOKS        | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| RUSH         | 6                                   | 31                                        | 7              | 5                                   | 36                                        | 6              | 19                |
| RUSSELL      | 15                                  | 42                                        | 5              | 15                                  | 59                                        | 4              | 38                |
| SALINE       | 101                                 | 34                                        | 6              | 172                                 | 73                                        | 3              | 115               |
| SCOTT        | 10                                  | 226                                       | 1              | 12                                  | 96                                        | 2              | -58               |
| SEDGWICK     | 884                                 | 34                                        | 6              | 714                                 | 29                                        | 7              | -13               |
| SEWARD       | 70                                  | 32                                        | 6              | 70                                  | 36                                        | 6              | 13                |
| SHAWNEE      | 401                                 | 55                                        | 3              | 446                                 | 59                                        | 4              | 6                 |
| SHERIDAN     | 17                                  | 70                                        | 2              | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | -100              |
| SHERMAN      | 28                                  | 52                                        | 3              | 34                                  | 95                                        | 2              | 83                |
| SMITH        | 18                                  | 68                                        | 2              | 18                                  | 106                                       | 1              | 56                |
| STAFFORD     | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                                   | 0                                         | 10             | 0                 |
| STANTON      | 10                                  | 50                                        | 4              | 10                                  | 75                                        | 3              | 51                |
| STEVENS      | 10                                  | 30                                        | 7              | 10                                  | 41                                        | 6              | 39                |
| SUMNER       | 69                                  | 90                                        | 1              | 75                                  | 82                                        | 2              | -9                |
| THOMAS       | 25                                  | 45                                        | 5              | 33                                  | 97                                        | 2              | 114               |
| TREGO        | 5                                   | 67                                        | 2              | 5                                   | 61                                        | 4              | -10               |
| WABAUNSEE    | 20                                  | 76                                        | 2              | 15                                  | 69                                        | 3              | -10               |
| WALLACE      | 17                                  | 95                                        | 1              | 17                                  | 257                                       | 1              | 170               |
| WASHINGTON   | 14                                  | 66                                        | 2              | 15                                  | 71                                        | 3              | 6                 |
| WICHITA      | 6                                   | 49                                        | 4              | 6                                   | 54                                        | 5              | 10                |
| WILSON       | 38                                  | 59                                        | 3              | 40                                  | 80                                        | 3              | 35                |
| WOODSON      | 10                                  | 45                                        | 5              | 10                                  | 52                                        | 5              | 16                |
| WYANDOTTE    | 748                                 | 48                                        | 4              | 834                                 | 54                                        | 5              | 12                |
| KANSAS       | 5,413                               | 40                                        |                | 5,847                               | 48                                        |                | 22                |

Head Start data are from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Poverty estimates are created from U.S. Census estimates. Population data are extrapolated from the U.S. Census. Positive percentage changes indicate improvement.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

## CHILD CARE AVAILABILITY

Today many parents must trust child care centers to help them raise their children. Single parents and families where both parents work require safe, dependable and affordable child care if they are to provide for their children and remain productive in their jobs. A lack of reliable child care not only prevents some parents from working or seeking education or training, it also disrupts local business when workers cannot be relied upon because of child care demands. Child care capacity in Kansas continued to increase this year. National standards suggest a minimum of 25 child care slots per 100 children. Statewide, Kansas meets this figure. However, about 60 of our counties are still below this 25-percent standard. Communities that find themselves below this goal should determine if parents are able to meet their needs for child care.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1994-96              |                                               |                | JUNE, 1997                      |                                               |                |                   |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | TOTAL<br>CHILD CARE<br>CAPACITY | CHILD CARE<br>CAPACITY<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | TOTAL<br>CHILD CARE<br>CAPACITY | CHILD CARE<br>CAPACITY<br>PER 100<br>CHILDREN | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 674                             | 23                                            | 4              | 736                             | 25                                            | 4              | 10                |
| ANDERSON   | 159                             | 11                                            | 10             | 176                             | 12                                            | 10             | 12                |
| ATCHISON   | 607                             | 19                                            | 7              | 544                             | 18                                            | 8              | -9                |
| BARBER     | 219                             | 18                                            | 7              | 180                             | 15                                            | 9              | -18               |
| BARTON     | 1,249                           | 21                                            | 6              | 1,412                           | 23                                            | 4              | 13                |
| BOURBON    | 558                             | 19                                            | 6              | 519                             | 18                                            | 8              | -7                |
| BROWN      | 585                             | 26                                            | 3              | 572                             | 25                                            | 4              | -2                |
| BUTLER     | 2,395                           | 20                                            | 6              | 2,272                           | 19                                            | 7              | -8                |
| CHASE      | 101                             | 18                                            | 7              | 116                             | 21                                            | 6              | 15                |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 76                              | 10                                            | 10             | 74                              | 10                                            | 10             | -2                |
| CHEROKEE   | 701                             | 18                                            | 8              | 766                             | 20                                            | 7              | 10                |
| CHEYENNE   | 123                             | 23                                            | 4              | 112                             | 22                                            | 5              | -7                |
| CLARK      | 109                             | 24                                            | 4              | 104                             | 23                                            | 5              | -6                |
| CLAY       | 523                             | 31                                            | 2              | 512                             | 31                                            | 2              | -1                |
| CLOUD      | 603                             | 33                                            | 1              | 649                             | 37                                            | 1              | 9                 |
| COFFEY     | 428                             | 27                                            | 2              | 400                             | 26                                            | 3              | -5                |
| COMANCHE   | 104                             | 25                                            | 3              | 86                              | 21                                            | 6              | -17               |
| COWLEY     | 1,401                           | 19                                            | 7              | 1,285                           | 17                                            | 8              | -9                |
| CRAWFORD   | 1,270                           | 21                                            | 6              | 1,298                           | 21                                            | 6              | 2                 |
| DECATUR    | 173                             | 22                                            | 5              | 152                             | 19                                            | 7              | -12               |
| DICKINSON  | 1,122                           | 32                                            | 1              | 1,105                           | 32                                            | 2              | -1                |
| DONIPHAN   | 217                             | 15                                            | 9              | 252                             | 18                                            | 8              | 20                |
| DOUGLAS    | 4,251                           | 29                                            | 2              | 4,355                           | 29                                            | 2              | -2                |
| EDWARDS    | 123                             | 18                                            | 8              | 114                             | 17                                            | 9              | -6                |
| ELK        | 39                              | 8                                             | 10             | 30                              | 7                                             | 10             | -21               |
| ELLIS      | 1,603                           | 31                                            | 2              | 1,489                           | 29                                            | 3              | -8                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 244                             | 23                                            | 5              | 296                             | 28                                            | 3              | 22                |
| FINNEY     | 1,474                           | 14                                            | 9              | 1,358                           | 12                                            | 10             | -15               |
| FORD       | 1,632                           | 24                                            | 4              | 1,509                           | 22                                            | 6              | -11               |
| FRANKLIN   | 1,138                           | 23                                            | 4              | 1,207                           | 24                                            | 4              | 4                 |
| GEARY      | 1,351                           | 18                                            | 8              | 1,379                           | 18                                            | 8              | 0                 |
| GOVE       | 117                             | 20                                            | 6              | 116                             | 21                                            | 6              | 3                 |
| GRAHAM     | 177                             | 28                                            | 2              | 140                             | 22                                            | 5              | -19               |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1994-96        |                                      |             | JUNE, 1997                |                                      |             |                |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | TOTAL CHILD CARE CAPACITY | CHILD CARE CAPACITY PER 100 CHILDREN | DECILE RANK | TOTAL CHILD CARE CAPACITY | CHILD CARE CAPACITY PER 100 CHILDREN | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 407                       | 21                                   | 6           | 345                       | 17                                   | 8           | -17            |
| GRAY        | 247                       | 18                                   | 7           | 290                       | 21                                   | 6           | 15             |
| GREELEY     | 81                        | 18                                   | 8           | 112                       | 24                                   | 4           | 36             |
| GREENWOOD   | 239                       | 19                                   | 7           | 243                       | 20                                   | 7           | 4              |
| HAMILTON    | 106                       | 24                                   | 4           | 122                       | 27                                   | 3           | 16             |
| HARPER      | 309                       | 23                                   | 5           | 309                       | 23                                   | 5           | 0              |
| HARVEY      | 1,634                     | 27                                   | 3           | 1,806                     | 29                                   | 2           | 9              |
| HASKELL     | 153                       | 16                                   | 9           | 194                       | 20                                   | 7           | 26             |
| HODGEMAN    | 65                        | 13                                   | 10          | 56                        | 11                                   | 10          | -17            |
| JACKSON     | 642                       | 26                                   | 3           | 673                       | 28                                   | 3           | 5              |
| JEFFERSON   | 779                       | 23                                   | 4           | 842                       | 25                                   | 4           | 7              |
| JEWELL      | 84                        | 12                                   | 10          | 92                        | 14                                   | 9           | 13             |
| JOHNSON     | 27,107                    | 33                                   | 1           | 28,845                    | 33                                   | 1           | 1              |
| KEARNY      | 195                       | 18                                   | 8           | 126                       | 11                                   | 10          | -38            |
| KINGMAN     | 224                       | 13                                   | 9           | 221                       | 13                                   | 10          | -2             |
| KIOWA       | 233                       | 37                                   | 1           | 180                       | 29                                   | 2           | -21            |
| LABETTE     | 1,090                     | 25                                   | 3           | 1,071                     | 25                                   | 4           | 0              |
| LANE        | 106                       | 21                                   | 5           | 104                       | 21                                   | 6           | -2             |
| LEAVENWORTH | 1,973                     | 14                                   | 9           | 2,229                     | 16                                   | 9           | 10             |
| LINCOLN     | 140                       | 23                                   | 4           | 138                       | 23                                   | 5           | 0              |
| LINN        | 189                       | 12                                   | 10          | 187                       | 12                                   | 10          | -2             |
| LOGAN       | 123                       | 22                                   | 5           | 112                       | 20                                   | 7           | -7             |
| LYON        | 1,349                     | 18                                   | 7           | 1,421                     | 19                                   | 7           | 4              |
| MARION      | 543                       | 24                                   | 4           | 619                       | 27                                   | 3           | 13             |
| MARSHALL    | 264                       | 10                                   | 10          | 349                       | 13                                   | 10          | 29             |
| MCPHERSON   | 1,228                     | 21                                   | 5           | 1,240                     | 21                                   | 6           | -2             |
| MEADE       | 143                       | 18                                   | 8           | 188                       | 24                                   | 4           | 33             |
| MIAMI       | 1,008                     | 20                                   | 6           | 1,207                     | 24                                   | 4           | 17             |
| MITCHELL    | 360                       | 29                                   | 2           | 396                       | 33                                   | 1           | 13             |
| MONTGOMERY  | 1,472                     | 21                                   | 6           | 1,594                     | 23                                   | 5           | 10             |
| MORRIS      | 210                       | 18                                   | 8           | 194                       | 17                                   | 9           | -8             |
| MORTON      | 154                       | 21                                   | 6           | 170                       | 23                                   | 5           | 12             |
| NEMAHA      | 491                       | 21                                   | 6           | 575                       | 25                                   | 4           | 16             |
| NEOSHO      | 986                       | 32                                   | 1           | 961                       | 32                                   | 2           | 0              |
| NESS        | 77                        | 10                                   | 10          | 114                       | 14                                   | 9           | 48             |
| NORTON      | 252                       | 29                                   | 2           | 287                       | 34                                   | 1           | 17             |
| OSAGE       | 895                       | 30                                   | 2           | 780                       | 26                                   | 3           | -13            |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1994-96        |                                      |             | JUNE, 1997                |                                      |             |                |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | TOTAL CHILD CARE CAPACITY | CHILD CARE CAPACITY PER 100 CHILDREN | DECILE RANK | TOTAL CHILD CARE CAPACITY | CHILD CARE CAPACITY PER 100 CHILDREN | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 202                       | 25                                   | 3           | 162                       | 21                                   | 6           | -17            |
| OTTAWA       | 295                       | 27                                   | 2           | 300                       | 27                                   | 3           | 1              |
| PAWNEE       | 470                       | 36                                   | 1           | 395                       | 30                                   | 2           | -16            |
| PHILLIPS     | 278                       | 24                                   | 4           | 339                       | 29                                   | 2           | 23             |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 851                       | 22                                   | 5           | 879                       | 22                                   | 5           | 0              |
| PRATT        | 492                       | 27                                   | 3           | 420                       | 23                                   | 5           | -15            |
| RAWLINS      | 97                        | 15                                   | 9           | 98                        | 16                                   | 9           | 4              |
| RENO         | 2,723                     | 24                                   | 4           | 2,848                     | 25                                   | 4           | 6              |
| REPUBLIC     | 250                       | 24                                   | 3           | 295                       | 29                                   | 2           | 20             |
| RICE         | 327                       | 16                                   | 9           | 347                       | 17                                   | 9           | 6              |
| RILEY        | 2,167                     | 18                                   | 8           | 2,233                     | 18                                   | 8           | 1              |
| ROOKS        | 281                       | 25                                   | 3           | 366                       | 33                                   | 1           | 33             |
| RUSH         | 145                       | 25                                   | 3           | 216                       | 38                                   | 1           | 53             |
| RUSSELL      | 369                       | 29                                   | 2           | 337                       | 27                                   | 3           | -7             |
| SALINE       | 3,321                     | 33                                   | 1           | 3,687                     | 37                                   | 1           | 10             |
| SCOTT        | 309                       | 30                                   | 2           | 380                       | 38                                   | 1           | 27             |
| SEDGWICK     | 20,899                    | 23                                   | 5           | 21,599                    | 23                                   | 5           | 0              |
| SEWARD       | 828                       | 17                                   | 8           | 895                       | 18                                   | 8           | 5              |
| SHAWNEE      | 10,613                    | 33                                   | 1           | 11,133                    | 35                                   | 1           | 4              |
| SHERIDAN     | 107                       | 19                                   | 7           | 99                        | 18                                   | 8           | -4             |
| SHERMAN      | 300                       | 23                                   | 5           | 272                       | 21                                   | 6           | -7             |
| SMITH        | 172                       | 23                                   | 5           | 214                       | 29                                   | 2           | 28             |
| STAFFORD     | 203                       | 19                                   | 7           | 168                       | 15                                   | 9           | -19            |
| STANTON      | 104                       | 18                                   | 7           | 115                       | 20                                   | 7           | 10             |
| STEVENS      | 179                       | 15                                   | 9           | 179                       | 15                                   | 9           | -1             |
| SUMNER       | 1,019                     | 18                                   | 8           | 1,137                     | 19                                   | 7           | 9              |
| THOMAS       | 569                       | 33                                   | 1           | 546                       | 32                                   | 2           | -4             |
| TREGO        | 111                       | 17                                   | 9           | 122                       | 19                                   | 7           | 12             |
| WABAUNSEE    | 234                       | 17                                   | 9           | 225                       | 16                                   | 9           | -5             |
| WALLACE      | 54                        | 15                                   | 9           | 73                        | 20                                   | 6           | 39             |
| WASHINGTON   | 404                       | 37                                   | 1           | 410                       | 40                                   | 1           | 6              |
| WICHITA      | 81                        | 13                                   | 10          | 122                       | 19                                   | 7           | 53             |
| WILSON       | 350                       | 21                                   | 6           | 426                       | 26                                   | 3           | 27             |
| WOODSON      | 50                        | 7                                    | 10          | 56                        | 8                                    | 10          | 12             |
| WYANDOTTE    | 6,201                     | 18                                   | 7           | 6,113                     | 18                                   | 8           | -1             |
| KANSAS       | 126,163                   | 24                                   |             | 130,913                   | 25                                   |             | 1              |

Data are from Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Child care capacity includes the number of registered day care homes, licensed day care homes, group day care homes, child care centers, and preschools as of June 1994 through 1996 for base years and current year June 1997. Population data represent the number of children under age 13 and are extrapolated from the U.S. Census.

## HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION

While a high school degree may be viewed as a necessary tool for survival as an adult, it may not be sufficient to assure optimum success and productivity for the individual and community. Post-secondary education is defined broadly here to include enrollment in a four-year college or university, two-year college, other type of college or other non-college institution at the time of a survey conducted five to six months after graduation. The majority of Kansas students (79 percent) do go on to pursue post-secondary education after graduating from high school, and this percentage continues to increase across the state. In many communities, over 90 percent of the high school graduates are pursuing post-secondary education and in only five counties are less than 70 percent enrolled.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95         |                             |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                             |             |                |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | NUMBER IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 129                        | 76                          | 6           | 119                        | 84                          | 4           | 10             |
| ANDERSON   | 58                         | 71                          | 8           | 80                         | 78                          | 7           | 10             |
| ATCHISON   | 110                        | 73                          | 7           | 122                        | 78                          | 7           | 6              |
| BARBER     | 53                         | 80                          | 4           | 65                         | 82                          | 5           | 3              |
| BARTON     | 241                        | 79                          | 4           | 277                        | 80                          | 6           | 1              |
| BOURBON    | 130                        | 79                          | 5           | 130                        | 83                          | 5           | 5              |
| BROWN      | 90                         | 79                          | 5           | 116                        | 81                          | 6           | 2              |
| BUTLER     | 507                        | 76                          | 6           | 597                        | 80                          | 6           | 6              |
| CHASE      | 24                         | 70                          | 9           | 28                         | 76                          | 8           | 8              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 31                         | 79                          | 4           | 27                         | 69                          | 10          | -13            |
| CHEROKEE   | 126                        | 54                          | 10          | 170                        | 68                          | 10          | 25             |
| CHEYENNE   | 38                         | 88                          | 1           | 39                         | 93                          | 1           | 5              |
| CLARK      | 28                         | 88                          | 1           | 36                         | 97                          | 1           | 10             |
| CLAY       | 86                         | 77                          | 6           | 108                        | 86                          | 3           | 12             |
| CLOUD      | 83                         | 76                          | 6           | 94                         | 85                          | 4           | 11             |
| COFFEY     | 102                        | 84                          | 2           | 117                        | 79                          | 6           | -7             |
| COMANCHE   | 26                         | 81                          | 3           | 26                         | 84                          | 4           | 3              |
| COWLEY     | 293                        | 74                          | 7           | 299                        | 78                          | 7           | 6              |
| CRAWFORD   | 243                        | 72                          | 8           | 267                        | 75                          | 9           | 4              |
| DECATUR    | 36                         | 79                          | 4           | 31                         | 74                          | 9           | -7             |
| DICKINSON  | 178                        | 69                          | 9           | 221                        | 76                          | 8           | 10             |
| DONIPHAN   | 77                         | 73                          | 8           | 82                         | 77                          | 8           | 6              |
| DOUGLAS    | 449                        | 71                          | 9           | 501                        | 77                          | 8           | 9              |
| EDWARDS    | 33                         | 78                          | 5           | 46                         | 90                          | 2           | 16             |
| ELK        | 31                         | 65                          | 10          | 32                         | 73                          | 9           | 12             |
| ELLIS      | 198                        | 77                          | 6           | 206                        | 77                          | 8           | 0              |
| ELLSWORTH  | 65                         | 72                          | 8           | 79                         | 72                          | 9           | 0              |
| FINNEY     | 270                        | 78                          | 5           | 233                        | 71                          | 10          | -9             |
| FORD       | 221                        | 81                          | 3           | 220                        | 79                          | 6           | -2             |
| FRANKLIN   | 168                        | 66                          | 10          | 204                        | 76                          | 8           | 15             |
| GEARY      | 144                        | 51                          | 10          | 102                        | 43                          | 10          | -16            |
| GOVE       | 39                         | 80                          | 4           | 46                         | 87                          | 3           | 8              |
| GRAHAM     | 34                         | 78                          | 5           | 42                         | 89                          | 2           | 14             |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95        |                             |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                             |             |                |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG # IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | NUMBER IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 63                        | 78                          | 5           | 73                         | 86                          | 4           | 10             |
| GRAY        | 64                        | 85                          | 1           | 75                         | 90                          | 2           | 7              |
| GREELEY     | 16                        | 84                          | 2           | 23                         | 100                         | 1           | 20             |
| GREENWOOD   | 57                        | 73                          | 7           | 85                         | 80                          | 6           | 10             |
| HAMILTON    | 21                        | 82                          | 3           | 26                         | 81                          | 6           | -1             |
| HARPER      | 64                        | 77                          | 6           | 57                         | 74                          | 9           | -4             |
| HARVEY      | 265                       | 76                          | 6           | 262                        | 78                          | 7           | 3              |
| HASKELL     | 50                        | 84                          | 2           | 43                         | 90                          | 2           | 7              |
| HODGEMAN    | 24                        | 88                          | 1           | 26                         | 93                          | 1           | 6              |
| JACKSON     | 98                        | 68                          | 9           | 112                        | 72                          | 9           | 6              |
| JEFFERSON   | 156                       | 66                          | 10          | 177                        | 66                          | 10          | -1             |
| JEWELL      | 31                        | 80                          | 4           | 48                         | 87                          | 3           | 9              |
| JOHNSON     | 3,066                     | 82                          | 2           | 3,320                      | 84                          | 4           | 2              |
| KEARNY      | 44                        | 71                          | 8           | 54                         | 78                          | 7           | 10             |
| KINGMAN     | 86                        | 82                          | 2           | 87                         | 82                          | 5           | 0              |
| KIOWA       | 42                        | 82                          | 3           | 40                         | 83                          | 5           | 2              |
| LABETTE     | 209                       | 75                          | 7           | 237                        | 85                          | 4           | 13             |
| LANE        | 29                        | 80                          | 4           | 37                         | 93                          | 1           | 16             |
| LEAVENWORTH | 435                       | 68                          | 9           | 521                        | 72                          | 9           | 6              |
| LINCOLN     | 35                        | 75                          | 7           | 32                         | 73                          | 9           | -4             |
| LINN        | 88                        | 67                          | 10          | 89                         | 71                          | 10          | 6              |
| LOGAN       | 41                        | 80                          | 4           | 50                         | 94                          | 1           | 18             |
| LYON        | 221                       | 68                          | 9           | 276                        | 78                          | 7           | 14             |
| MARION      | 112                       | 75                          | 7           | 138                        | 87                          | 3           | 16             |
| MARSHALL    | 124                       | 76                          | 7           | 146                        | 82                          | 6           | 8              |
| MCPHERSON   | 225                       | 78                          | 5           | 261                        | 78                          | 7           | 0              |
| MEADE       | 31                        | 81                          | 3           | 27                         | 77                          | 7           | -5             |
| MIAMI       | 180                       | 73                          | 7           | 200                        | 82                          | 5           | 12             |
| MITCHELL    | 78                        | 79                          | 4           | 77                         | 81                          | 6           | 2              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 251                       | 69                          | 9           | 278                        | 77                          | 7           | 12             |
| MORRIS      | 45                        | 65                          | 10          | 58                         | 77                          | 7           | 19             |
| MORTON      | 39                        | 71                          | 8           | 34                         | 83                          | 5           | 17             |
| NEMAHA      | 117                       | 78                          | 5           | 112                        | 84                          | 4           | 7              |
| NEOSHO      | 134                       | 79                          | 5           | 150                        | 81                          | 6           | 2              |
| NESS        | 45                        | 83                          | 2           | 45                         | 83                          | 5           | 0              |
| NORTON      | 62                        | 78                          | 6           | 49                         | 88                          | 3           | 12             |
| OSAGE       | 125                       | 66                          | 10          | 135                        | 67                          | 10          | 1              |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1991-95        |                             |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996        |                             |             |                |
|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | AVG # IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | NUMBER IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | PERCENT IN SCHOOL/ TRAINING | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 27                        | 84                          | 2           | 19                         | 83                          | 5           | -2             |
| OTTAWA       | 55                        | 73                          | 7           | 61                         | 91                          | 2           | 25             |
| PAWNEE       | 68                        | 76                          | 6           | 82                         | 85                          | 4           | 12             |
| PHILLIPS     | 56                        | 75                          | 7           | 65                         | 76                          | 8           | 2              |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 160                       | 71                          | 8           | 188                        | 77                          | 8           | 8              |
| PRATT        | 87                        | 78                          | 6           | 110                        | 90                          | 2           | 16             |
| RAWLINS      | 29                        | 81                          | 3           | 41                         | 87                          | 3           | 7              |
| RENO         | 436                       | 72                          | 8           | 441                        | 74                          | 9           | 3              |
| REPUBLIC     | 60                        | 82                          | 2           | 72                         | 86                          | 4           | 4              |
| RICE         | 88                        | 79                          | 5           | 111                        | 88                          | 2           | 12             |
| RILEY        | 391                       | 86                          | 1           | 381                        | 92                          | 1           | 6              |
| ROOKS        | 68                        | 83                          | 2           | 85                         | 86                          | 4           | 3              |
| RUSH         | 40                        | 87                          | 1           | 46                         | 90                          | 2           | 3              |
| RUSSELL      | 60                        | 73                          | 7           | 63                         | 86                          | 3           | 18             |
| SALINE       | 352                       | 72                          | 8           | 355                        | 74                          | 9           | 2              |
| SCOTT        | 58                        | 84                          | 2           | 68                         | 92                          | 1           | 10             |
| SEDGWICK     | 2,212                     | 64                          | 10          | 2,655                      | 80                          | 6           | 25             |
| SEWARD       | 140                       | 69                          | 9           | 206                        | 87                          | 3           | 26             |
| SHAWNEE      | 1,013                     | 68                          | 9           | 1,091                      | 76                          | 8           | 11             |
| SHERIDAN     | 34                        | 88                          | 1           | 31                         | 94                          | 1           | 6              |
| SHERMAN      | 61                        | 84                          | 2           | 31                         | 44                          | 10          | -48            |
| SMITH        | 52                        | 86                          | 1           | 60                         | 91                          | 2           | 6              |
| STAFFORD     | 49                        | 81                          | 3           | 56                         | 84                          | 5           | 3              |
| STANTON      | 26                        | 86                          | 1           | 31                         | 91                          | 1           | 6              |
| STEVENS      | 58                        | 81                          | 3           | 60                         | 78                          | 7           | -4             |
| SUMNER       | 206                       | 69                          | 9           | 170                        | 58                          | 10          | -17            |
| THOMAS       | 87                        | 88                          | 1           | 94                         | 86                          | 3           | -2             |
| TREGO        | 35                        | 81                          | 3           | 45                         | 83                          | 5           | 3              |
| WABAUNSEE    | 56                        | 79                          | 4           | 72                         | 75                          | 8           | -5             |
| WALLACE      | 23                        | 80                          | 4           | 24                         | 86                          | 4           | 8              |
| WASHINGTON   | 97                        | 81                          | 3           | 107                        | 88                          | 2           | 10             |
| WICHITA      | 28                        | 72                          | 8           | 47                         | 87                          | 3           | 20             |
| WILSON       | 87                        | 69                          | 9           | 105                        | 74                          | 9           | 8              |
| WOODSON      | 29                        | 77                          | 6           | 30                         | 88                          | 2           | 15             |
| WYANDOTTE    | 921                       | 68                          | 10          | 965                        | 71                          | 10          | 5              |
| KANSAS       | 18,362                    | 73                          |             | 20,290                     | 79                          |             | 8              |

Data provided by Kansas Department of Education. Information is obtained from the annual survey of graduates conducted by the school districts 5-6 months after graduation. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.



## BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WITH LESS THAN A HIGH SCHOOL DEGREE

Giving birth before obtaining a high school degree vastly increases the likelihood that both mother and child will experience a range of hardships. These mothers are less likely to receive early prenatal care. Research also indicates that children born to mothers who do not have a high school degree are more likely to have low birth weights and to die in the first year of life. Mothers lacking a high school degree have less employment and economic opportunities and both they and their children are at risk for a lifetime of economic challenges.

This year 6,568 children were born to mothers who did not have high school degrees. This figure represents an 11-percent increase in the number of children at risk, a disturbing trend for Kansas children. Because so many pitfalls await parents lacking high school diplomas, it is imperative that communities encourage youth to stay in school. Providing support to young mothers in completing their high school education will also improve the lot of children and families and reduce the potential economic burden they may represent.

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| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95                        |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/O HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/O HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/O HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/O HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 31                                        | 17                                         | 7           | 33                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 7              |
| ANDERSON   | 17                                        | 17                                         | 7           | 15                                        | 16                                         | 6           | -6             |
| ATCHISON   | 33                                        | 15                                         | 6           | 38                                        | 19                                         | 7           | 20             |
| BARBER     | 8                                         | 14                                         | 5           | 7                                         | 15                                         | 5           | 7              |
| BARTON     | 86                                        | 21                                         | 9           | 95                                        | 27                                         | 9           | 29             |
| BOURBON    | 37                                        | 20                                         | 8           | 40                                        | 18                                         | 7           | -9             |
| BROWN      | 25                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 19                                        | 13                                         | 4           | -25            |
| BUTLER     | 90                                        | 13                                         | 4           | 108                                       | 14                                         | 5           | 13             |
| CHASE      | 8                                         | 17                                         | 6           | 6                                         | 17                                         | 6           | 4              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 7                                         | 17                                         | 6           | 3                                         | 10                                         | 2           | -38            |
| CHEROKEE   | 76                                        | 27                                         | 9           | 62                                        | 22                                         | 8           | -18            |
| CHEYENNE   | 3                                         | 11                                         | 3           | 2                                         | 7                                          | 2           | -35            |
| CLARK      | 2                                         | 8                                          | 2           | 0                                         | 0                                          | 1           | -100           |
| CLAY       | 15                                        | 15                                         | 5           | 18                                        | 22                                         | 8           | 48             |
| CLOUD      | 12                                        | 10                                         | 2           | 13                                        | 14                                         | 4           | 39             |
| COFFEY     | 15                                        | 15                                         | 6           | 18                                        | 17                                         | 6           | 12             |
| COMANCHE   | 3                                         | 11                                         | 3           | 2                                         | 10                                         | 2           | -9             |
| COWLEY     | 96                                        | 19                                         | 8           | 92                                        | 21                                         | 8           | 12             |
| CRAWFORD   | 83                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 80                                        | 16                                         | 6           | -10            |
| DECATUR    | 4                                         | 8                                          | 2           | 4                                         | 13                                         | 4           | 67             |
| DICKINSON  | 40                                        | 16                                         | 6           | 34                                        | 15                                         | 5           | -8             |
| DONIPHAN   | 16                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 20                                        | 22                                         | 8           | 22             |
| DOUGLAS    | 97                                        | 9                                          | 2           | 108                                       | 10                                         | 2           | 12             |
| EDWARDS    | 8                                         | 18                                         | 7           | 9                                         | 26                                         | 9           | 43             |
| ELK        | 6                                         | 21                                         | 8           | 4                                         | 18                                         | 7           | -13            |
| ELLIS      | 15                                        | 4                                          | 1           | 15                                        | 5                                          | 1           | 21             |
| ELLSWORTH  | 6                                         | 12                                         | 4           | 10                                        | 18                                         | 6           | 53             |
| FINNEY     | 357                                       | 43                                         | 10          | 397                                       | 45                                         | 10          | 4              |
| FORD       | 214                                       | 37                                         | 10          | 254                                       | 44                                         | 10          | 20             |
| FRANKLIN   | 62                                        | 20                                         | 8           | 58                                        | 18                                         | 6           | -14            |
| GEARY      | 152                                       | 15                                         | 5           | 85                                        | 15                                         | 5           | -2             |
| GOVE       | 4                                         | 10                                         | 2           | 4                                         | 14                                         | 4           | 44             |
| GRAHAM     | 2                                         | 7                                          | 1           | 6                                         | 19                                         | 7           | 183            |

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| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95                       |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG # OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 58                                       | 38                                         | 10          | 68                                        | 47                                         | 10          | 21             |
| GRAY        | 25                                       | 28                                         | 10          | 36                                        | 42                                         | 10          | 50             |
| GREELEY     | 3                                        | 19                                         | 7           | 6                                         | 26                                         | 9           | 38             |
| GREENWOOD   | 16                                       | 23                                         | 9           | 11                                        | 14                                         | 4           | -38            |
| HAMILTON    | 4                                        | 7                                          | 1           | 5                                         | 19                                         | 7           | 163            |
| HARPER      | 13                                       | 15                                         | 6           | 16                                        | 29                                         | 9           | 88             |
| HARVEY      | 63                                       | 15                                         | 5           | 64                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 25             |
| HASKELL     | 23                                       | 28                                         | 10          | 32                                        | 43                                         | 10          | 52             |
| HODGEMAN    | 3                                        | 15                                         | 5           | 2                                         | 9                                          | 2           | -39            |
| JACKSON     | 21                                       | 14                                         | 4           | 22                                        | 13                                         | 3           | -6             |
| JEFFERSON   | 21                                       | 11                                         | 3           | 23                                        | 11                                         | 3           | 2              |
| JEWELL      | 3                                        | 9                                          | 2           | 1                                         | 3                                          | 1           | -60            |
| JOHNSON     | 302                                      | 5                                          | 1           | 284                                       | 12                                         | 3           | 122            |
| KEARNY      | 24                                       | 36                                         | 10          | 24                                        | 36                                         | 10          | -1             |
| KINGMAN     | 12                                       | 11                                         | 3           | 24                                        | 26                                         | 9           | 146            |
| KIOWA       | 7                                        | 19                                         | 8           | 7                                         | 17                                         | 6           | -13            |
| LABETTE     | 75                                       | 27                                         | 9           | 52                                        | 20                                         | 8           | -25            |
| LANE        | 3                                        | 11                                         | 3           | 1                                         | 4                                          | 1           | -62            |
| LEAVENWORTH | 114                                      | 14                                         | 4           | 87                                        | 10                                         | 2           | -24            |
| LINCOLN     | 2                                        | 5                                          | 1           | 6                                         | 20                                         | 8           | 280            |
| LINN        | 15                                       | 17                                         | 7           | 11                                        | 12                                         | 3           | -28            |
| LOGAN       | 4                                        | 11                                         | 4           | 3                                         | 9                                          | 2           | -25            |
| LYON        | 125                                      | 25                                         | 9           | 121                                       | 25                                         | 9           | -1             |
| MARION      | 20                                       | 14                                         | 5           | 26                                        | 18                                         | 7           | 32             |
| MARSHALL    | 15                                       | 12                                         | 4           | 10                                        | 10                                         | 2           | -16            |
| MCPHERSON   | 53                                       | 15                                         | 6           | 52                                        | 17                                         | 6           | 9              |
| MEADE       | 12                                       | 19                                         | 8           | 23                                        | 36                                         | 10          | 85             |
| MIAMI       | 43                                       | 13                                         | 4           | 43                                        | 13                                         | 3           | 2              |
| MITCHELL    | 7                                        | 9                                          | 2           | 9                                         | 13                                         | 4           | 52             |
| MONTGOMERY  | 111                                      | 24                                         | 9           | 102                                       | 25                                         | 9           | 1              |
| MORRIS      | 14                                       | 18                                         | 7           | 13                                        | 17                                         | 6           | -3             |
| MORTON      | 16                                       | 27                                         | 9           | 14                                        | 25                                         | 9           | -7             |
| NEMAHA      | 5                                        | 4                                          | 1           | 9                                         | 6                                          | 1           | 65             |
| NEOSHO      | 42                                       | 21                                         | 9           | 33                                        | 17                                         | 6           | -18            |
| NESS        | 5                                        | 15                                         | 5           | 4                                         | 11                                         | 2           | -29            |
| NORTON      | 6                                        | 10                                         | 2           | 8                                         | 15                                         | 5           | 49             |
| OSAGE       | 22                                       | 11                                         | 3           | 29                                        | 14                                         | 4           | 22             |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1991-95                       |                                            |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996                       |                                            |             |                |
|--------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | AVG # OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS W/0 HS DEGREE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 5                                        | 12                                         | 4           | 3                                         | 7                                          | 2           | -41            |
| OTTAWA       | 6                                        | 10                                         | 3           | 8                                         | 12                                         | 3           | 11             |
| PAWNEE       | 12                                       | 14                                         | 5           | 16                                        | 21                                         | 8           | 46             |
| PHILLIPS     | 7                                        | 12                                         | 4           | 9                                         | 14                                         | 5           | 19             |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 20                                       | 7                                          | 2           | 14                                        | 5                                          | 1           | -32            |
| PRATT        | 18                                       | 14                                         | 5           | 17                                        | 16                                         | 5           | 13             |
| RAWLINS      | 3                                        | 11                                         | 3           | 3                                         | 11                                         | 3           | 5              |
| RENO         | 157                                      | 20                                         | 8           | 188                                       | 23                                         | 8           | 11             |
| REPUBLIC     | 7                                        | 15                                         | 6           | 7                                         | 14                                         | 4           | -9             |
| RICE         | 20                                       | 16                                         | 6           | 19                                        | 16                                         | 5           | 0              |
| RILEY        | 62                                       | 7                                          | 1           | 85                                        | 8                                          | 2           | 14             |
| ROOKS        | 4                                        | 7                                          | 1           | 7                                         | 12                                         | 3           | 75             |
| RUSH         | 4                                        | 12                                         | 4           | 3                                         | 9                                          | 2           | -24            |
| RUSSELL      | 12                                       | 17                                         | 7           | 10                                        | 14                                         | 4           | -16            |
| SALINE       | 124                                      | 16                                         | 6           | 136                                       | 19                                         | 7           | 19             |
| SCOTT        | 14                                       | 21                                         | 9           | 17                                        | 25                                         | 9           | 18             |
| SEDGWICK     | 1,462                                    | 20                                         | 8           | 1,450                                     | 21                                         | 8           | 4              |
| SEWARD       | 181                                      | 43                                         | 10          | 223                                       | 47                                         | 10          | 8              |
| SHAWNEE      | 423                                      | 18                                         | 7           | 449                                       | 19                                         | 7           | 6              |
| SHERIDAN     | 2                                        | 7                                          | 1           | 1                                         | 5                                          | 1           | -35            |
| SHERMAN      | 18                                       | 23                                         | 9           | 12                                        | 15                                         | 5           | -34            |
| SMITH        | 5                                        | 12                                         | 4           | 5                                         | 12                                         | 3           | 2              |
| STAFFORD     | 10                                       | 20                                         | 8           | 12                                        | 26                                         | 9           | 30             |
| STANTON      | 13                                       | 32                                         | 10          | 14                                        | 37                                         | 10          | 16             |
| STEVENS      | 22                                       | 28                                         | 10          | 27                                        | 33                                         | 10          | 17             |
| SUMNER       | 53                                       | 16                                         | 6           | 67                                        | 20                                         | 8           | 29             |
| THOMAS       | 12                                       | 11                                         | 3           | 16                                        | 13                                         | 3           | 15             |
| TREGO        | 3                                        | 7                                          | 1           | 4                                         | 14                                         | 4           | 99             |
| WABAUNSEE    | 7                                        | 10                                         | 2           | 2                                         | 3                                          | 1           | -72            |
| WALLACE      | 3                                        | 11                                         | 3           | 4                                         | 20                                         | 8           | 78             |
| WASHINGTON   | 6                                        | 8                                          | 2           | 2                                         | 2                                          | 1           | -71            |
| WICHITA      | 9                                        | 24                                         | 9           | 5                                         | 13                                         | 4           | -46            |
| WILSON       | 27                                       | 21                                         | 8           | 19                                        | 18                                         | 6           | -14            |
| WOODSON      | 6                                        | 14                                         | 5           | 6                                         | 16                                         | 5           | 11             |
| WYANDOTTE    | 800                                      | 29                                         | 10          | 768                                       | 30                                         | 9           | 3              |
| KANSAS       | 6,478                                    | 17                                         |             | 6,568                                     | 19                                         |             | 11             |

Data are provided by Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Decile Ranks are scored so that "1" indicates the most positive outcome and "10" indicates the most negative outcome. Negative percent change represents improvement.

## STUDENTS GRADUATING HIGH SCHOOL

A high school degree is critical for obtaining post-secondary education or getting a job. Over their lifetime, high school dropouts will earn only about 75 percent as much as high school graduates and less than half of what college graduates are likely to make during their lifetime.

Overall, the state of Kansas has a commendable record in this area. The national *KIDS COUNT* shows Kansas with 7 percent of teens who are high school dropouts (ages 16-19). Only seven states have lower rates. By our measure, 76 percent of students graduated in 1996 in Kansas. However, this measure is down by 5 percent from the state average over the previous five years. In addition, the graduation rate remains highly variable across Kansas counties. Across the four largest Kansas counties, the rate varies from a low of 58 percent in Wyandotte to a high of 87 percent in Johnson County. While many forces within our communities, which are beyond the control of the schools, combine to create these differences, it must remain our mission to overcome these forces to create equal access to such a basic necessity for all our children.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95 |                    |              | CURRENT YEAR 1996   |                    |             |                |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG # OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT | DECILE RANKS | NUMBER OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 170                | 84                 | 8            | 142                 | 71                 | 10          | -15            |
| ANDERSON   | 80                 | 79                 | 9            | 102                 | 89                 | 5           | 13             |
| ATCHISON   | 153                | 80                 | 9            | 157                 | 75                 | 9           | -6             |
| BARBER     | 64                 | 87                 | 6            | 79                  | 92                 | 4           | 5              |
| BARTON     | 309                | 88                 | 6            | 346                 | 84                 | 6           | -5             |
| BOURBON    | 166                | 84                 | 8            | 157                 | 81                 | 7           | -3             |
| BROWN      | 112                | 89                 | 5            | 144                 | 91                 | 4           | 2              |
| BUTLER     | 675                | 84                 | 8            | 744                 | 79                 | 8           | -5             |
| CHASE      | 34                 | 85                 | 8            | 37                  | 74                 | 9           | -13            |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 40                 | 80                 | 9            | 39                  | 91                 | 4           | 14             |
| CHEROKEE   | 238                | 79                 | 9            | 251                 | 78                 | 8           | -1             |
| CHEYENNE   | 45                 | 90                 | 4            | 42                  | 89                 | 5           | -1             |
| CLARK      | 33                 | 93                 | 3            | 37                  | 95                 | 2           | 2              |
| CLAY       | 111                | 90                 | 4            | 125                 | 89                 | 5           | -2             |
| CLOUD      | 108                | 93                 | 2            | 111                 | 94                 | 3           | 1              |
| COFFEY     | 122                | 94                 | 2            | 149                 | 96                 | 2           | 2              |
| COMANCHE   | 30                 | 99                 | 1            | 31                  | 97                 | 2           | -2             |
| COWLEY     | 385                | 79                 | 9            | 383                 | 75                 | 9           | -6             |
| CRAWFORD   | 346                | 81                 | 9            | 357                 | 78                 | 8           | -4             |
| DECATUR    | 48                 | 92                 | 4            | 42                  | 95                 | 2           | 4              |
| DICKINSON  | 263                | 87                 | 6            | 290                 | 86                 | 6           | -2             |
| DONIPHAN   | 107                | 87                 | 7            | 107                 | 90                 | 4           | 4              |
| DOUGLAS    | 617                | 85                 | 8            | 652                 | 89                 | 5           | 5              |
| EDWARDS    | 43                 | 89                 | 5            | 51                  | 100                | 1           | 13             |
| ELK        | 47                 | 93                 | 3            | 44                  | 96                 | 2           | 3              |
| ELLIS      | 255                | 92                 | 3            | 268                 | 92                 | 3           | 1              |
| ELLSWORTH  | 94                 | 94                 | 2            | 109                 | 91                 | 4           | -3             |
| FINNEY     | 349                | 73                 | 10           | 326                 | 57                 | 10          | -22            |
| FORD       | 272                | 81                 | 9            | 279                 | 71                 | 10          | -12            |
| FRANKLIN   | 252                | 81                 | 9            | 270                 | 76                 | 9           | -7             |
| GEARY      | 271                | 65                 | 10           | 239                 | 53                 | 10          | -19            |
| GOVE       | 48                 | 95                 | 2            | 53                  | 96                 | 2           | 1              |
| GRAHAM     | 42                 | 94                 | 2            | 47                  | 96                 | 2           | 2              |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95 |                    |              | CURRENT YEAR - 1996 |                    |             |                |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG # OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT | DECILE RANKS | NUMBER OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 82                 | 74                 | 10           | 85                  | 83                 | 6           | 12             |
| GRAY        | 77                 | 89                 | 5            | 83                  | 89                 | 5           | 0              |
| GREELEY     | 24                 | 90                 | 5            | 23                  | 92                 | 4           | 2              |
| GREENWOOD   | 82                 | 93                 | 5            | 106                 | 96                 | 2           | 4              |
| HAMILTON    | 26                 | 87                 | 6            | 32                  | 100                | 1           | 14             |
| HARPER      | 84                 | 85                 | 8            | 77                  | 73                 | 9           | -13            |
| HARVEY      | 351                | 86                 | 7            | 335                 | 83                 | 6           | -4             |
| HASKELL     | 61                 | 94                 | 2            | 48                  | 79                 | 8           | -16            |
| HODGEMAN    | 29                 | 89                 | 5            | 28                  | 100                | 1           | 12             |
| JACKSON     | 139                | 86                 | 7            | 155                 | 80                 | 7           | -7             |
| JEFFERSON   | 236                | 90                 | 5            | 269                 | 90                 | 4           | 0              |
| JEWELL      | 46                 | 97                 | 1            | 55                  | 87                 | 5           | -10            |
| JOHNSON     | 3,639              | 88                 | 6            | 3,940               | 89                 | 5           | 1              |
| KEARNY      | 62                 | 93                 | 3            | 69                  | 80                 | 7           | -14            |
| KINGMAN     | 107                | 87                 | 7            | 106                 | 80                 | 7           | -8             |
| KIOWA       | 53                 | 96                 | 1            | 48                  | 84                 | 6           | -12            |
| LABETTE     | 274                | 81                 | 9            | 279                 | 86                 | 5           | 6              |
| LANE        | 35                 | 93                 | 3            | 40                  | 95                 | 2           | 2              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 653                | 84                 | 8            | 724                 | 76                 | 8           | -9             |
| LINCOLN     | 46                 | 88                 | 6            | 44                  | 92                 | 4           | 4              |
| LINN        | 123                | 92                 | 4            | 125                 | 85                 | 6           | 7              |
| LOGAN       | 53                 | 99                 | 1            | 53                  | 95                 | 3           | -4             |
| LYON        | 343                | 77                 | 10           | 356                 | 74                 | 9           | -4             |
| MARION      | 150                | 93                 | 3            | 159                 | 91                 | 4           | -2             |
| MARSHALL    | 163                | 87                 | 7            | 179                 | 82                 | 6           | -6             |
| MCPHERSON   | 288                | 88                 | 6            | 334                 | 81                 | 7           | -8             |
| MEADE       | 39                 | 93                 | 3            | 35                  | 80                 | 7           | -14            |
| MIAMI       | 246                | 84                 | 8            | 245                 | 76                 | 9           | -9             |
| MITCHELL    | 96                 | 98                 | 1            | 95                  | 99                 | 1           | 1              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 361                | 73                 | 10           | 359                 | 72                 | 10          | -1             |
| MORRIS      | 69                 | 90                 | 5            | 75                  | 90                 | 4           | 1              |
| MORTON      | 54                 | 90                 | 4            | 41                  | 67                 | 10          | -26            |
| NEMAHIA     | 134                | 100                | 1            | 133                 | 94                 | 3           | -6             |
| NEOSHO      | 185                | 85                 | 7            | 186                 | 80                 | 7           | -6             |
| NESS        | 55                 | 94                 | 2            | 54                  | 95                 | 3           | 1              |
| NORTON      | 80                 | 98                 | 1            | 56                  | 81                 | 7           | -17            |
| OSAGE       | 192                | 88                 | 6            | 203                 | 78                 | 8           | -11            |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1991-95 |                    |              |                     | CURRENT YEAR - 1996 |             |                |  |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|--|
|              | AVG # OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT | DECILE RANKS | NUMBER OF GRADUATES | GRADUATION PERCENT  | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |  |
| OSBORNE      | 34                 | 92                 | 3            | 23                  | 74                  | 9           | -20            |  |
| OTTAWA       | 77                 | 93                 | 3            | 67                  | 78                  | 8           | -16            |  |
| PAWNEE       | 91                 | 87                 | 7            | 96                  | 79                  | 8           | -9             |  |
| PHILLIPS     | 75                 | 91                 | 4            | 85                  | 100                 | 1           | 10             |  |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 228                | 94                 | 2            | 244                 | 92                  | 3           | -2             |  |
| PRATT        | 112                | 87                 | 7            | 122                 | 82                  | 7           | -6             |  |
| RAWLINS      | 35                 | 99                 | 1            | 47                  | 100                 | 1           | 1              |  |
| RENO         | 606                | 80                 | 9            | 597                 | 73                  | 9           | -9             |  |
| REPUBLIC     | 73                 | 91                 | 4            | 84                  | 94                  | 3           | 3              |  |
| RICE         | 114                | 83                 | 9            | 126                 | 81                  | 7           | -3             |  |
| RILEY        | 452                | 88                 | 6            | 416                 | 83                  | 6           | -6             |  |
| ROOKS        | 83                 | 95                 | 2            | 99                  | 98                  | 2           | 4              |  |
| RUSH         | 49                 | 91                 | 4            | 51                  | 98                  | 1           | 8              |  |
| RUSSELL      | 82                 | 90                 | 5            | 73                  | 84                  | 6           | -7             |  |
| SALINE       | 484                | 85                 | 7            | 482                 | 78                  | 8           | -9             |  |
| SCOTT        | 70                 | 88                 | 6            | 74                  | 95                  | 2           | 8              |  |
| SEDGWICK     | 3,559              | 71                 | 10           | 3,337               | 59                  | 10          | -16            |  |
| SEWARD       | 212                | 73                 | 10           | 237                 | 69                  | 10          | -5             |  |
| SHAWNEE      | 1,471              | 74                 | 10           | 1,437               | 65                  | 10          | -12            |  |
| SHERIDAN     | 38                 | 95                 | 2            | 33                  | 94                  | 3           | -1             |  |
| SHERMAN      | 72                 | 76                 | 10           | 71                  | 76                  | 9           | 0              |  |
| SMITH        | 61                 | 91                 | 4            | 66                  | 100                 | 1           | 10             |  |
| STAFFORD     | 64                 | 87                 | 7            | 67                  | 75                  | 9           | -13            |  |
| STANTON      | 34                 | 91                 | 4            | 34                  | 89                  | 4           | -1             |  |
| STEVENS      | 72                 | 90                 | 5            | 77                  | 79                  | 8           | -12            |  |
| SUMNER       | 297                | 88                 | 6            | 295                 | 87                  | 5           | -1             |  |
| THOMAS       | 103                | 91                 | 4            | 109                 | 80                  | 7           | -12            |  |
| TREGO        | 43                 | 97                 | 1            | 54                  | 100                 | 1           | 3              |  |
| WABAUNSEE    | 67                 | 85                 | 8            | 96                  | 100                 | 1           | 18             |  |
| WALLACE      | 29                 | 97                 | 1            | 28                  | 85                  | 6           | -12            |  |
| WASHINGTON   | 120                | 92                 | 3            | 121                 | 93                  | 3           | 1              |  |
| WICHITA      | 38                 | 86                 | 7            | 54                  | 93                  | 3           | 8              |  |
| WILSON       | 130                | 84                 | 8            | 141                 | 82                  | 6           | -2             |  |
| WOODSON      | 38                 | 90                 | 5            | 34                  | 87                  | 5           | -3             |  |
| WYANDOTTE    | 1,629              | 67                 | 10           | 1,365               | 59                  | 10          | -12            |  |
| KANSAS       | 25,408             | 81                 |              | 25,786              | 76                  |             | -6             |  |

Data are from Kansas State Board of Education. Rates are the percentage of ninth graders who graduated four years later. Positive percent changes indicate improvement. Migration into or out of the school district between 9th and 12th grade may account for a proportion of increases or decreases in some rates. Currently there are no statewide data available that would allow for an accurate determination of the influence of migration.

A report of Kansas Action for a Better Future

## OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT

The out-of-home placement rate is based on a count of the number of children in state custody who are in placement outside their family of origin in June of each year. This number as well as the rate (per 1000 children age 18 and under) showed a slight decline in 1997 compared to the previous three years for which we were able to obtain comparable data. This indicator has shown a fairly steady decline in Kansas in recent years while nationwide the trend has been the opposite. While Kansas used to rank in the upper third in out-of-home placement rates among states, it now ranks near the middle.

As described by the Child Welfare League of America, differences among states in out-of-home placement rates may reflect many factors, making it difficult to identify an ideal rate. A low rate could mean that the state has excellent family preservation and prevention programs in place or that children are being left in unsafe homes. A high rate may mean that in-home services are lacking or that the state is dealing with a high incidence of problems in their population that are not readily remedied through current intervention strategies. In our view, the declines in out-of-home placement rates experienced in Kansas reflect a positive realignment of intervention strategies and movement away from an overuse of out-of-home care. This trend should be supported as long as adequate safeguards remain in place to assure the safety of children in their homes. Out-of-home care remains a necessary and useful service for some families and children.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS JUNE 94 - JUNE 1996 |                   |                | CURRENT YEAR - JUNE 1997  |                   |                |                   |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT      | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 66                             | 17                | 10             | 70                        | 18                | 10             | 7                 |
| ANDERSON   | 8                              | 4                 | 4              | 17                        | 9                 | 8              | 120               |
| ATCHISON   | 34                             | 7                 | 8              | 54                        | 12                | 10             | 65                |
| BARBER     | 6                              | 4                 | 4              | 11                        | 7                 | 7              | 85                |
| BARTON     | 58                             | 7                 | 8              | 51                        | 7                 | 7              | -10               |
| BOURBON    | 32                             | 8                 | 8              | 22                        | 6                 | 6              | -31               |
| BROWN      | 21                             | 7                 | 7              | 26                        | 8                 | 8              | 27                |
| BUTLER     | 84                             | 5                 | 5              | 70                        | 4                 | 4              | -18               |
| CHASE      | 8                              | 11                | 10             | 2                         | 3                 | 3              | -76               |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 3                              | 3                 | 3              | 3                         | 3                 | 3              | -8                |
| CHEROKEE   | 52                             | 9                 | 9              | 33                        | 6                 | 6              | -36               |
| CHEYENNE   | 3                              | 4                 | 3              | 3                         | 4                 | 4              | 16                |
| CLARK      | 0                              | 1                 | 1              | 0                         | 0                 | 1              | -100              |
| CLAY       | 15                             | 6                 | 6              | 7                         | 3                 | 3              | -51               |
| CLOUD      | 16                             | 6                 | 7              | 15                        | 6                 | 7              | 0                 |
| COFFEY     | 8                              | 3                 | 3              | 5                         | 2                 | 3              | -33               |
| COMANCHE   | 2                              | 4                 | 3              | 2                         | 4                 | 4              | 3                 |
| COWLEY     | 70                             | 7                 | 7              | 56                        | 6                 | 6              | -20               |
| CRAWFORD   | 133                            | 16                | 10             | 134                       | 16                | 10             | 2                 |
| DECATUR    | 2                              | 2                 | 2              | 2                         | 2                 | 2              | -12               |
| DICKINSON  | 18                             | 4                 | 3              | 11                        | 2                 | 2              | -36               |
| DONIPHAN   | 8                              | 4                 | 4              | 11                        | 6                 | 6              | 44                |
| DOUGLAS    | 216                            | 11                | 10             | 238                       | 12                | 9              | 7                 |
| EDWARDS    | 4                              | 5                 | 5              | 2                         | 2                 | 2              | -52               |
| ELK        | 6                              | 9                 | 9              | 8                         | 13                | 10             | 41                |
| ELLIS      | 38                             | 6                 | 6              | 36                        | 5                 | 5              | -5                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 5                              | 3                 | 3              | 12                        | 8                 | 8              | 129               |
| FINNEY     | 124                            | 9                 | 8              | 180                       | 12                | 10             | 36                |
| FORD       | 60                             | 7                 | 7              | 74                        | 8                 | 8              | 22                |
| FRANKLIN   | 60                             | 9                 | 9              | 54                        | 8                 | 8              | -10               |
| GEARY      | 67                             | 7                 | 7              | 73                        | 8                 | 8              | 8                 |
| GOVE       | 3                              | 4                 | 4              | 1                         | 1                 | 1              | -65               |
| GRAHAM     | 11                             | 13                | 10             | 5                         | 6                 | 7              | -54               |



| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS JUNE 94 - JUNE 1996 |                   |                | CURRENT YEAR - JUNE 1997  |                   |                |                   |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT      | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 9                              | 3                 | 3              | 13                        | 5                 | 5              | 44                |
| GRAY        | 2                              | 1                 | 1              | 3                         | 2                 | 2              | 77                |
| GREELEY     | 0                              | 1                 | 1              | 1                         | 2                 | 2              | 201               |
| GREENWOOD   | 8                              | 4                 | 4              | 11                        | 6                 | 7              | 42                |
| HAMILTON    | 4                              | 7                 | 7              | 8                         | 14                | 10             | 89                |
| HARPER      | 6                              | 3                 | 3              | 10                        | 5                 | 6              | 78                |
| HARVEY      | 86                             | 10                | 9              | 78                        | 9                 | 8              | -9                |
| HASKELL     | 2                              | 2                 | 1              | 2                         | 2                 | 1              | -14               |
| HODGEMAN    | 1                              | 2                 | 1              | 0                         | 0                 | 1              | -100              |
| JACKSON     | 19                             | 6                 | 6              | 17                        | 5                 | 5              | -11               |
| JEFFERSON   | 25                             | 6                 | 6              | 47                        | 11                | 9              | 90                |
| JEWELL      | 2                              | 3                 | 2              | 3                         | 3                 | 3              | 36                |
| JOHNSON     | 255                            | 2                 | 2              | 243                       | 2                 | 2              | -8                |
| KEARNY      | 9                              | 6                 | 6              | 11                        | 7                 | 7              | 15                |
| KINGMAN     | 12                             | 5                 | 5              | 12                        | 5                 | 5              | -1                |
| KIOWA       | 9                              | 9                 | 9              | 5                         | 5                 | 5              | -41               |
| LABETTE     | 55                             | 9                 | 9              | 67                        | 11                | 9              | 27                |
| LANE        | 3                              | 4                 | 4              | 1                         | 2                 | 1              | -62               |
| LEAVENWORTH | 101                            | 5                 | 6              | 110                       | 6                 | 6              | 7                 |
| LINCOLN     | 5                              | 5                 | 6              | 4                         | 5                 | 4              | -13               |
| LINN        | 8                              | 4                 | 4              | 6                         | 3                 | 3              | -27               |
| LOGAN       | 2                              | 3                 | 2              | 7                         | 9                 | 8              | 264               |
| LYON        | 66                             | 7                 | 7              | 77                        | 8                 | 8              | 16                |
| MARION      | 18                             | 6                 | 6              | 12                        | 4                 | 4              | -32               |
| MARSHALL    | 12                             | 4                 | 4              | 15                        | 5                 | 4              | 30                |
| MCPHERSON   | 36                             | 5                 | 5              | 35                        | 5                 | 4              | -2                |
| MEADE       | 6                              | 5                 | 5              | 5                         | 5                 | 4              | -14               |
| MIAMI       | 27                             | 4                 | 4              | 15                        | 5                 | 4              | 30                |
| MITCHELL    | 9                              | 5                 | 5              | 10                        | 6                 | 6              | 19                |
| MONTGOMERY  | 87                             | 9                 | 8              | 102                       | 11                | 9              | 21                |
| MORRIS      | 17                             | 10                | 10             | 3                         | 2                 | 2              | -82               |
| MORTON      | 5                              | 4                 | 5              | 2                         | 2                 | 2              | -57               |
| NEMAHA      | 8                              | 3                 | 2              | 2                         | 1                 | 1              | -75               |
| NEOSHO      | 42                             | 10                | 9              | 42                        | 10                | 9              | 3                 |
| NESS        | 2                              | 2                 | 2              | 2                         | 2                 | 2              | -13               |
| NORTON      | 4                              | 3                 | 2              | 4                         | 3                 | 3              | 14                |
| OSAGE       | 13                             | 3                 | 3              | 15                        | 4                 | 3              | 14                |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS JUNE 94 - JUNE 1996 |                   |                | CURRENT YEAR - JUNE 1997  |                   |                |                   |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|               | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT      | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>IN<br>PLACEMENT | PLACEMENT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 2                              | 2                 | 1              | 4                         | 4                 | 4              | 110               |
| OTTAWA        | 9                              | 7                 | 7              | 7                         | 5                 | 5              | -24               |
| PAWNEE        | 18                             | 9                 | 9              | 20                        | 10                | 9              | 12                |
| PHILLIPS      | 8                              | 5                 | 5              | 9                         | 6                 | 6              | 16                |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 9                              | 2                 | 1              | 7                         | 1                 | 1              | -27               |
| PRATT         | 14                             | 6                 | 6              | 12                        | 5                 | 4              | -16               |
| RAWLINS       | 2                              | 2                 | 2              | 2                         | 2                 | 3              | 5                 |
| RENO          | 183                            | 12                | 10             | 194                       | 13                | 10             | 8                 |
| REPUBLIC      | 12                             | 9                 | 8              | 10                        | 8                 | 8              | -14               |
| RICE          | 17                             | 6                 | 6              | 40                        | 15                | 10             | 145               |
| RILEY         | 82                             | 5                 | 5              | 72                        | 4                 | 4              | -12               |
| ROOKS         | 6                              | 4                 | 4              | 3                         | 2                 | 2              | -51               |
| RUSH          | 1                              | 1                 | 1              | 1                         | 1                 | 1              | 56                |
| RUSSELL       | 10                             | 6                 | 6              | 12                        | 7                 | 7              | 21                |
| SALINE        | 113                            | 9                 | 8              | 97                        | 7                 | 7              | -13               |
| SCOTT         | 14                             | 10                | 9              | 16                        | 11                | 9              | 18                |
| SEDGWICK      | 1,160                          | 10                | 9              | 1,236                     | 10                | 9              | 5                 |
| SEWARD        | 55                             | 9                 | 8              | 69                        | 11                | 9              | 24                |
| SHAWNEE       | 556                            | 13                | 10             | 563                       | 13                | 10             | 2                 |
| SHERIDAN      | 1                              | 1                 | 1              | 0                         | 0                 | 1              | -100              |
| SHERMAN       | 15                             | 9                 | 8              | 12                        | 7                 | 7              | -16               |
| SMITH         | 8                              | 7                 | 7              | 6                         | 6                 | 6              | -18               |
| STAFFORD      | 14                             | 10                | 9              | 7                         | 5                 | 5              | -51               |
| STANTON       | 2                              | 2                 | 2              | 4                         | 5                 | 5              | 142               |
| STEVENS       | 4                              | 3                 | 2              | 6                         | 4                 | 3              | 37                |
| SUMNER        | 105                            | 13                | 10             | 92                        | 11                | 9              | -13               |
| THOMAS        | 9                              | 4                 | 4              | 14                        | 6                 | 6              | 58                |
| TREGO         | 6                              | 7                 | 7              | 5                         | 6                 | 6              | -18               |
| WABAUNSEE     | 5                              | 3                 | 2              | 9                         | 5                 | 5              | 83                |
| WALLACE       | 2                              | 4                 | 5              | 1                         | 2                 | 2              | -56               |
| WASHINGTON    | 3                              | 2                 | 1              | 1                         | 1                 | 1              | -60               |
| WICHITA       | 6                              | 7                 | 7              | 5                         | 6                 | 7              | -9                |
| WILSON        | 22                             | 9                 | 8              | 26                        | 11                | 9              | 26                |
| WOODSON       | 3                              | 3                 | 3              | 6                         | 6                 | 7              | 104               |
| WYANDOTTE     | 954                            | 21                | 10             | 751                       | 17                | 10             | -19               |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>5,649</b>                   | <b>8.1</b>        |                | <b>5,623</b>              | <b>8.0</b>        |                | <b>-1</b>         |

Placement data are from the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Population data are estimated from the 1990 U.S. Census. An asterisk represents counties in which no children were placed out of the home for that year. Rates are calculated per 1,000 children age 18 and under.



## TEEN VIOLENT DEATHS

This measure counts the number of deaths from homicides, suicides, and accidents to teens between the ages of 15 and 19. This number has shown considerable fluctuation in Kansas in recent years with 183 deaths in 1994, 114 in 1995, followed by 154 in 1996. However, if we take the average rate over the five most recent years, Kansas is found to have one of the highest teen-violent-death rates in the country. The rate for Kansas for 1992-96 stands at 80 deaths per 100,000 teens aged 15-19, compared to 69 for the United States with only 14 states reporting a higher rate.

The cause of the unusually high teen-violent-death rate in Kansas is difficult to identify and causes as well as solutions may vary across different communities in Kansas. The majority of these deaths (64 percent) in Kansas in 1996 were the result of accidents. This accident-death rate for teens appears higher than some of our neighboring states. Kansans might want to consider restrictions on teen driving that are currently being implemented in some states. The American Automobile Association (AAA) is engaged in a nationwide campaign, "License to Learn: A Safety Program for New Drivers" to address this problem. Further analyses of the problem at the local and state levels are required to identify effective strategies for reducing teen violent deaths.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1991-95            |                         |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1996           |                         |             |                |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # OF VIOLENT TEEN DEATHS | TEEN VIOLENT DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF VIOLENT TEEN DEATHS | TEEN VIOLENT DEATH RATE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | .4                            | 40.8                    | 2           | 1                             | 110.0                   | 6           | 170            |
| ANDERSON   | 1.0                           | 217.7                   | 9           | 1                             | 248.2                   | 9           | 14             |
| ATCHISON   | 1.2                           | 86.5                    | 5           | 2                             | 158.0                   | 7           | 83             |
| BARBER     | .2                            | 72.7                    | 4           | 1                             | 415.5                   | 9           | 471            |
| BARTON     | 1.4                           | 85.9                    | 5           | 1                             | 70.1                    | 6           | -18            |
| BOURBON    | 1.2                           | 115.9                   | 7           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| BROWN      | .8                            | 124.3                   | 8           | 1                             | 168.6                   | 8           | 36             |
| BUTLER     | 2.4                           | 70.4                    | 4           | 5                             | 153.3                   | 7           | 118            |
| CHASE      | .2                            | 115.4                   | 7           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | .0                            | +                       | +           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| CHEROKEE   | 1.8                           | 125.6                   | 8           | 2                             | 150.0                   | 7           | 19             |
| CHEYENNE   | .4                            | 252.8                   | 10          | 3                             | 2,139.9                 | 10          | 746            |
| CLARK      | .4                            | 337.2                   | 10          | 1                             | 970.5                   | 10          | 188            |
| CLAY       | .6                            | 122.7                   | 7           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| CLOUD      | .2                            | 26.7                    | 2           | 1                             | 152.5                   | 7           | 470            |
| COFFEY     | .8                            | 154.1                   | 8           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| COMANCHE   | .2                            | 178.5                   | 9           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| COWLEY     | 2.6                           | 104.0                   | 6           | 1                             | 42.8                    | 5           | -59            |
| CRAWFORD   | 2.4                           | 103.7                   | 6           | 1                             | 47.8                    | 5           | -54            |
| DECATUR    | .2                            | 122.2                   | 7           | 1                             | 733.4                   | 10          | 500            |
| DICKINSON  | 1.4                           | 127.5                   | 8           | 0                             | .0                      | 5           | -100           |
| DONIPHAN   | .8                            | 119.3                   | 7           | 1                             | 161.9                   | 8           | 36             |
| DOUGLAS    | 2.8                           | 31.4                    | 2           | 3                             | 33.7                    | 5           | 7              |
| EDWARDS    | .2                            | 119.4                   | 7           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| ELK        | .0                            | +                       | +           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| ELLIS      | .8                            | 42.1                    | 3           | 1                             | 59.0                    | 5           | 40             |
| ELLSWORTH  | .4                            | 107.0                   | 6           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| FINNEY     | 1.6                           | 61.6                    | 3           | 2                             | 75.4                    | 6           | 22             |
| FORD       | 2.4                           | 114.5                   | 6           | 4                             | 199.0                   | 8           | 74             |
| FRANKLIN   | 1.2                           | 86.0                    | 5           | 2                             | 156.5                   | 7           | 82             |
| GEARY      | 2.8                           | 153.7                   | 8           | 2                             | 127.4                   | 7           | -17            |
| GOVE       | .2                            | 114.8                   | 6           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |
| GRAHAM     | .0                            | +                       | +           | 0                             | +                       | +           | +              |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1991-95                  |                               |                | NUMBER OF<br>VIOLENT<br>TEEN DEATHS | CURRENT YEAR - 1996           |                |                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVG. # OF<br>VIOLENT<br>TEEN DEATHS | TEEN<br>VIOLENT<br>DEATH RATE | DECILE<br>RANK |                                     | TEEN VIOLENT<br>DEATH<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | .2                                  | 39.3                          | 2              | 2                                   | 420.3                         | 10             | 970               |
| GRAY        | .6                                  | 160.7                         | 8              | 1                                   | 276.4                         | 9              | 72                |
| GREELEY     | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 1                                   | 1,526.3                       | 10             | *                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 1.2                                 | 254.4                         | 10             | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| HAMILTON    | .2                                  | 153.4                         | 8              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| HARPER      | .8                                  | 233.1                         | 9              | 1                                   | 328.7                         | 9              | 41                |
| HARVEY      | 1.4                                 | 65.7                          | 4              | 2                                   | 101.4                         | 6              | 54                |
| HASKELL     | .2                                  | 73.4                          | 4              | 1                                   | 389.5                         | 9              | 431               |
| HODGEMAN    | .2                                  | 206.4                         | 9              | 1                                   | 1,233.7                       | 10             | 498               |
| JACKSON     | .8                                  | 107.4                         | 6              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| JEFFERSON   | 1.0                                 | 105.1                         | 6              | 1                                   | 114.8                         | 7              | 9                 |
| JEWELL      | .2                                  | 105.0                         | 6              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| JOHNSON     | 9.0                                 | 41.4                          | 2              | 5                                   | 23.4                          | 5              | -43               |
| KEARNY      | .8                                  | 276.0                         | 10             | 1                                   | 353.4                         | 9              | 28                |
| KINGMAN     | 1.2                                 | 250.3                         | 10             | 1                                   | 233.5                         | 8              | -7                |
| KIOWA       | 1.0                                 | 395.4                         | 10             | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| LABETTE     | .2                                  | 12.5                          | 2              | 3                                   | 205.1                         | 8              | 1,543             |
| LANE        | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 4.0                                 | 103.8                         | 6              | 3                                   | 82.1                          | 6              | -21               |
| LINCOLN     | .6                                  | 304.7                         | 10             | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| LINN        | .2                                  | 39.7                          | 2              | 1                                   | 208.7                         | 8              | 426               |
| LOGAN       | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| LYON        | 1.8                                 | 65.6                          | 3              | 1                                   | 38.8                          | 5              | -41               |
| MARION      | .4                                  | 51.9                          | 3              | 1                                   | 142.8                         | 7              | 175               |
| MARSHALL    | .4                                  | 75.6                          | 5              | 1                                   | 224.0                         | 8              | 196               |
| MCPHERSON   | .8                                  | 46.6                          | 3              | 1                                   | 64.2                          | 6              | 38                |
| MEADE       | .2                                  | 83.7                          | 5              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| MIAMI       | 1.8                                 | 115.2                         | 7              | 1                                   | 67.8                          | 6              | -41               |
| MITCHELL    | .2                                  | 37.8                          | 2              | 2                                   | 420.0                         | 10             | 1,011             |
| MONTGOMERY  | 1.4                                 | 55.1                          | 3              | 2                                   | 85.9                          | 6              | 56                |
| MORRIS      | .4                                  | 116.7                         | 7              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| MORTON      | .0                                  | 237.4                         | 9              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| NEMAHA      | .4                                  | 74.1                          | 4              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| NEOSHO      | 1.2                                 | 117.6                         | 7              | 1                                   | 108.5                         | 6              | -8                |
| NESS        | .2                                  | 119.2                         | 7              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| NORTON      | 1.0                                 | 296.3                         | 10             | 3                                   | 990.1                         | 10             | 234               |
| OSAGE       | .6                                  | 66.2                          | 4              | 2                                   | 242.2                         | 8              | 266               |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1991-95                  |                               |                | NUMBER OF<br>VIOLENT<br>TEEN DEATHS | CURRENT YEAR - 1996           |                |                   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | AVG. # OF<br>VIOLENT<br>TEEN DEATHS | TEEN<br>VIOLENT<br>DEATH RATE | DECILE<br>RANK |                                     | TEEN VIOLENT<br>DEATH<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | .6                                  | 275.3                         | 10             | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| OTTAWA       | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 1                                   | 449.5                         | 10             | *                 |
| PAWNEE       | .4                                  | 74.8                          | 4              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| PHILLIPS     | .2                                  | 63.6                          | 3              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 1.2                                 | 112.3                         | 6              | 0                                   | .0                            | 5              | -100              |
| PRATT        | .6                                  | 93.3                          | 5              | 1                                   | 168.4                         | 8              | 80                |
| RAWLINS      | .4                                  | 225.8                         | 9              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| RENO         | 2.8                                 | 71.6                          | 4              | 4                                   | 112.9                         | 6              | 58                |
| REPUBLIC     | .2                                  | 71.5                          | 4              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| RICE         | .4                                  | 65.7                          | 4              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| RILEY        | 1.6                                 | 22.2                          | 2              | 2                                   | 29.2                          | 5              | 31                |
| ROOKS        | .6                                  | 204.7                         | 9              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| RUSH         | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 2                                   | 1,442.7                       | 10             | *                 |
| RUSSELL      | .6                                  | 165.8                         | 8              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| SALINE       | 2.2                                 | 75.0                          | 4              | 3                                   | 114.7                         | 7              | 53                |
| SCOTT        | .4                                  | 120.2                         | 7              | 1                                   | 329.6                         | 9              | 174               |
| SEDGWICK     | 25.2                                | 102.5                         | 6              | 23                                  | 99.3                          | 6              | -3                |
| SEWARD       | 1.0                                 | 75.5                          | 5              | 2                                   | 157.8                         | 7              | 109               |
| SHAWNEE      | 8.8                                 | 90.6                          | 5              | 12                                  | 133.8                         | 7              | 48                |
| SHERIDAN     | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| SHERMAN      | .8                                  | 187.7                         | 9              | 1                                   | 274.4                         | 9              | 46                |
| SMITH        | .6                                  | 241.5                         | 9              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| STAFFORD     | .2                                  | 78.5                          | 5              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| STANTON      | .2                                  | 143.1                         | 8              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| STEVENS      | .8                                  | 235.4                         | 9              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| SUMNER       | 1.0                                 | 60.2                          | 3              | 5                                   | 316.7                         | 9              | 426               |
| THOMAS       | .4                                  | 56.7                          | 3              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| TREGO        | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| WABAUNSEE    | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 1                                   | 277.3                         | 9              | *                 |
| WALLACE      | .0                                  | +                             | +              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| WASHINGTON   | .2                                  | 53.1                          | 3              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| WICHITA      | .4                                  | 267.9                         | 10             | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| WILSON       | 1.4                                 | 239.8                         | 9              | 2                                   | 381.9                         | 9              | 59                |
| WOODSON      | .2                                  | 99.1                          | 5              | 0                                   | +                             | +              | +                 |
| WYANDOTTE    | 14.6                                | 141.9                         | 8              | 18                                  | 193.7                         | 8              | 36                |
| KANSAS       | 136                                 | 84.5                          |                | 154                                 | 102.1                         |                | 21                |

Data are from Kansas Department of Health and Environment. The base years consist of the average of years 1994 through 1995. Teen violent death rates represent the number of violent deaths per 100,000 children age 15-19.

Negative change scores indicate improvement. As a result of rounding, counties with identical rates may receive different decile ranks.

+ Rates are not calculated for counties with too few children for meaningful interpretation.

\* Zero events in the base year prevent calculation of percent change scores. A portion of Kansas's counties qualify.

## REPORTED CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

With the loss or restructuring of entitlement programs for families in need of assistance, Child Protective Services remains one of the few public social agencies with a mandate to respond to calls for help. This trend has existed for some time and is likely to continue in the current environment, placing even more demands on the protective service system. In addition, the problem of child abuse and neglect is on the rise in our country. Based on data from the National Incidence Survey, child abuse and neglect nearly doubled in the United States between 1986 and 1993. While official reports of abuse and neglect are also rising dramatically nationwide, the number of cases investigated has remained fairly constant. As a result, in 1993 only 28 percent of the children identified by the study as harmed by abuse and neglect were investigated by state Child Protective Services, a significant decrease from the 44 percent investigated in 1986.

In past years, we have raised concerns about the availability of reliable data on reports of child abuse and neglect in Kansas. It is our conclusion that the data have been largely unreliable for much of this decade. At the time we were preparing data for this year's book, the state was in the process of creating a new computerized data system and clearing data for entry into the new system. The timing of the implementation actually complicated our attempts to obtain data; however, the state was able to supply data for two years, which we have reported in the indicator pages of this book. We do feel that until we have had more experience with the new data system in Kansas, the data reported here for child abuse and neglect should be used with caution. We are particularly concerned that numbers for some of the smaller counties may be misleading and, for this reason, we have not reported abuse/neglect data on the county pages. In the context of the national trends reported above, it is difficult to see how the dramatic decline in reports of abuse and neglect between 1995 and 1996 that is shown in these data could be accurate. We would be strongly opposed to any interpretation of these data as an indication of improving conditions in Kansas until further documentation can be provided.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEAR 1995                 |                                   |                | BASE YEAR 1996              |                                   |                |                   |
|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | AVERAGE #<br>REPORTED<br>CASES | REPORTED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>REPORTED<br>CASES | REPORTED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 40                             | 9.7                               | 2              | 130                         | 31.2                              | 6              | 144               |
| ANDERSON   | 11                             | 4.9                               | 1              | 47                          | 20.8                              | 5              | 885               |
| ATCHISON   | 150                            | 30.3                              | 5              | 43                          | 8.6                               | 2              | -36               |
| BARBER     | 17                             | 10.7                              | 2              | 8                           | 5.0                               | 2              | 33                |
| BARTON     | 261                            | 31.5                              | 5              | 313                         | 37.4                              | 7              | 25                |
| BOURBON    | 41                             | 10.4                              | 2              | 71                          | 18.0                              | 4              | 174               |
| BROWN      | 62                             | 19.8                              | 3              | 22                          | 7.0                               | 2              | 0                 |
| BUTLER     | 539                            | 38.9                              | 6              | 534                         | 38.9                              | 7              | -3                |
| CHASE      | 29                             | 37.0                              | 6              | 5                           | 6.3                               | 2              | -100              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 49                             | 44.8                              | 8              | 64                          | 57.9                              | 9              | 24                |
| CHEROKEE   | 333                            | 56.0                              | 9              | 228                         | 38.0                              | 7              | -33               |
| CHEYENNE   | 8                              | 9.5                               | 2              | 6                           | 7.0                               | 2              | *                 |
| CLARK      | 12                             | 19.2                              | 3              | 3                           | 4.8                               | 1              | -100              |
| CLAY       | 209                            | 85.9                              | 10             | 118                         | 48.2                              | 9              | -65               |
| CLOUD      | 108                            | 39.2                              | 6              | 131                         | 46.7                              | 8              | -16               |
| COFFEY     | 141                            | 58.0                              | 9              | 104                         | 42.2                              | 8              | 107               |
| COMANCHE   | 9                              | 15.1                              | 3              | 5                           | 8.3                               | 2              | -100              |
| COWLEY     | 577                            | 58.7                              | 9              | 509                         | 51.8                              | 9              | 31                |
| CRAWFORD   | 686                            | 80.1                              | 10             | 712                         | 82.6                              | 10             | -40               |
| DECATUR    | 30                             | 27.5                              | 4              | 39                          | 35.4                              | 7              | 98                |
| DICKINSON  | 192                            | 37.0                              | 6              | 287                         | 54.8                              | 9              | -21               |
| DONIPHAN   | 58                             | 24.6                              | 4              | 28                          | 11.6                              | 3              | 17                |
| DOUGLAS    | 1,216                          | 79.3                              | 10             | 918                         | 60.9                              | 10             | -20               |
| EDWARDS    | 47                             | 46.5                              | 8              | 70                          | 68.4                              | 10             | -44               |
| ELK        | 24                             | 29.7                              | 5              | 45                          | 54.3                              | 9              | -80               |
| ELLIS      | 292                            | 42.9                              | 7              | 175                         | 25.6                              | 5              | -67               |
| ELLSWORTH  | 142                            | 87.6                              | 10             | 64                          | 39.2                              | 7              | -12               |
| FINNEY     | 140                            | 14.7                              | 2              | 105                         | 11.4                              | 3              | -45               |
| FORD       | 321                            | 42.8                              | 7              | 373                         | 50.4                              | 9              | -4                |
| FRANKLIN   | 245                            | 40.1                              | 7              | 240                         | 39.3                              | 7              | 26                |
| GEARY      | 648                            | 73.6                              | 10             | 640                         | 73.0                              | 10             | 22                |
| GOVE       | 27                             | 27.2                              | 4              | 13                          | 12.8                              | 3              | *                 |
| GRAHAM     | 42                             | 41.2                              | 7              | 16                          | 15.4                              | 4              | 47                |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEAR 1995           |                             |             | BASE YEAR 1996        |                             |             | PERCENT CHANGE |
|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVERAGE # REPORTED CASES | REPORTED ABUSE/NEGLECT RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER REPORTED CASES | REPORTED ABUSE/NEGLECT RATE | DECILE RANK |                |
| GRANT       | 25                       | 10.3                        | 2           | 8                     | 3.3                         | 1           | 151            |
| GRAY        | 27                       | 16.3                        | 3           | 3                     | 1.8                         | 1           | -100           |
| GREELEY     | *                        | *                           | *           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| GREENWOOD   | 54                       | 26.9                        | 4           | 65                    | 31.9                        | 6           | 196            |
| HAMILTON    | *                        | *                           | *           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| HARPER      | 34                       | 18.4                        | 3           | 6                     | 3.2                         | 1           | -100           |
| HARVEY      | 235                      | 29.0                        | 5           | 135                   | 16.7                        | 4           | -21            |
| HASKELL     | 10                       | 7.9                         | 1           | 6                     | 4.7                         | 1           | 0              |
| HODGEMAN    | 10                       | 16.5                        | 3           | 2                     | 3.3                         | 1           | *              |
| JACKSON     | 140                      | 41.0                        | 7           | 109                   | 31.7                        | 6           | 44             |
| JEFFERSON   | 170                      | 38.2                        | 6           | 185                   | 41.4                        | 7           | 49             |
| JEWELL      | 27                       | 23.4                        | 4           | 11                    | 9.3                         | 2           | -100           |
| JOHNSON     | 2,464                    | 28.5                        | 5           | 1,663                 | 19.6                        | 5           | -18            |
| KEARNY      | 1                        | .8                          | 1           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| KINGMAN     | 94                       | 40.0                        | 7           | 25                    | 10.6                        | 3           | -80            |
| KIOWA       | 51                       | 51.7                        | 8           | 13                    | 13.1                        | 3           | -89            |
| LABETTE     | 463                      | 68.1                        | 10          | 652                   | 94.5                        | 10          | 92             |
| LANE        | 1                        | 1.5                         | 1           | 7                     | 10.2                        | 3           | *              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 500                      | 30.2                        | 5           | 506                   | 30.8                        | 6           | -3             |
| LINCOLN     | 19                       | 20.7                        | 3           | 12                    | 13.0                        | 3           | -67            |
| LINN        | 38                       | 17.8                        | 3           | 74                    | 34.5                        | 6           | 33             |
| LOGAN       | 8                        | 9.0                         | 1           | 3                     | 3.3                         | 1           | -100           |
| LYON        | 249                      | 27.5                        | 4           | 428                   | 47.5                        | 8           | 60             |
| MARION      | 133                      | 43.1                        | 7           | 74                    | 23.9                        | 5           | -13            |
| MARSHALL    | 81                       | 26.0                        | 4           | 49                    | 15.7                        | 4           | -44            |
| MCPHERSON   | 311                      | 44.9                        | 8           | 295                   | 42.8                        | 8           | -77            |
| MEADE       | 8                        | 6.5                         | 1           | 23                    | 18.5                        | 4           | *              |
| MIAMI       | 401                      | 62.5                        | 10          | 293                   | 45.8                        | 8           | 11             |
| MITCHELL    | 27                       | 13.1                        | 2           | 13                    | 6.2                         | 2           | -100           |
| MONTGOMERY  | 377                      | 35.2                        | 6           | 817                   | 75.2                        | 10          | -49            |
| MORRIS      | 87                       | 55.0                        | 9           | 121                   | 76.3                        | 10          | -42            |
| MORTON      | 10                       | 9.3                         | 2           | 1                     | .9                          | 1           | -100           |
| NEMAHA      | 67                       | 21.4                        | 3           | 78                    | 24.7                        | 5           | -34            |
| NEOSHO      | 281                      | 58.6                        | 9           | 172                   | 35.3                        | 7           | -8             |
| NESS        | 7                        | 6.4                         | 1           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| NORTON      | 72                       | 48.9                        | 8           | 32                    | 21.3                        | 5           | -44            |
| OSAGE       | 258                      | 61.0                        | 9           | 217                   | 51.0                        | 9           | 20             |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEAR 1995           |                             |             | BASE YEAR 1996        |                             |             | PERCENT CHANGE |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | AVERAGE # REPORTED CASES | REPORTED ABUSE/NEGLECT RATE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER REPORTED CASES | REPORTED ABUSE/NEGLECT RATE | DECILE RANK |                |
| OSBORNE      | 67                       | 51.0                        | 8           | 25                    | 18.6                        | 4           | 161            |
| OTTAWA       | 32                       | 21.4                        | 4           | 1                     | .7                          | 1           | -100           |
| PAWNEE       | 65                       | 32.4                        | 5           | 16                    | 7.9                         | 2           | -86            |
| PHILLIPS     | 51                       | 28.5                        | 5           | 55                    | 30.3                        | 6           | 7              |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 250                      | 55.8                        | 9           | 158                   | 35.7                        | 7           | -47            |
| PRATT        | 37                       | 14.7                        | 3           | 82                    | 32.7                        | 6           | 400            |
| RAWLINS      | 24                       | 23.8                        | 4           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| RENO         | 670                      | 40.0                        | 7           | 699                   | 41.3                        | 7           | 11             |
| REPUBLIC     | 71                       | 44.6                        | 8           | 44                    | 27.2                        | 5           | -32            |
| RICE         | 204                      | 70.4                        | 10          | 130                   | 44.5                        | 8           | -81            |
| RILEY        | 491                      | 34.8                        | 6           | 465                   | 33.2                        | 6           | 45             |
| ROOKS        | 95                       | 53.4                        | 8           | 54                    | 29.8                        | 6           | -43            |
| RUSH         | 49                       | 50.2                        | 8           | 20                    | 20.1                        | 5           | -65            |
| RUSSELL      | 77                       | 38.9                        | 6           | 61                    | 30.3                        | 6           | -85            |
| SALINE       | 342                      | 25.9                        | 4           | 594                   | 44.9                        | 8           | 50             |
| SCOTT        | 6                        | 3.6                         | 1           | 22                    | 13.0                        | 3           | -2             |
| SEDGWICK     | 5,125                    | 47.8                        | 8           | 5,057                 | 47.6                        | 8           | -2             |
| SEWARD       | 248                      | 44.2                        | 7           | 285                   | 51.3                        | 9           | 112            |
| SHAWNEE      | 3,179                    | 75.6                        | 10          | 3,002                 | 71.2                        | 10          | 9              |
| SHERIDAN     | 56                       | 56.8                        | 9           | 18                    | 17.8                        | 4           | -100           |
| SHERMAN      | 72                       | 35.4                        | 6           | 40                    | 19.3                        | 4           | -59            |
| SMITH        | 53                       | 42.2                        | 7           | 34                    | 26.6                        | 5           | -86            |
| STAFFORD     | 25                       | 18.3                        | 3           | 24                    | 17.6                        | 4           | 201            |
| STANTON      | 9                        | 11.8                        | 2           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| STEVENS      | 8                        | 5.3                         | 1           | 22                    | 14.6                        | 4           | -100           |
| SUMNER       | 366                      | 50.8                        | 8           | 358                   | 50.1                        | 9           | -8             |
| THOMAS       | 95                       | 39.9                        | 6           | 106                   | 44.3                        | 8           | 15             |
| TREGO        | 29                       | 27.6                        | 5           | 11                    | 10.3                        | 3           | -41            |
| WABAUNSEE    | 111                      | 59.8                        | 9           | 83                    | 44.4                        | 8           | 132            |
| WALLACE      | 16                       | 28.2                        | 5           | *                     | *                           | *           | *              |
| WASHINGTON   | 28                       | 14.1                        | 2           | 15                    | 7.4                         | 2           | -100           |
| WICHITA      | 3                        | 3.2                         | 1           | 13                    | 13.6                        | 3           | *              |
| WILSON       | 160                      | 54.2                        | 9           | 243                   | 80.6                        | 10          | 37             |
| WOODSON      | 37                       | 36.3                        | 6           | 23                    | 22.4                        | 5           | -59            |
| WYANDOTTE    | 4,383                    | 90.3                        | 10          | 2,924                 | 59.6                        | 9           | -37            |
| KANSAS       | 29,980                   | 45.8                        |             | 26,848                | 41.1                        |             | -11            |

Rates are per 1,000 children under age 18. Abuse and neglect data are provided by the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Population data are estimated from the 1990 census. Negative percent change represents improvement.

\* indicates data were unavailable

# CONFIRMED CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Just as not all cases of child abuse or neglect are reported to Child Protective Services, not all reports are necessarily confirmed upon investigation. For this reason, reports tend to over-represent the problem of child abuse and neglect while confirmations tend to under-represent the problem. While both measures are imperfect, taken together they can provide an indication of the scope of the child abuse and neglect problem in a community and with adequate and consistent longitudinal data, they can provide information about trends in the problem.

In this table we calculate the confirmed abuse/neglect rate as a percentage of the total child population at 4.6 percent for the state. Another useful way to look at these data is to compare the number of reports of abuse or neglect as shown in the previous table with confirmations that are shown in this table. Nationwide, about 35 percent of reports of child abuse or neglect are confirmed. The ratio of confirmed cases to reported cases in Kansas is around 11 percent and is one of the lowest rates in the country. The lower confirmation rate in Kansas appears to be due to more rigorous standards of proof for substantiation. Thus confirmation rates in Kansas could be expected to represent a more serious underestimate of the actual incidence of abuse and neglect in a community. As described under Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, we urge caution in the use of these data until we have more experience with the state's new data system.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEAR 1995                  |                                    |                | CURRENT YEAR 1996            |                                    |                | PERCENT CHANGE |
|------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|            | AVERAGE #<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK |                |
| ALLEN      | 13                              | 3.1                                | 5              | 32                           | 7.7                                | 9              | 144            |
| ANDERSON   | 1                               | .4                                 | 2              | 10                           | 4.4                                | 6              | 885            |
| ATCHISON   | 28                              | 5.7                                | 7              | 18                           | 3.6                                | 5              | -36            |
| BARBER     | 3                               | 1.9                                | 3              | 4                            | 2.5                                | 4              | 33             |
| BARTON     | 38                              | 4.6                                | 6              | 48                           | 5.7                                | 8              | 25             |
| BOURBON    | 8                               | 2.0                                | 3              | 22                           | 5.6                                | 8              | 174            |
| BROWN      | 2                               | .6                                 | 2              | 2                            | .6                                 | 2              | 0              |
| BUTLER     | 52                              | 3.8                                | 5              | 50                           | 3.6                                | 5              | -3             |
| CHASE      | 14                              | 17.9                               | 10             | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100           |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 8                               | 7.3                                | 8              | 10                           | 9.0                                | 9              | 24             |
| CHEROKEE   | 52                              | 8.8                                | 9              | 35                           | 5.8                                | 8              | -33            |
| CHEYENNE   | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | •              |
| CLARK      | 2                               | 3.2                                | 5              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100           |
| CLAY       | 17                              | 7.0                                | 8              | 6                            | 2.4                                | 4              | -65            |
| CLOUD      | 27                              | 9.8                                | 9              | 23                           | 8.2                                | 9              | -16            |
| COFFEY     | 11                              | 4.5                                | 6              | 23                           | 9.3                                | 10             | 107            |
| COMANCHE   | 2                               | 3.3                                | 5              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100           |
| COWLEY     | 68                              | 6.9                                | 8              | 89                           | 9.1                                | 10             | 31             |
| CRAWFORD   | 76                              | 8.9                                | 9              | 46                           | 5.3                                | 7              | -40            |
| DECATUR    | 2                               | 1.8                                | 3              | 4                            | 3.6                                | 5              | 98             |
| DICKINSON  | 29                              | 5.6                                | 7              | 23                           | 4.4                                | 6              | -21            |
| DONIPHAN   | 5                               | 2.1                                | 3              | 6                            | 2.5                                | 4              | 17             |
| DOUGLAS    | 111                             | 7.2                                | 8              | 87                           | 5.8                                | 8              | -20            |
| EDWARDS    | 7                               | 6.9                                | 8              | 4                            | 3.9                                | 6              | -44            |
| ELK        | 10                              | 12.4                               | 10             | 2                            | 2.4                                | 4              | -80            |
| ELLIS      | 98                              | 14.4                               | 10             | 32                           | 4.7                                | 7              | -67            |
| ELLSWORTH  | 9                               | 5.6                                | 7              | 8                            | 4.9                                | 7              | -12            |
| FINNEY     | 15                              | 1.6                                | 3              | 8                            | .9                                 | 3              | -45            |
| FORD       | 21                              | 2.8                                | 4              | 20                           | 2.7                                | 5              | -4             |
| FRANKLIN   | 23                              | 3.8                                | 5              | 29                           | 4.8                                | 7              | 26             |
| GEARY      | 66                              | 7.5                                | 9              | 80                           | 9.1                                | 10             | 22             |
| GOVE       | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 2                            | 2.0                                | 4              | •              |
| GRAHAM     | 2                               | 2.0                                | 3              | 3                            | 2.9                                | 5              | 47             |



| COUNTY      | BASE YEAR 1995                  |                                    |                | CURRENT YEAR 1996            |                                    |                |                   |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVERAGE #<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 2                               | .8                                 | 2              | 5                            | 2.1                                | 4              | 151               |
| GRAY        | 1                               | .6                                 | 2              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| GREELEY     | *                               | *                                  | *              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 5                               | 2.5                                | 4              | 15                           | 7.4                                | 9              | 196               |
| HAMILTON    | *                               | *                                  | *              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| HARPER      | 1                               | .5                                 | 2              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| HARVEY      | 29                              | 3.6                                | 5              | 23                           | 2.8                                | 5              | -21               |
| HASKELL     | 2                               | 1.6                                | 3              | 2                            | 1.6                                | 3              | 0                 |
| HODGEMAN    | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 0                            | 0                                  | 2              | *                 |
| JACKSON     | 20                              | 5.9                                | 7              | 29                           | 8.4                                | 9              | 44                |
| JEFFERSON   | 20                              | 4.5                                | 6              | 30                           | 6.7                                | 8              | 49                |
| JEWELL      | 3                               | 2.6                                | 4              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| JOHNSON     | 212                             | 2.5                                | 4              | 170                          | 2.0                                | 4              | -18               |
| KEARNY      | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| KINGMAN     | 15                              | 6.4                                | 7              | 3                            | 1.3                                | 3              | -80               |
| KIOWA       | 9                               | 9.1                                | 9              | 1                            | 1.0                                | 3              | -89               |
| LABETTE     | 37                              | 5.4                                | 7              | 72                           | 10.4                               | 10             | 92                |
| LANE        | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 3                            | 4.4                                | 6              | *                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 80                              | 4.8                                | 6              | 77                           | 4.7                                | 7              | -3                |
| LINCOLN     | 3                               | 3.3                                | 5              | 1                            | 1.1                                | 3              | -67               |
| LINN        | 6                               | 2.8                                | 4              | 8                            | 3.7                                | 6              | 33                |
| LOGAN       | 2                               | 2.2                                | 3              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| LYON        | 39                              | 4.3                                | 6              | 62                           | 6.9                                | 9              | 60                |
| MARION      | 16                              | 5.2                                | 7              | 14                           | 4.5                                | 7              | -13               |
| MARSHALL    | 9                               | 2.9                                | 4              | 5                            | 1.6                                | 4              | -44               |
| MCPHERSON   | 22                              | 3.2                                | 5              | 5                            | .7                                 | 2              | -77               |
| MEADE       | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 0                            | 0                                  | 2              | *                 |
| MIAMI       | 19                              | 3.0                                | 4              | 21                           | 3.3                                | 5              | 11                |
| MITCHELL    | 4                               | 1.9                                | 3              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 106                             | 9.9                                | 9              | 160                          | 14.7                               | 10             | 49                |
| MORRIS      | 14                              | 8.9                                | 9              | 20                           | 12.6                               | 10             | 42                |
| MORTON      | 1                               | .9                                 | 2              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| NEMAHA      | 9                               | 2.9                                | 4              | 6                            | 1.9                                | 4              | -34               |
| NEOSHO      | 32                              | 6.7                                | 8              | 30                           | 6.1                                | 8              | -8                |
| NESS        | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| NORTON      | *                               | 4.8                                | 6              | 4                            | 2.7                                | 5              | -44               |
| OSAGE       | 24                              | 5.7                                | 7              | 29                           | 6.8                                | 9              | 20                |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEAR 1995                  |                                    |                | CURRENT YEAR 1996            |                                    |                |                   |
|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | AVERAGE #<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>CONFIRMED<br>CASES | CONFIRMED<br>ABUSE/NEGLECT<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 3                               | 2.3                                | 3              | 8                            | 6.0                                | 8              | 161               |
| OTTAWA       | 6                               | 4.0                                | 6              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| PAWNEE       | 14                              | 7.0                                | 8              | 2                            | 1.0                                | 3              | -86               |
| PHILLIPS     | 11                              | 6.2                                | 7              | 12                           | 6.6                                | 8              | 7                 |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 44                              | 9.8                                | 9              | 23                           | 5.2                                | 7              | -47               |
| PRATT        | 1                               | .4                                 | 2              | 5                            | 2.0                                | 4              | 400               |
| RAWLINS      | 4                               | 4.0                                | 5              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| RENO         | 59                              | 3.5                                | 5              | 66                           | 3.9                                | 6              | 11                |
| REPUBLIC     | 16                              | 10.1                               | 9              | 11                           | 6.8                                | 8              | -32               |
| RICE         | 16                              | 5.5                                | 7              | 3                            | 1.0                                | 3              | -81               |
| RILEY        | 38                              | 2.7                                | 4              | 55                           | 3.9                                | 6              | 45                |
| ROOKS        | 24                              | 13.5                               | 10             | 14                           | 7.7                                | 9              | -43               |
| RUSH         | 14                              | 14.4                               | 10             | 5                            | 5.0                                | 7              | -65               |
| RUSSELL      | 13                              | 6.6                                | 8              | 2                            | 1.0                                | 3              | -85               |
| SALINE       | 53                              | 4.0                                | 6              | 80                           | 6.0                                | 8              | 50                |
| SCOTT        | 1                               | .6                                 | 2              | 1                            | .6                                 | 2              | -2                |
| SEDGWICK     | 455                             | 4.2                                | 6              | 444                          | 4.2                                | 6              | -2                |
| SEWARD       | 10                              | 1.8                                | 3              | 21                           | 3.8                                | 6              | 112               |
| SHAWNEE      | 305                             | 7.2                                | 8              | 332                          | 7.9                                | 9              | 9                 |
| SHERIDAN     | 9                               | 9.1                                | 9              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| SHERMAN      | 24                              | 11.8                               | 10             | 10                           | 4.8                                | 7              | -59               |
| SMITH        | 14                              | 11.2                               | 10             | 2                            | 1.6                                | 3              | -86               |
| STAFFORD     | 2                               | 1.5                                | 2              | 6                            | 4.4                                | 6              | 201               |
| STANTON      | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| STEVENS      | 2                               | 1.3                                | 2              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| SUMNER       | 23                              | 3.2                                | 5              | 21                           | 2.9                                | 5              | -8                |
| THOMAS       | 26                              | 10.9                               | 10             | 30                           | 12.5                               | 10             | 15                |
| TREGO        | 5                               | 4.8                                | 6              | 3                            | 2.8                                | 5              | -41               |
| WABAUNSEE    | 12                              | 6.5                                | 8              | 28                           | 15.0                               | 10             | 132               |
| WALLACE      | 7                               | 12.3                               | 10             | *                            | *                                  | *              | *                 |
| WASHINGTON   | 6                               | 3.0                                | 4              | 0                            | .0                                 | 2              | -100              |
| WICHITA      | 0                               | .0                                 | 1              | 1                            | 1.0                                | 3              | *                 |
| WILSON       | 42                              | 14.2                               | 10             | 59                           | 19.6                               | 10             | 37                |
| WOODSON      | 5                               | 4.9                                | 7              | 8                            | 7.8                                | 9              | 59                |
| WYANDOTTE    | 361                             | 7.4                                | 9              | 231                          | 4.7                                | 7              | -37               |
| KANSAS       | 3,194                           | 4.9                                |                | 3,009                        | 4.6                                |                | -6                |

Rates are per 1,000 children under age 18. Abuse and neglect data are provided by the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Population data are estimated from the 1990 census. \*Negative percent change represents improvement.

\* indicates data were unavailable



## JUVENILE COURT FILINGS

This is a new measure intended to provide an indication of the social behavior of youth in our communities. The first four *KANSAS KIDS COUNT* books (1993-96) reported data on juvenile arrests. The data on arrests were not available from the Kansas Bureau of Investigation for the 1997 book; however, it was expected that it would become available again for the 1998 book. When we were unable to obtain the data again this year, we were forced to look for another data source. In that our intent is to measure the actual occurrence of anti-social or illegal behaviors by youth, court filings are viewed as a less desirable measure than arrests, which are a less desirable measure than an actual count of offenses. Not all offenses result in arrests and not all arrests result in court filings. To the extent that each step in this process involves some administrative discretion at the local level, arrests and filings begin to reflect local community tolerance and social control response as well as the actual social behavior of the youth. The state is currently involved in the implementation of a system that should allow the reporting of juvenile offenses in the future. Until such a system is available, we have decided to rely on the juvenile court filings measure.

Historical data on juvenile court filings were available, allowing us to construct baseline measures for the state and each county, thereby permitting the analysis of trends in juvenile court filings. The rate of juvenile court filings in Kansas increased in 1997 to 27 per 1000 children under the age of 18 compared to an annual average of 21 per 1000 over the previous five years. In many counties, we are dealing with very small numbers of filings in each year and changes in rates from year to year must be viewed with caution. However, the overall state trends indicate an alarming increase for the state as a whole. One component of this measure is juvenile violent crime. The juvenile violent crime rate in Kansas has risen by 48 percent over the past ten years. However, the current rate and the rate of increase for Kansas remain below the national rates.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1992-96              |                |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997    |                |                |                   |
|------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 77                              | 19             | 6              | 162                  | 39             | 9              | 105               |
| ANDERSON   | 25                              | 12             | 2              | 57                   | 25             | 7              | 114               |
| ATCHISON   | 121                             | 25             | 9              | 94                   | 19             | 5              | -25               |
| BARBER     | 19                              | 12             | 3              | 25                   | 16             | 4              | 31                |
| BARTON     | 198                             | 24             | 8              | 220                  | 26             | 7              | 8                 |
| BOURBON    | 70                              | 18             | 6              | 100                  | 25             | 7              | 41                |
| BROWN      | 48                              | 15             | 5              | 106                  | 34             | 9              | 120               |
| BUTLER     | 259                             | 18             | 6              | 364                  | 27             | 7              | 45                |
| CHASE      | 17                              | 22             | 7              | 12                   | 15             | 4              | -30               |
| CHAUTAUQUA | 26                              | 24             | 8              | 16                   | 14             | 3              | -40               |
| CHEROKEE   | 79                              | 13             | 3              | 101                  | 17             | 4              | 25                |
| CHEYENNE   | 6                               | 7              | 1              | 4                    | 5              | 1              | -38               |
| CLARK      | 8                               | 14             | 4              | 40                   | 63             | 10             | 368               |
| CLAY       | 46                              | 19             | 6              | 46                   | 19             | 5              | -2                |
| CLOUD      | 63                              | 23             | 8              | 125                  | 44             | 10             | 88                |
| COFFEY     | 33                              | 14             | 4              | 35                   | 14             | 3              | 2                 |
| COMANCHE   | 10                              | 18             | 6              | 11                   | 18             | 5              | 2                 |
| COWLEY     | 255                             | 26             | 9              | 392                  | 40             | 9              | 53                |
| CRAWFORD   | 199                             | 23             | 8              | 279                  | 32             | 8              | 37                |
| DECATUR    | 30                              | 28             | 10             | 25                   | 22             | 6              | -19               |
| DICKINSON  | 118                             | 23             | 8              | 164                  | 31             | 8              | 35                |
| DONIPHAN   | 25                              | 11             | 2              | 25                   | 10             | 2              | -6                |
| DOUGLAS    | 345                             | 22             | 8              | 430                  | 29             | 8              | 31                |
| EDWARDS    | 18                              | 18             | 6              | 11                   | 11             | 3              | -41               |
| ELK        | 16                              | 21             | 7              | 35                   | 41             | 10             | 101               |
| ELLIS      | 89                              | 13             | 3              | 105                  | 15             | 4              | 17                |
| ELLSWORTH  | 53                              | 33             | 10             | 93                   | 56             | 10             | 73                |
| FINNEY     | 251                             | 25             | 9              | 355                  | 40             | 9              | 57                |
| FORD       | 274                             | 36             | 10             | 515                  | 70             | 10             | 95                |
| FRANKLIN   | 143                             | 23             | 8              | 229                  | 38             | 9              | 61                |
| GEARY      | 379                             | 43             | 10             | 334                  | 38             | 9              | -11               |
| GOVE       | 7                               | 8              | 1              | 7                    | 7              | 1              | -13               |
| GRAHAM     | 14                              | 14             | 4              | 37                   | 35             | 9              | 153               |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1992-96              |                |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997    |                |                |                   |
|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | 44                              | 18             | 6              | 75                   | 31             | 8              | 74                |
| GRAY        | 26                              | 15             | 5              | 36                   | 22             | 6              | 44                |
| GREELEY     | 3                               | 5              | 1              | 4                    | 7              | 2              | 54                |
| GREENWOOD   | 29                              | 14             | 4              | 38                   | 18             | 5              | 27                |
| HAMILTON    | 9                               | 14             | 4              | 5                    | 8              | 2              | -46               |
| HARPER      | 32                              | 17             | 5              | 30                   | 16             | 4              | -8                |
| HARVEY      | 176                             | 22             | 7              | 237                  | 29             | 8              | 35                |
| HASKELL     | 15                              | 12             | 2              | 12                   | 9              | 2              | -18               |
| HODGEMAN    | 2                               | 4              | 1              | 4                    | 7              | 1              | 68                |
| JACKSON     | 39                              | 12             | 2              | 67                   | 19             | 5              | 67                |
| JEFFERSON   | 62                              | 14             | 4              | 69                   | 15             | 4              | 9                 |
| JEWELL      | 11                              | 10             | 2              | 22                   | 18             | 5              | 79                |
| JOHNSON     | 2,211                           | 25             | 9              | 2,730                | 33             | 9              | 31                |
| KEARNY      | 31                              | 24             | 9              | 51                   | 42             | 10             | 73                |
| KINGMAN     | 52                              | 22             | 8              | 68                   | 29             | 8              | 29                |
| KIOWA       | 26                              | 27             | 9              | 12                   | 12             | 3              | -55               |
| LABETTE     | 111                             | 17             | 5              | 100                  | 14             | 3              | -14               |
| LANE        | 4                               | 6              | 1              | 2                    | 3              | 1              | -53               |
| LEAVENWORTH | 362                             | 22             | 7              | 380                  | 23             | 7              | 7                 |
| LINCOLN     | 23                              | 26             | 9              | 16                   | 17             | 4              | -33               |
| LINN        | 37                              | 17             | 5              | 60                   | 28             | 8              | 61                |
| LOGAN       | 13                              | 15             | 4              | 33                   | 36             | 9              | 137               |
| LYON        | 338                             | 37             | 10             | 610                  | 68             | 10             | 83                |
| MARION      | 52                              | 17             | 5              | 44                   | 14             | 3              | -17               |
| MARSHALL    | 37                              | 12             | 3              | 13                   | 4              | 1              | -65               |
| MCPHERSON   | 64                              | 9              | 2              | 81                   | 12             | 3              | 28                |
| MEADE       | 17                              | 14             | 4              | 41                   | 33             | 8              | 136               |
| MIAMI       | 111                             | 17             | 5              | 118                  | 19             | 5              | 7                 |
| MITCHELL    | 34                              | 17             | 5              | 22                   | 10             | 3              | -37               |
| MONTGOMERY  | 226                             | 21             | 7              | 302                  | 27             | 7              | 28                |
| MORRIS      | 32                              | 20             | 7              | 31                   | 19             | 6              | -5                |
| MORTON      | 13                              | 12             | 3              | 9                    | 8              | 2              | -31               |
| NEMAHA      | 20                              | 7              | 1              | 23                   | 7              | 2              | 10                |
| NEOSHO      | 110                             | 23             | 8              | 127                  | 26             | 7              | 10                |
| NESS        | 9                               | 8              | 2              | 3                    | 3              | 1              | -68               |
| NORTON      | 38                              | 26             | 9              | 30                   | 20             | 6              | -26               |
| OSAGE       | 47                              | 11             | 2              | 84                   | 20             | 6              | 74                |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1992-96              |                |                | CURRENT YEAR 1997    |                |                |                   |
|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER OF<br>FILINGS | FILING<br>RATE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 16                              | 12             | 3              | 14                   | 10             | 2              | -16               |
| OTTAWA       | 21                              | 14             | 4              | 33                   | 22             | 6              | 55                |
| PAWNEE       | 42                              | 21             | 7              | 77                   | 38             | 9              | 79                |
| PHILLIPS     | 23                              | 13             | 3              | 23                   | 12             | 3              | -3                |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 57                              | 13             | 3              | 85                   | 19             | 5              | 55                |
| PRATT        | 48                              | 19             | 6              | 76                   | 30             | 8              | 59                |
| RAWLINS      | 21                              | 21             | 7              | 8                    | 8              | 2              | -64               |
| RENO         | 449                             | 27             | 10             | 476                  | 28             | 7              | 3                 |
| REPUBLIC     | 26                              | 16             | 5              | 25                   | 15             | 4              | -7                |
| RICE         | 51                              | 18             | 6              | 60                   | 20             | 6              | 14                |
| RILEY        | 145                             | 10             | 2              | 162                  | 12             | 3              | 13                |
| ROOKS        | 19                              | 11             | 2              | 35                   | 19             | 5              | 76                |
| RUSH         | 7                               | 8              | 1              | 8                    | 8              | 2              | 4                 |
| RUSSELL      | 49                              | 25             | 9              | 36                   | 18             | 4              | -30               |
| SALINE       | 639                             | 49             | 10             | 752                  | 57             | 10             | 16                |
| SCOTT        | 28                              | 17             | 5              | 38                   | 22             | 6              | 29                |
| SEDGWICK     | 1,601                           | 15             | 4              | 1,714                | 16             | 4              | 10                |
| SEWARD       | 203                             | 36             | 10             | 360                  | 65             | 10             | 83                |
| SHAWNEE      | 989                             | 24             | 8              | 1,485                | 35             | 9              | 49                |
| SHERIDAN     | 0                               | 0              | 1              | 1                    | 1              | 1              | 133               |
| SHERMAN      | 50                              | 25             | 9              | 96                   | 45             | 10             | 81                |
| SMITH        | 15                              | 12             | 3              | 13                   | 10             | 2              | -17               |
| STAFFORD     | 20                              | 15             | 4              | 32                   | 24             | 7              | 61                |
| STANTON      | 22                              | 28             | 10             | 18                   | 23             | 7              | -17               |
| STEVENS      | 32                              | 21             | 7              | 33                   | 22             | 6              | 3                 |
| SUMNER       | 155                             | 21             | 7              | 127                  | 18             | 5              | -16               |
| THOMAS       | 45                              | 19             | 6              | 51                   | 21             | 6              | 12                |
| TREGO        | 34                              | 33             | 10             | 5                    | 5              | 1              | -86               |
| WABAUNSEE    | 15                              | 8              | 1              | 19                   | 10             | 2              | 25                |
| WALLACE      | 5                               | 10             | 2              | 0                    | 0              | 1              | -100              |
| WASHINGTON   | 16                              | 8              | 1              | 11                   | 5              | 1              | -35               |
| WICHITA      | 11                              | 12             | 3              | 15                   | 15             | 4              | 28                |
| WILSON       | 64                              | 22             | 7              | 79                   | 26             | 7              | 16                |
| WOODSON      | 18                              | 18             | 6              | 21                   | 20             | 6              | 16                |
| WYANDOTTE    | 1,294                           | 27             | 9              | 1,602                | 32             | 8              | 20                |
| KANSAS       | 14,015                          | 21             |                | 17,733               | 27             |                | 27                |

Data are from the Kansas Bureau of Investigation. Juvenile court filing rates represent the number of court filings per 1,000 children under the age of 18. Negative change scores indicate improvement. Population data are extrapolated from the U.S. Census.

# YOUTH WHO REPORT USING ALCOHOL IN THE PAST 30 DAYS

Alcohol use among youth is associated with many negative outcomes. According to the U.S. Department of Justice, close to one third of youth in long-term juvenile institutions were under the influence of alcohol at the time of their offense. Centers for Disease Control data report that the leading injury-related causes of death among youths are motor vehicle crashes, homicides, suicides, and drowning. Alcohol use plays a role in many of these deaths.

This year's data represent the percentage of young people who report any use of alcohol in the 30-day period prior to completing the survey. Youth in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12 participated in this study. In 1997, more than one in three youth report having used alcohol in the previous month. This represents a nine-percent increase from the 1996 survey.

Alcohol remains the most prevalent drug used by our youth. Prevention experts agree that delaying the age of first use of alcohol is an important step in reducing the likelihood of subsequent alcohol misuse and accompanying destructive consequences for young people. Every effort must be made to discourage young people from early initiation of alcohol use.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1995-96                          |                                               |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                          |                                               |             |                |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG # OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 111                                         | 37                                            | 9           | 116                                          | 41                                            | 8           | 11             |
| ANDERSON   | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| ATCHISON   | 198                                         | 32                                            | 5           | 114                                          | 40                                            | 7           | 24             |
| BARBER     | 46                                          | 28                                            | 3           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| BARTON     | 240                                         | 33                                            | 6           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| BOURBON    | 117                                         | 28                                            | 3           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| BROWN      | 149                                         | 31                                            | 4           | 72                                           | 42                                            | 9           | 34             |
| BUTLER     | 275                                         | 32                                            | 5           | 201                                          | 34                                            | 4           | 5              |
| CHASE      | 29                                          | 37                                            | 9           | 61                                           | 39                                            | 7           | 8              |
| CHAUTAUQUA | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| CHEROKEE   | 155                                         | 27                                            | 2           | 212                                          | 28                                            | 3           | •              |
| CHEYENNE   | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| CLARK      | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| CLAY       | •                                           | •                                             | •           | 140                                          | 51                                            | 10          | •              |
| CLOUD      | •                                           | •                                             | •           | 150                                          | 36                                            | 5           | •              |
| COFFEY     | 87                                          | 29                                            | 3           | 133                                          | 34                                            | 4           | 17             |
| COMANCHE   | 17                                          | 27                                            | 2           | 47                                           | 40                                            | 8           | 50             |
| COWLEY     | 127                                         | 30                                            | 4           | 197                                          | 40                                            | 8           | 33             |
| CRAWFORD   | 283                                         | 35                                            | 8           | 415                                          | 38                                            | 7           | 9              |
| DECATUR    | •                                           | •                                             | •           | 52                                           | 31                                            | 3           | •              |
| DICKINSON  | •                                           | •                                             | •           | 24                                           | 24                                            | 2           | •              |
| DONIPHAN   | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| DOUGLAS    | 30                                          | 51                                            | 10          | 60                                           | 52                                            | 10          | 2              |
| EDWARDS    | 33                                          | 40                                            | 9           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| ELK        | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| ELLIS      | 106                                         | 37                                            | 9           | 230                                          | 54                                            | 10          | 46             |
| ELLSWORTH  | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| FINNEY     | 391                                         | 28                                            | 3           | 231                                          | 35                                            | 5           | 22             |
| FORD       | 328                                         | 33                                            | 6           | 251                                          | 35                                            | 5           | 6              |
| FRANKLIN   | 40                                          | 23                                            | 1           | 12                                           | 8                                             | 1           | -66            |
| GEARY      | 317                                         | 27                                            | 2           | 225                                          | 24                                            | 2           | -11            |
| GOVE       | •                                           | •                                             | •           | •                                            | •                                             | •           | •              |
| GRAHAM     | 36                                          | 34                                            | 7           | 48                                           | 46                                            | 9           | 32             |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1995-96                          |                                               |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                          |                                               |             |                |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|             | AVG # OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| GRANT       | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| GRAY        | 38                                          | 32                                            | 4           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| GREELEY     | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| GREENWOOD   | 80                                          | 30                                            | 4           | 92                                           | 41                                            | 8           | 37             |
| HAMILTON    | 43                                          | 37                                            | 9           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| HARPER      | 52                                          | 30                                            | 4           | 121                                          | 40                                            | 8           | 34             |
| HARVEY      | 213                                         | 24                                            | 1           | 226                                          | 25                                            | 2           | 5              |
| HASKELL     | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| HODGEMAN    | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| JACKSON     | 122                                         | 44                                            | 10          | 117                                          | 48                                            | 10          | 10             |
| JEFFERSON   | 56                                          | 32                                            | 5           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| JEWELL      | 45                                          | 30                                            | 3           | 46                                           | 39                                            | 7           | 32             |
| JOHNSON     | 143                                         | 34                                            | 7           | 273                                          | 36                                            | 6           | 6              |
| KEARNY      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| KINGMAN     | 73                                          | 44                                            | 10          | 122                                          | 40                                            | 7           | -10            |
| KIOWA       | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| LABETTE     | 311                                         | 35                                            | 8           | 292                                          | 44                                            | 9           | 27             |
| LANE        | 14                                          | 26                                            | 2           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| LEAVENWORTH | 290                                         | 34                                            | 7           | 213                                          | 27                                            | 2           | -20            |
| LINCOLN     | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| LINN        | 75                                          | 31                                            | 4           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| LOGAN       | 56                                          | 42                                            | 10          | 52                                           | 32                                            | 4           | -25            |
| LYON        | 190                                         | 26                                            | 2           | 306                                          | 31                                            | 3           | 16             |
| MARION      | 86                                          | 28                                            | 3           | 100                                          | 19                                            | 1           | -34            |
| MARSHALL    | 77                                          | 27                                            | 2           | 34                                           | 23                                            | 1           | -14            |
| MCPHERSON   | 58                                          | 23                                            | 1           | 27                                           | 20                                            | 1           | -15            |
| MEADE       | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| MIAMI       | 150                                         | 33                                            | 6           | 286                                          | 34                                            | 4           | 1              |
| MITCHELL    | 81                                          | 40                                            | 9           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| MONTGOMERY  | 325                                         | 35                                            | 8           | 270                                          | 32                                            | 4           | -8             |
| MORRIS      | 99                                          | 33                                            | 55          | 88                                           | 29                                            | 3           | -11            |
| MORTON      | 36                                          | 51                                            | 10          | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| NEMAHA      | 161                                         | 34                                            | 7           | 215                                          | 37                                            | 6           | 10             |
| NEOSHO      | 145                                         | 35                                            | 8           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| NESS        | 45                                          | 45                                            | 10          | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| NORTON      | 37                                          | 28                                            | 3           | 86                                           | 38                                            | 7           | 35             |
| OSAGE       | 105                                         | 27                                            | 2           | 204                                          | 31                                            | 3           | 16             |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1995-96                          |                                               |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                          |                                               |             |                |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|              | AVG # OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING RECENT ALCOHOL USE | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 26                                          | 36                                            | 9           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| OTTAWA       | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| PAWNEE       | 113                                         | 37                                            | 9           | 107                                          | 43                                            | 9           | 17             |
| PHILLIPS     | 65                                          | 29                                            | 3           | 13                                           | 11                                            | 1           | -64            |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 176                                         | 33                                            | 6           | 121                                          | 36                                            | 5           | 8              |
| PRATT        | 30                                          | 20                                            | 1           | 120                                          | 30                                            | 3           | 52             |
| RAWLINS      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | 53                                           | 35                                            | 5           | *              |
| RENO         | 72                                          | 21                                            | 1           | 49                                           | 38                                            | 6           | 80             |
| REPUBLIC     | 38                                          | 31                                            | 4           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| RICE         | 107                                         | 25                                            | 1           | 65                                           | 31                                            | 3           | 26             |
| RILEY        | 278                                         | 32                                            | 5           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| ROOKS        | 37                                          | 42                                            | 10          | 58                                           | 48                                            | 10          | 14             |
| RUSH         | *                                           | *                                             | *           | 87                                           | 39                                            | 7           | *              |
| RUSSELL      | 105                                         | 34                                            | 7           | 121                                          | 42                                            | 9           | 21             |
| SALINE       | 298                                         | 32                                            | 4           | 602                                          | 37                                            | 6           | 16             |
| SCOTT        | 97                                          | 33                                            | 6           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| SEDGWICK     | 1,246                                       | 33                                            | 7           | 1,395                                        | 38                                            | 6           | 13             |
| SEWARD       | 178                                         | 32                                            | 5           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| SHAWNEE      | 705                                         | 33                                            | 6           | 1,120                                        | 36                                            | 5           | 9              |
| SHERIDAN     | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| SHERMAN      | 53                                          | 34                                            | 7           | 60                                           | 23                                            | 2           | -32            |
| SMITH        | 26                                          | 26                                            | 2           | 51                                           | 23                                            | 1           | -11            |
| STAFFORD     | 27                                          | 23                                            | 1           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| STANTON      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| STEVENS      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| SUMNER       | 228                                         | 34                                            | 7           | 271                                          | 41                                            | 8           | 20             |
| THOMAS       | 109                                         | 32                                            | 5           | 67                                           | 24                                            | 2           | -27            |
| TREGO        | 35                                          | 36                                            | 8           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| WABAUNSEE    | 89                                          | 36                                            | 8           | 73                                           | 46                                            | 9           | 28             |
| WALLACE      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | *                                            | *                                             | *           | *              |
| WASHINGTON   | 42                                          | 33                                            | 6           | 41                                           | 32                                            | 4           | -4             |
| WICHITA      | *                                           | *                                             | *           | 58                                           | 47                                            | 10          | *              |
| WILSON       | 101                                         | 33                                            | 6           | 92                                           | 34                                            | 5           | 2              |
| WOODSON      | 72                                          | 35                                            | 8           | 78                                           | 43                                            | 9           | 22             |
| WYANDOTTE    | 1,120                                       | 35                                            | 8           | 1,234                                        | 36                                            | 6           | 4              |
| KANSAS       | 11,943                                      | 32                                            |             | 12,223                                       | 35                                            |             | 9              |

Data represent the percentage of children who report any use of alcohol in the 30 days prior to completing a survey on alcohol and other drug use. Data are provided by the Southeast Kansas Education Service Center from a survey administered to youth in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. Counties in which less than 25 children per grade participated are not reported. State totals are from all survey respondents and include data from omitted counties.  
 (\*) indicates data were unavailable.

# YOUTH WHO REPORT BINGE DRINKING

While some may argue that experimentation with alcohol is an anticipated part of adolescence, there should be no disagreement regarding the destructive nature of binge drinking. This type of drinking is defined as the consumption of five or more drinks in a row. Binge drinking bears no resemblance to "normal drinking" and, while it should not be condoned at any age, it is of particular concern among our young people. Youth who engage in this pattern of drinking increase their risk of serious injury, death, and other destructive behavior. While national surveys indicate a substantial reduction in the use of other drugs by high school youth, there have been only moderate declines in the numbers reporting binge drinking.

Our data represent 1996 and 1997 survey responses of youth in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. Statewide, these data indicate a slight increase in binge drinking from 1996 to 1997 with close to one in five respondents reporting binge drinking. Of the 57 counties participating in the survey, 36 reported an increase in the number of children who report binge drinking from 1996 to 1997. Community leaders and parents must insure that children receive consistent messages about alcohol use and all adults must continue to role-model responsible use of alcohol.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1995-96                       |                                           |             | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                      |                                           |             |                |
|------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
|            | AVG. # OF YOUTH REPORTING BINGE DRINKING | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING BINGE DRINKING | DECILE RANK | NUMBER OF YOUTH REPORTING BINGE DRINKING | PERCENT OF YOUTH REPORTING BINGE DRINKING | DECILE RANK | PERCENT CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 63                                       | 21                                        | 9           | 68                                       | 24                                        | 8           | 14             |
| ANDERSON   | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| ATCHISON   | 110                                      | 18                                        | 5           | 52                                       | 18                                        | 5           | 1              |
| BARBER     | 21                                       | 13                                        | 2           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| BARTON     | 137                                      | 19                                        | 7           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| BOURBON    | 63                                       | 15                                        | 3           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| BROWN      | 88                                       | 18                                        | 6           | 47                                       | 27                                        | 10          | 48             |
| BUTLER     | 148                                      | 17                                        | 5           | 112                                      | 19                                        | 6           | 10             |
| CHASE      | 12                                       | 16                                        | 4           | 29                                       | 19                                        | 6           | 19             |
| CHAUTAUQUA | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| CHEROKEE   | 86                                       | 15                                        | 3           | 103                                      | 13                                        | 2           | -10            |
| CHEYENNE   | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| CLARK      | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| CLAY       | *                                        | *                                         | *           | 92                                       | 33                                        | 10          | *              |
| CLOUD      | *                                        | *                                         | *           | 81                                       | 19                                        | 6           | *              |
| COFFEY     | 43                                       | 14                                        | 3           | 67                                       | 17                                        | 4           | 19             |
| COMANCHE   | 9                                        | 15                                        | 3           | 30                                       | 26                                        | 9           | 75             |
| COWLEY     | 81                                       | 19                                        | 7           | 123                                      | 25                                        | 9           | 30             |
| CRAWFORD   | 167                                      | 20                                        | 8           | 264                                      | 24                                        | 8           | 18             |
| DECATUR    | *                                        | *                                         | *           | 33                                       | 19                                        | 6           | *              |
| DICKINSON  | *                                        | *                                         | *           | 4                                        | 4                                         | 1           | *              |
| DONIPHAN   | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| DOUGLAS    | 15                                       | 25                                        | 10          | 33                                       | 28                                        | 10          | 11             |
| EDWARDS    | 19                                       | 23                                        | 9           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| ELK        | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| ELLIS      | 53                                       | 18                                        | 6           | 128                                      | 30                                        | 10          | 62             |
| ELLSWORTH  | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| FINNEY     | 216                                      | 16                                        | 4           | 121                                      | 18                                        | 5           | 16             |
| FORD       | 184                                      | 19                                        | 6           | 127                                      | 18                                        | 5           | -4             |
| FRANKLIN   | 24                                       | 14                                        | 2           | 2                                        | 1                                         | 1           | -91            |
| GEARY      | 138                                      | 12                                        | 1           | 101                                      | 11                                        | 2           | -8             |
| GOVE       | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *                                        | *                                         | *           | *              |
| GRAHAM     | 20                                       | 19                                        | 7           | 39                                       | 37                                        | 10          | 96             |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS 1995-96                                   |                                                       |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                                  |                                                       |                |                   |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVG. #<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | PERCENT<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | PERCENT<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| GRAY        | 18                                                   | 15                                                    | 3              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| GREELEY     | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 40                                                   | 15                                                    | 3              | 67                                                   | 29                                                    | 10             | 98                |
| HAMILTON    | 27                                                   | 23                                                    | 9              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| HARPER      | 31                                                   | 18                                                    | 6              | 62                                                   | 21                                                    | 7              | 15                |
| HARVEY      | 108                                                  | 12                                                    | 1              | 103                                                  | 11                                                    | 2              | -6                |
| HASKELL     | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| HODGEMAN    | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| JACKSON     | 70                                                   | 25                                                    | 10             | 58                                                   | 24                                                    | 8              | -5                |
| JEFFERSON   | 24                                                   | 14                                                    | 2              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| JEWELL      | 27                                                   | 18                                                    | 6              | 23                                                   | 20                                                    | 7              | 11                |
| JOHNSON     | 83                                                   | 20                                                    | 8              | 137                                                  | 18                                                    | 5              | -8                |
| KEARNY      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| KINGMAN     | 41                                                   | 24                                                    | 10             | 78                                                   | 25                                                    | 9              | 4                 |
| KIOWA       | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| LABETTE     | 172                                                  | 19                                                    | 7              | 98                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | -33               |
| LANE        | 7                                                    | 12                                                    | 1              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 158                                                  | 19                                                    | 7              | 98                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | -33               |
| LINCOLN     | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| LINN        | 45                                                   | 18                                                    | 6              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| LOGAN       | 36                                                   | 27                                                    | 10             | 26                                                   | 16                                                    | 3              | -42               |
| LYON        | 97                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | 185                                                  | 18                                                    | 6              | 37                |
| MARION      | 52                                                   | 17                                                    | 5              | 32                                                   | 6                                                     | 1              | -65               |
| MARSHALL    | 36                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | 17                                                   | 12                                                    | 2              | -9                |
| MCPHERSON   | 21                                                   | 9                                                     | 1              | 23                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | 99                |
| MEADE       | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| MIAMI       | 77                                                   | 17                                                    | 5              | 149                                                  | 18                                                    | 4              | 3                 |
| MITCHELL    | 48                                                   | 24                                                    | 9              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| MONTGOMERY  | 183                                                  | 20                                                    | 8              | 147                                                  | 18                                                    | 4              | -11               |
| MORRIS      | 63                                                   | 21                                                    | 9              | 54                                                   | 18                                                    | 5              | -15               |
| MORTON      | 21                                                   | 30                                                    | 10             | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| NEMAH       | 73                                                   | 15                                                    | 3              | 96                                                   | 16                                                    | 4              | 9                 |
| NEOSHO      | 80                                                   | 19                                                    | 7              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| NESS        | 25                                                   | 25                                                    | 10             | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| NORTON      | 18                                                   | 14                                                    | 2              | 40                                                   | 18                                                    | 5              | 29                |
| OSAGE       | 50                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | 97                                                   | 15                                                    | 3              | 17                |

| COUNTY       | BASE YEARS 1995-96                                   |                                                       |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                                  |                                                       |                |                   |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|              | AVG. #<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | PERCENT<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | PERCENT<br>OF YOUTH<br>REPORTING<br>BINGE<br>DRINKING | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE      | 18                                                   | 24                                                    | 10             | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| OTTAWA       | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| PAWNEE       | 60                                                   | 20                                                    | 7              | 56                                                   | 22                                                    | 7              | 15                |
| PHILLIPS     | 38                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | 7                                                    | 6                                                     | 1              | -66               |
| POTTAWATOMIE | 111                                                  | 21                                                    | 8              | 78                                                   | 23                                                    | 8              | 11                |
| PRATT        | 17                                                   | 11                                                    | 1              | 64                                                   | 16                                                    | 3              | 46                |
| RAWLINS      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | 24                                                   | 16                                                    | 3              | *                 |
| RENO         | 37                                                   | 11                                                    | 1              | 26                                                   | 20                                                    | 7              | 86                |
| REPUBLIC     | 26                                                   | 21                                                    | 8              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| RICE         | 55                                                   | 13                                                    | 2              | 33                                                   | 16                                                    | 3              | 23                |
| RILEY        | 136                                                  | 16                                                    | 4              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| ROOKS        | 19                                                   | 22                                                    | 9              | 32                                                   | 27                                                    | 9              | 22                |
| RUSH         | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | 32                                                   | 14                                                    | 3              | *                 |
| RUSSELL      | 62                                                   | 20                                                    | 8              | 71                                                   | 25                                                    | 9              | 20                |
| SALINE       | 169                                                  | 18                                                    | 6              | 349                                                  | 21                                                    | 7              | 19                |
| SCOTT        | 54                                                   | 19                                                    | 6              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| SEDGWICK     | 668                                                  | 18                                                    | 5              | 720                                                  | 20                                                    | 7              | 9                 |
| SEWARD       | 94                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| SHAWNEE      | 372                                                  | 17                                                    | 5              | 572                                                  | 18                                                    | 5              | 6                 |
| SHERIDAN     | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| SHERMAN      | 24                                                   | 16                                                    | 4              | 27                                                   | 10                                                    | 1              | -33               |
| SMITH        | 14                                                   | 14                                                    | 3              | 26                                                   | 12                                                    | 2              | -16               |
| STAFFORD     | 13                                                   | 11                                                    | 1              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| STANTON      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| STEVENS      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| SUMNER       | 125                                                  | 19                                                    | 6              | 161                                                  | 24                                                    | 8              | 30                |
| THOMAS       | 58                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | 23                                                   | 8                                                     | 1              | -52               |
| TREGO        | 17                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| WABAUNSEE    | 56                                                   | 22                                                    | 9              | 36                                                   | 23                                                    | 8              | 2                 |
| WALLACE      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | *                 |
| WASHINGTON   | 26                                                   | 21                                                    | 8              | 21                                                   | 16                                                    | 3              | -23               |
| WICHITA      | *                                                    | *                                                     | *              | 32                                                   | 26                                                    | 9              | *                 |
| WILSON       | 66                                                   | 22                                                    | 9              | 55                                                   | 20                                                    | 7              | -8                |
| WOODSON      | 42                                                   | 21                                                    | 8              | 31                                                   | 17                                                    | 4              | -16               |
| WYANDOTTE    | 608                                                  | 19                                                    | 7              | 630                                                  | 18                                                    | 6              | -2                |
| KANSAS       | 6,499                                                | 17                                                    |                | 6,504                                                | 19                                                    |                | 7                 |

Binge drinking is defined as taking five or more consecutive drinks on one occasion. Data are provided by the Southeast Kansas Education Service Center from a survey administered to youth in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. Counties in which less than 25 children per grade participated are not reported. State totals are from all survey respondents and include data from omitted counties.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.



## YOUTH WHO HAVE EVER USED DRUGS OTHER THAN ALCOHOL

National studies find a reduction in the use of many drugs by our nation's youth. However, this does not apply to marijuana use, which has generally increased throughout the decade of the nineties. Next to alcohol, marijuana is the most prevalent drug of choice for young people. Many youth take the view that marijuana use is not harmful despite the fact that it is illegal and its use, particularly in adolescence, can impede school, occupational and social performance.

Our data come from a survey of children in grades 6, 8, 10, 12. Statewide, in the most recent survey, more than one in five children responding to this survey report having used drugs other than alcohol. This figure represents a substantial increase from 1996 survey results. Parents and all concerned adults must be active in talking to children about drug use and supporting young people in their efforts to remain drug free.

| COUNTY     | BASE YEARS 1995-96                                  |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                      |                                           |                |                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|            | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| ALLEN      | 44                                                  | 15                                        | 7              | 40                                       | 14                                        | 4              | -4                |
| ANDERSON   | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| ATCHISON   | 67                                                  | 11                                        | 5              | 49                                       | 17                                        | 6              | 55                |
| BARBER     | 8                                                   | 5                                         | 1              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| BARTON     | 95                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| BOURBON    | 41                                                  | 10                                        | 3              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| BROWN      | 60                                                  | 12                                        | 5              | 34                                       | 20                                        | 7              | 59                |
| BUTLER     | 157                                                 | 18                                        | 9              | 133                                      | 22                                        | 8              | 22                |
| CHASE      | 9                                                   | 11                                        | 5              | 27                                       | 17                                        | 6              | 58                |
| CHAUTAUQUA | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| CHEROKEE   | 92                                                  | 16                                        | 8              | 126                                      | 16                                        | 5              | 3                 |
| CHEYENNE   | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| CLARK      | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| CLAY       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 71                                       | 26                                        | 9              | *                 |
| CLOUD      | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 60                                       | 14                                        | 4              | *                 |
| COFFEY     | 32                                                  | 11                                        | 4              | 54                                       | 14                                        | 3              | 29                |
| COMANCHE   | 2                                                   | 3                                         | 1              | 7                                        | 6                                         | 1              | 91                |
| COWLEY     | 59                                                  | 14                                        | 7              | 107                                      | 22                                        | 8              | 55                |
| CRAWFORD   | 121                                                 | 15                                        | 7              | 261                                      | 24                                        | 9              | 61                |
| DECATUR    | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 27                                       | 16                                        | 5              | *                 |
| DICKINSON  | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 8                                        | 8                                         | 2              | *                 |
| DONIPHAN   | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| DOUGLAS    | 16                                                  | 28                                        | 10             | 54                                       | 46                                        | 10             | 67                |
| EDWARDS    | 8                                                   | 10                                        | 3              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| ELK        | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| ELLIS      | 29                                                  | 10                                        | 4              | 95                                       | 22                                        | 8              | 118               |
| ELLSWORTH  | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| FINNEY     | 264                                                 | 19                                        | 9              | 173                                      | 26                                        | 9              | 36                |
| FORD       | 175                                                 | 18                                        | 9              | 164                                      | 23                                        | 8              | 30                |
| FRANKLIN   | 17                                                  | 10                                        | 3              | 4                                        | 3                                         | 1              | -74               |
| GEARY      | 206                                                 | 17                                        | 9              | 159                                      | 17                                        | 6              | -2                |
| GOVE       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| GRAHAM     | 8                                                   | 7                                         | 2              | 12                                       | 11                                        | 3              | 56                |

| COUNTY      | BASE YEARS - 1995-96                                |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                      |                                           |                |                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|             | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| GRANT       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| GRAY        | 7                                                   | 6                                         | 1              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| GREELEY     | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| GREENWOOD   | 29                                                  | 11                                        | 4              | 42                                       | 19                                        | 7              | 75                |
| HAMILTON    | 16                                                  | 14                                        | 7              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| HARPER      | 16                                                  | 9                                         | 3              | 59                                       | 20                                        | 7              | 121               |
| HARVEY      | 149                                                 | 17                                        | 8              | 165                                      | 18                                        | 7              | 9                 |
| HASKELL     | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| HODGEMAN    | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| JACKSON     | 73                                                  | 26                                        | 10             | 84                                       | 35                                        | 10             | 32                |
| JEFFERSON   | 29                                                  | 17                                        | 8              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| JEWELL      | 5                                                   | 3                                         | 1              | 16                                       | 14                                        | 4              | 365               |
| JOHNSON     | 90                                                  | 22                                        | 10             | 192                                      | 26                                        | 9              | 18                |
| KEARNY      | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| KINGMAN     | 20                                                  | 12                                        | 5              | 51                                       | 16                                        | 5              | 36                |
| KIOWA       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| LABETTE     | 136                                                 | 15                                        | 8              | 176                                      | 26                                        | 10             | 74                |
| LANE        | 1                                                   | 3                                         | 1              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| LEAVENWORTH | 154                                                 | 18                                        | 9              | 100                                      | 13                                        | 3              | -30               |
| LINCOLN     | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| LINN        | 31                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| LOGAN       | 18                                                  | 14                                        | 7              | 18                                       | 11                                        | 2              | -19               |
| LYON        | 93                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 174                                      | 17                                        | 6              | 35                |
| MARION      | 43                                                  | 14                                        | 7              | 75                                       | 14                                        | 4              | -3                |
| MARSHALL    | 26                                                  | 9                                         | 3              | 5                                        | 3                                         | 1              | -63               |
| MCPHERSON   | 23                                                  | 9                                         | 3              | 19                                       | 14                                        | 4              | 53                |
| MEADE       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| MIAMI       | 83                                                  | 18                                        | 9              | 184                                      | 22                                        | 8              | 18                |
| MITCHELL    | 17                                                  | 8                                         | 2              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| MONTGOMERY  | 183                                                 | 20                                        | 10             | 184                                      | 22                                        | 8              | 10                |
| MORRIS      | 47                                                  | 15                                        | 8              | 40                                       | 13                                        | 3              | -15               |
| MORTON      | 11                                                  | 15                                        | 8              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| NEMAHIA     | 24                                                  | 5                                         | 1              | 52                                       | 9                                         | 2              | 75                |
| NEOSHO      | 44                                                  | 11                                        | 4              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| NESS        | 6                                                   | 6                                         | 2              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| NORTON      | 17                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 38                                       | 17                                        | 5              | 29                |
| OSAGE       | 51                                                  | 13                                        | 7              | 122                                      | 19                                        | 7              | 43                |

| COUNTY        | BASE YEARS - 1995-96                                |                                           |                | CURRENT YEAR - 1997                      |                                           |                |                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|               | AVERAGE<br>NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | NUMBER<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | PERCENT<br>REPORTING<br>OTHER<br>DRUG USE | DECILE<br>RANK | PERCENT<br>CHANGE |
| OSBORNE       | 5                                                   | 7                                         | 2              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| OTTAWA        | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| PAWNEE        | 52                                                  | 17                                        | 8              | 60                                       | 24                                        | 9              | 40                |
| PHILLIPS      | 18                                                  | 8                                         | 2              | 4                                        | 3                                         | 1              | -58               |
| POTTAWATOMIE  | 70                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 61                                       | 18                                        | 7              | 39                |
| PRATT         | 20                                                  | 13                                        | 5              | 72                                       | 18                                        | 6              | 42                |
| RAWLINS       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 24                                       | 16                                        | 5              | *                 |
| RENO          | 32                                                  | 9                                         | 3              | 17                                       | 13                                        | 3              | 41                |
| REPUBLIC      | 7                                                   | 6                                         | 2              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| RICE          | 52                                                  | 12                                        | 5              | 35                                       | 17                                        | 5              | 39                |
| RILEY         | 180                                                 | 21                                        | 10             | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| ROOKS         | 9                                                   | 10                                        | 4              | 15                                       | 13                                        | 3              | 20                |
| RUSH          | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 23                                       | 10                                        | 2              | *                 |
| RUSSELL       | 38                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 52                                       | 18                                        | 7              | 42                |
| SALINE        | 169                                                 | 18                                        | 9              | 430                                      | 26                                        | 10             | 47                |
| SCOTT         | 33                                                  | 11                                        | 5              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| SEDGWICK      | 719                                                 | 19                                        | 10             | 922                                      | 25                                        | 9              | 30                |
| SEWARD        | 81                                                  | 15                                        | 7              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| SHAWNEE       | 394                                                 | 18                                        | 9              | 775                                      | 25                                        | 9              | 35                |
| SHERIDAN      | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| SHERMAN       | 20                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 38                                       | 15                                        | 4              | 11                |
| SMITH         | 6                                                   | 6                                         | 2              | 12                                       | 6                                         | 1              | -14               |
| STAFFORD      | 6                                                   | 5                                         | 1              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| STANTON       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| STEVENS       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| SUMNER        | 109                                                 | 16                                        | 8              | 175                                      | 26                                        | 10             | 62                |
| THOMAS        | 29                                                  | 9                                         | 3              | 22                                       | 8                                         | 2              | -12               |
| TREGO         | 11                                                  | 11                                        | 4              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| WABAUNSEE     | 25                                                  | 10                                        | 4              | 24                                       | 15                                        | 5              | 49                |
| WALLACE       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | *                                        | *                                         | *              | *                 |
| WASHINGTON    | 9                                                   | 7                                         | 2              | 7                                        | 5                                         | 1              | -24               |
| WICHITA       | *                                                   | *                                         | *              | 15                                       | 12                                        | 3              | *                 |
| WILSON        | 39                                                  | 13                                        | 6              | 48                                       | 18                                        | 6              | 35                |
| WOODSON       | 21                                                  | 10                                        | 4              | 17                                       | 9                                         | 2              | -9                |
| WYANDOTTE     | 940                                                 | 29                                        | 10             | 1,216                                    | 35                                        | 10             | 22                |
| <b>KANSAS</b> | <b>6,101</b>                                        | <b>16</b>                                 |                | <b>7,577</b>                             | <b>22</b>                                 |                | <b>32</b>         |

Drug use means use of any of the following: marijuana, cocaine, inhalants or LSD. Among these marijuana is the most frequently reported drug used. Data are provided by the Southeast Kansas Education Service Center from a survey administered to youth in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. Counties in which less than 25 children per grade participated are not reported. State totals are from all survey respondents and include data from omitted counties. \* indicates data were unavailable.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                    | State     |
|--------------------|-----------|
| Population Size    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population |           |
| Under Age 18       | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity          |           |
| White              | 88.4%     |
| Black              | 5.7%      |
| American Indian    |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut    | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific   |           |
| Islander           | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin    |           |
| (All Races)        | 3.8%      |
| Median Family      |           |
| Income             | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment       | 4.5%      |

(1999 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)



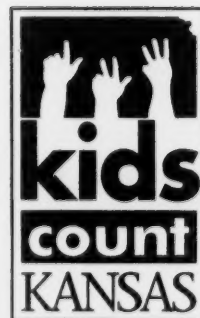
Kansas achieved some notable improvements this year, achieving all-time highs in the rate of childhood immunizations, Head Start participation and in the percentage of high school graduates pursuing post-secondary education or training. The availability of trend data this year helps to identify serious concerns in the area of social behavior and social control. Increases are evident in the percent of youth using alcohol and are particularly dramatic in the use of other drugs. More youth than ever are engaging in behaviors that bring them to the attention of law enforcement and the courts. Some of these behaviors may also be contributing to the high teen violent death rate in Kansas. While this rate fluctuates considerably from year to year, Kansas has one of the highest rates in the country.

# KANSAS

|                                                                             | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|----|----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better        |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 9.0          | 3,559         |             |             | 9.7    |                          |  | 8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 23           | 116,413       |             |             | 25     |                          |  | 9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 73,694        |             |             | 14.5   |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 28.2         | 164           |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  | 3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.22         | 299           |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  | -3 |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 83           | 31,101        |             |             | 85     |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    | 2  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 57           | 21,905        |             |             | 64     |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    | 14 |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.4          | 2,538         |             |             | 6.9    |                          |  | 8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 40           | 5,847         |             |             | 48     |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    | 22 |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 24           | 130,913       |             |             | 25     |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 73           | 20,290        |             |             | 79     |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    | 8  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 17           | 6,568         |             |             | 19     |                          |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 81           | 25,786        |             |             | 76     |                          |  | -5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 8.1          | 5,623         |             |             | 8.0    |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    | -1 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 84.5         | 154           |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 21           | 17,733        |             |             | 27     |                          |  | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 16           | 7,577         |             |             | 22     |                          |  | 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 32           | 12,223        |             |             | 35     |                          |  | 9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |    |

# COUNTY-BY-COUNTY STATISTICS

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A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

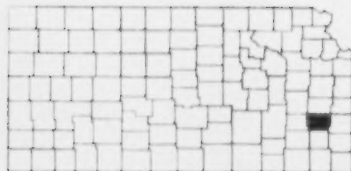
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 14,638   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 27.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 95.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 1.8%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 1.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$25,426 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 6.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Jola



Allen County can celebrate a substantial decline in the infant mortality rate during the current year. In addition, Allen County experienced a slight increase in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. However, the immunization rate in Allen County remains low when compared to other counties in Kansas. Several disturbing trends in Allen County were also noted. Among them were an increase in the percentage of births to single teens and an increase in the percentage of low-birth-weight babies born. The large decline in the number of students graduating from high school in recent years also is cause for concern.

A Division of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# ALLEN

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|------|------|-----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 10.3      | 25            | 13.9        | 9           | 9.7    |                          |  | 34.7 |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 29.7      | 847           | 30.5        | 8           | 25.3   |                          |  | 2.6  |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 600           | 19.4        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 25.1      | 1             | 31.4        | 4           | 29.1   |                          |  | 25.2 |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 5.5       | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 8.2    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      | 100 |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 82.7      | 151           | 83.9        | 6           | 85.4   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  | 1.5  |      |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 44.9      | 127           | 62.3        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  | 38.8 |      |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.2       | 21            | 11.7        | 10          | 6.9    | 176.9                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 51.2      | 79            | 63.1        | 4           | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  | 23.2 |      |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 23.2      | 736           | 25.5        | 4           | 24.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  | 9.9  |      |     |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 76.2      | 119           | 83.8        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      | 10.0 |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 17.2      | 33            | 18.3        | 7           | 19.1   |                          |  | 6.6  |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 84.0      | 142           | 71.0        | 10          | 76.4   |                          |  | 15.0 |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 16.5      | 70            | 17.7        | 10          | 8.0    |                          |  | 7.3  |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 40.8      | 1             | 110.0       | 4           | 102.1  | 169.7                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 18.8      | 162           | 38.6        | 9           | 27.2   | 105.3                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 14.8      | 40            | 14.2        | 4           | 21.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |      | 3.9  |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 37.0      | 116           | 41.0        | 8           | 35.0   |                          |  | 30.8 |  |  |  |  |      |      |     |



# ANDERSON

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 8.2       | 4             | 4.3                      | 2           | 9.7    |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      | 47.3 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 26.6      | 426           | 29.1                     | 8           | 25.3   |                   |      | 9.6  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 223           | 13.9                     | 5           | 14.5   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 38.3      | 1             | 65.5                     | 7           | 29.1   | 71.2              |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 10.8      | 1             | 10.9                     | 6           | 8.2    |                   |      | 0.2  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 82.6      | 80            | 87.0                     | 4           | 85.4   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 5.2  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 49.5      | 65            | 61.3                     | 7           | 64.5   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 23.9 |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.6       | 8             | 8.7                      | 8           | 6.9    |                   | 54.2 |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 27            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 11.1      | 176           | 12.5                     | 10          | 24.6   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 12.1 |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 71.5      | 80            | 78.4                     | 7           | 78.7   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 9.7  |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 17.4      | 15            | 16.3                     | 6           | 19.1   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 6.2  |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 79.0      | 102           | 89.0                     | 5           | 76.4   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 13.0 |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.1       | 17            | 9.0                      | 8           | 8.0    | 120.2             |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 217.7     | 1             | 248.2                    | 7           | 102.1  |                   |      | 14.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 11.6      | 57            | 24.8                     | 7           | 27.2   | 114.3             |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |           | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |           |               |                          |             | 35.0   |                   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |

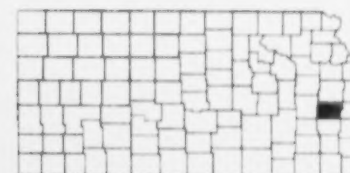
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 7,803    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.7%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,914 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Garnett



**Anderson County** experienced a significant decline in the number of births to single teens. In fact, during the current year, the percent of all births that were to single teenage mothers fell from 8.2 percentage to 4.3 percent, a figure that is well below the state average. Anderson County also experienced a substantial increase in the number of students graduating from high school. However, despite 27 eligible children, Anderson County remains without a Head Start program. Additionally, the lack of available child care, only 12.5 slots for every 100 children, remains problematic.



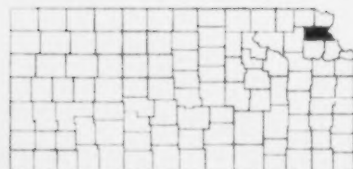
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 16,932   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 91.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 5.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.8%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,772 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 7.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Atchison



Atchison County can celebrate increased participation in the county's Head Start program. The percentage of low-birth-weight babies born in Atchison County declined slightly during the current year and remains low when compared to other counties in Kansas. However, the unemployment rate in Atchison County continued to climb during the current year. Atchison County also experienced a growing percentage of births to single teens and a decline in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two.

# ATCHISON

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20   | 10   |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 10.5      | 35            | 17.1        | 10          | 9.7    | 62.3                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 28.9      | 841           | 34.8        | 10          | 25.3   | 20.3                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 598           | 17.8        | 8           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 28.6      | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.5       | 1             | 4.9         | 3           | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 42.3 |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 79.6      | 165           | 80.9        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 1.7  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 43.0      | 53            | 37.5        | 10          | 64.5   | 12.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.2       | 9             | 4.4         | 3           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 29.2 |      |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 37.6      | 82            | 66.2        | 4           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      | 76.3 |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 19.3      | 544           | 17.5        | 8           | 24.6   | 9.2                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 73.4      | 122           | 77.7        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 5.9  |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 15.5      | 38            | 18.5        | 7           | 19.1   | 19.9                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 80.0      | 157           | 75.0        | 9           | 76.4   | 6.0                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 7.2       | 54            | 11.9        | 10          | 8.0    | 64.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 86.5      | 2             | 158.0       | 5           | 102.1  | 82.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 24.7      | 94            | 18.6        | 5           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 24.8 |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 10.9      | 49            | 17.0        | 6           | 21.6   | 55.0                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 32.1      | 114           | 39.8        | 7           | 35.0   | 24.1                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |

# BARBER

[illegible]

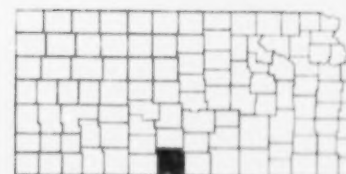
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                    | County   | State     |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                    | 5,874    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population<br>Under Age 18 | 26.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                          |          |           |
| White                              | 98.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                              | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian<br>Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific<br>Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin<br>(All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family<br>Income            | \$26,577 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                       | 4.1%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Medicine Lodge



**Barber County** has an estimated 9.5 percent of its children living in poverty, well below the 14.5 percent state average. However, the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two fell slightly and remains below the statewide average. Barber County also experienced a decline in the number of available child care slots. During the current year, Barber County had only 14.5 available child care slots per 100 children.

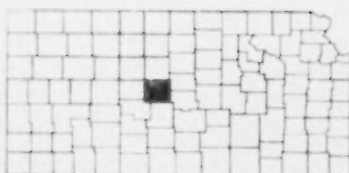
# DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 29,382   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 27.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 95.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 1.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 2.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$28,969 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 4.1%     | 4.5%      |

1990 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Great Bend



Barton County can celebrate the increasing number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. The immunization rate climbed from 49.9 percent in recent years to 68.3 percent during the current year. However, Barton County did experience an increase in the number of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. Likewise, Head Start participation improved modestly but remained low compared to other counties in Kansas.

# BARTON

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|------|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse        |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  | Better |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 8.6       | 35            | 10.1        | 6           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  | 17.6                     |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 26.4      | 1531          | 30.2        | 8           | 25.3   |              |  |  |  |  | 14.4                     |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 1004          | 17.1        | 8           | 14.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 12.4      | 1             | 15.5        | 2           | 29.1   |              |  |  |  |  | 24.9                     |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 12.5      | 4             | 11.5        | 6           | 8.2    |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 8.1  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 79.2      | 297           | 85.6        | 6           | 85.4   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 8.1  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 49.9      | 240           | 68.3        | 4           | 64.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 36.9 |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.9       | 25            | 7.2         | 6           | 6.9    |              |  |  |  |  | 21.7                     |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 27.2      | 162           | 33.4        | 7           | 48.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 22.7 |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 20.7      | 1412          | 23.3        | 4           | 24.6   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 13.0 |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 79.3      | 277           | 80.1        | 6           | 78.7   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 1.0  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 21.1      | 95            | 27.4        | 9           | 19.1   |              |  |  |  |  | 29.5                     |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 88.0      | 346           | 84.0        | 6           | 76.4   |              |  |  |  |  | 5.0                      |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 7.3       | 51            | 6.6         | 7           | 8.0    |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 9.6  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 85.9      | 1             | 70.1        | 2           | 102.1  |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 18.4 |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 24.1      | 220           | 26.1        | 7           | 27.2   |              |  |  |  |  | 8.2                      |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 13.0      | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 33.0      |               |             |             | 35.0   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |  |  |

# BOURBON

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|------|----|------|------|----|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50   | 40 | 30   | 20   | 10 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 10.4      | 25            | 11.4        | 7           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |    | 10.3 |    |      |      |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 32.5      | 972           | 33.5        | 9           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    | 3.0  |    |      |      |    |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 668           | 23.3        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 25.9      | 2             | 64.4        | 6           | 29.1   | 148.2                    |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 8.3       | 1             | 4.6         | 3           | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 44.9 |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 73.4      | 178           | 81.3        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    | 10.7 |      |    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 52.3      | 103           | 54.1        | 9           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 3.4  |    |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.0       | 23            | 10.5        | 9           | 6.9    | 111.4                    |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 34.6      | 96            | 52.0        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 50.1 |    |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 19.3      | 519           | 17.9        | 8           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    | -7.4 |    |      |      |    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 78.5      | 130           | 82.8        | 5           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 5.4  |    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 20.0      | 40            | 18.3        | 7           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 8.9  |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 84.0      | 157           | 81.0        | 7           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    | -3.0 |    |      |      |    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 8.1       | 22            | 5.5         | 6           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      | 31.4 |    |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 115.9     | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 17.9      | 100           | 25.3        | 7           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    | 41.2 |    |      |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 9.7       | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 27.6      |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |      |      |    |

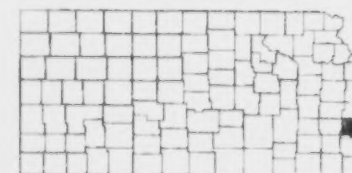
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 14,966   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.9%    | 26.7%     |
| <b>Ethnicity</b>                |          |           |
| White                           | 96.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.8%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,462 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 6.2%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Fort Scott



*Bourbon County* experienced a significant increase in the number of eligible children participating in the Head Start program. During the current year, 52 percent of eligible children 3-4 living below the poverty line participated in Head Start. However, Bourbon County experienced a sizeable change in the percentage of low-birth-weight babies and ranks in the bottom 20 percent of Kansas counties. An alarming 23.3 percent childhood poverty rate, compared to 14.5 percent statewide, also was noted.

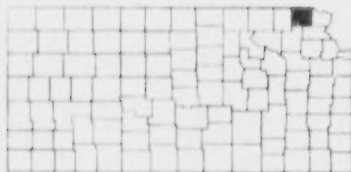


## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 11,128   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 90.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 6.0%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.7%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,728 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 6.8%     | 4.5%      |

1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services  
County Seat: Hialeah



Brown County can boast a graduation rate in excess of 90 percent. Brown County's rate of Head Start participation by eligible children is also well above the state average. In fact, 75.6 percent of eligible children 3-4 living below the poverty line participated in Head Start compared to 48.5 percent statewide. However, several indications that children in Brown are not faring well also were noted. Among them were the increase in the percentage of births to single teens, and the 23.1 percent of children living in poverty. The substantial increase in the number of juvenile court filings and in the number of youth reporting the use of alcohol during the past 30 days are also cause for concern.

1. History of Kansas Academy of Children, Inc.

# BROWN

|                                                                             | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------|--------|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |  |  |  |      | Better |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 12.4                            | 19            | 13.5        | 9           | 9.7    |                          |  |  |  | 8.9  |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 33.4                            | 635           | 31.7        | 9           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | -5.2 |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                                 | 530           | 23.1        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 32.3                            | 2             | 80.3        | 8           | 29.1   | 148.4                    |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 7.2                             | 2             | 14.2        | 7           | 8.2    | 97.2                     |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 79.3                            | 121           | 86.4        | 5           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 9.1  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 55.7                            | 95            | 64.1        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 15.1 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.2                             | 8             | 5.7         | 4           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 8.3  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 47.7                            | 82            | 75.6        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 58.3 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 25.6                            | 572           | 25.0        | 4           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  | -2.3 |        |  |  |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 78.7                            | 116           | 80.6        | 6           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 2.4  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 18.0                            | 19            | 13.5        | 4           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 25.1 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 89.0                            | 144           | 91.0        | 4           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 2.0  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 6.6                             | 26            | 8.5         | 8           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  | 27.2 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 124.3                           | 1             | 168.6       | 6           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  | 35.7 |        |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 15.3                            | 106           | 33.6        | 9           | 27.2   | 119.9                    |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 12.4                            | 34            | 19.8        | 7           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  | 59.1 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 31.1                            | 72            | 41.8        | 9           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  | 34.3 |        |  |  |      |  |

**BUTLER**

| County    | Current Year  |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |        |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    | Better |
|           |               |             |             |        |                          |        |

ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[illegible]

## PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY

[illegible]

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

[illegible]

### EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

[illegible]

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

[illegible]

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL

[illegible]

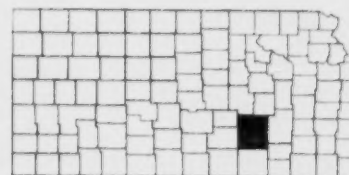
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                    | County   | State     |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size    | 50,580   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population |          |           |
| Under Age 18       | 28.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity          |          |           |
| White              | 96.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black              | 0.7%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian    |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut    | 0.9%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific   |          |           |
| Islander           | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin    |          |           |
| (All Races)        | 1.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family      |          |           |
| Income             | \$36,137 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment       | 3.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** El Dorado



**Butler County** can celebrate the increasing percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. During the current year, the immunization rate in Butler County exceeded the statewide average. Butler County's unemployment rate remains low compared to other counties in Kansas. However, a lack of available child care and an increase this year in the rate of teen violent deaths are concerns for Butler County.



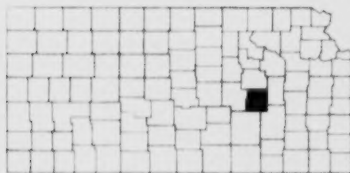
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,021    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.3%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$22,440 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Cottonwood Falls



Chase County experienced a 15-percent increase in the availability of child care. Additionally, Chase County experienced an increase in the percentage of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. However, in recent years, the percent of low-weight births has climbed from 5 percent to 14.3 percent, a disturbing increase. Chase County also remains without a Head Start program despite an estimate of 15 eligible children.

# CHASE

| County      Current Year      Kansas                                        |       |     |      |    |       | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|------|----|-------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------|--------|--|--|------|------|
|                                                                             |       |     |      |    |       | Worse                    |  |  |  |      | Better |  |  |      |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 7.0   | 3   | 8.6  | 5  | 9.7   |                          |  |  |  | 22.4 |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 23.2  | 152 | 27.8 | 7  | 25.3  |                          |  |  |  | 19.8 |        |  |  |      |      |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |       | 104 | 18.5 | 9  | 14.5  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |       | 0   |      |    | 29.1  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 0.0   | 0   |      |    | 8.2   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 83.9  | 29  | 82.9 | 7  | 85.4  |                          |  |  |  | 1.3  |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 56.7  | 22  | 63.0 | 6  | 64.5  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 11.2 |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.0   | 5   | 14.3 | 10 | 6.9   | 185.7                    |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0   | 15  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.4  | 116 | 21.2 | 6  | 24.6  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 15.1 |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 70.0  | 28  | 75.7 | 8  | 78.7  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 8.1  |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 16.5  | 6   | 17.1 | 6  | 19.1  |                          |  |  |  | 3.9  |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 85.0  | 37  | 74.0 | 9  | 76.4  |                          |  |  |  | 13.0 |        |  |  |      |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 10.8  | 2   | 2.6  | 3  | 8.0   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      | 75.6 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 115.4 | 0   |      |    | 102.1 |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |       |     |      |    |       |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 21.6  | 12  | 15.1 | 4  | 27.2  |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 30.2 |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 11.0  | 27  | 17.4 | 6  | 21.6  | 58.4                     |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 36.6  | 61  | 39.5 | 7  | 35.0  |                          |  |  |  | 7.8  |        |  |  |      |      |

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# CHAUTAUQUA

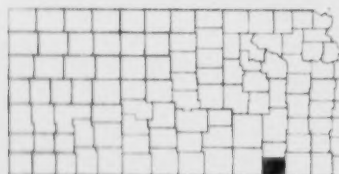
[illegible]

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                    | County   | State     |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                    | 4,407    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population<br>Under Age 18 | 23.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                          |          |           |
| White                              | 94.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                              | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian<br>Eskimo or Aleut | 3.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific<br>Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin<br>(All Races)     | 1.0%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family<br>Income            | \$21,426 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                       | 6.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Sedan



**Chautauque County** can celebrate an increase in the percentage of students graduating from high school. Likewise, the growing number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care and the declining number of low-weight births in Chautauque County are cause for celebration. However, 24.4 percent of children in Chautauque County live in poverty, and the unemployment rate continues to climb. In fact, during the current year, 6.8 percent of Chautauque County residents were unemployed. The continued lack of available child care, only 10.1 slots for every 100 children, also is cause for concern.

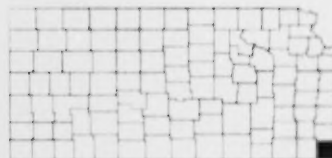
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 21,374   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 3.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$22,703 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 7.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1999 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Columbus



Cherokee County experienced a significant decline in the number of births to single teens. During the current year, Cherokee County also experienced a significant increase in the number of eligible children 3-4 living below the poverty line who participated in Head Start. However, while the immunization rate in Cherokee County improved modestly, it remains low compared to other counties in Kansas. Likewise, while the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training in Cherokee County increased significantly, it remains well below the statewide average. The 26 percent of children living in poverty in Cherokee County and the climbing unemployment rate also are cause for concern.

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# CHEROKEE

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 13.7         | 22            | 7.8         | 5           | 9.7    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -43.0 |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 36.1         | 1503          | 38.2        | 10          | 25.3   |                          |  | 5.9  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 1171          | 26.0        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 27.2         | 1             | 22.9        | 2           | 29.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -15.7 |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.2          | 3             | 10.6        | 6           | 8.2    |                          |  | 30.2 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 76.2         | 229           | 81.8        | 7           | 85.4   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 7.4   |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 40.6         | 170           | 61.3        | 7           | 64.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -51.1 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.6          | 18            | 6.4         | 5           | 6.9    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -16.3 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 51.0         | 154           | 71.4        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -40.0 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 17.8         | 766           | 19.6        | 7           | 24.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -10.5 |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 54.1         | 170           | 67.7        | 10          | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -25.1 |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 27.0         | 62            | 22.1        | 8           | 19.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -17.9 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 79.1         | 251           | 78.0        | 8           | 76.4   |                          |  | -1.0 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 9.3          | 33            | 6.0         | 6           | 8.0    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -35.7 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 125.6        | 2             | 150.0       | 5           | 102.1  |                          |  | 19.5 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 13.4         | 101           | 16.6        | 4           | 27.2   |                          |  | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 16.0         | 126           | 16.5        | 5           | 21.6   |                          |  | 3.1  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 27.0         | 212           | 27.6        | 3           | 35.0   |                          |  | 2.5  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |

64

133

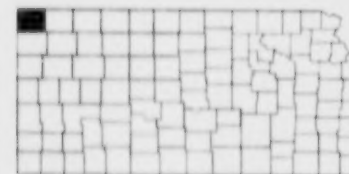
# CHEYENNE

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10    |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.3       | 1             | 3.6         | 1           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -43.3 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 29.2      | 182           | 27.5        | 7           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -5.7  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 76            | 12.7        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 32.7      | 1             | 167.6       | 10          | 29.1   | 411.9                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 0.0       | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 81.0      | 26            | 92.9        | 2           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 14.7  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 62.8      | 29            | 69.4        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 10.6  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 4.2       | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 100.0 |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0       | 11            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 23.3      | 112           | 21.6        | 5           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -7.3  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 88.4      | 39            | 92.9        | 1           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 5.0   |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 10.9      | 2             | 7.1         | 2           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -44.8 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 90.0      | 42            | 89.0        | 5           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -1.0  |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 3.5       | 3             | 4.1         | 4           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 16.0  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 252.8     | 3             | 2139.9      | 10          | 102.1  | 746.4                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 7.5       | 4             | 4.6         | 1           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 38.2  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         |           | 3             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   |           |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                                                                          | County      | State     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Population Size                                                                          | 3,243       | 2,472,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18                                                          | 24.1%       | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                                                                                |             |           |
| White                                                                                    | 99.0%       | 88.4%     |
| Black                                                                                    | 0.2%        | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                                                                          |             |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                                                                          | 0.0%        | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                                                                | 0.3%        | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)                                                              | 0.6%        | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income                                                                     | \$25,984    | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                                                                             | 2.3%        | 4.5%      |
| 1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services |             |           |
| County Seat:                                                                             | St. Francis |           |



*Cheyenne County* can celebrate a decline in the number of births to single teens. In fact, during the current year, only 3.6 percent of all births in Cheyenne County were to single teenage mothers. Cheyenne County can also celebrate zero low-weight births. However, the number of students graduating from high school in Cheyenne County decreased during the current year, while the number of teen deaths that occurred as a result of violence increased.

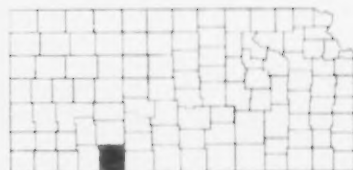


## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 2,418 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.1% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 96.9% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 0.0% 5.7%         |
| American Indian                 |                   |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 1.0% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.7% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,631 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6% 4.5%         |

(1990 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources Labor Market Information Services)  
County Seat: Ashland



Clark County can celebrate several indications that children and youth are faring well. In fact, during the current year, there were no births to single teenage mothers. Clark County can also celebrate a continued graduation rate that ranks in the top 20 percent of all Kansas counties. However, a decrease in the number of expectant mothers who received early prenatal care in Clark County was noted. Additionally, Clark County experienced an increase in the number of juvenile court filings.

A Division of Kansas Association of Child Care, Inc.

# CLARK

| County                                                  | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|--|--------|--|------|--|-------|
| Base Rate                                               | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |       |      |      |  | Better |  |      |  |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 2.3           | 0                        | 0.0         | 1      | 9.7   |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  | 100.0 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 18.6          | 121                      | 22.1        | 4      | 25.3  |       |      | 18.8 |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Children in Poverty                                     |               | 36                       | 7.5         | 1      | 14.5  |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 119.6         | 1                        | 194.3       | 10     | 29.1  |       | 62.5 |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 7.8           | 1                        | 40.0        | 10     | 8.2   | 412.0 |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 89.1          | 19                       | 76.0        | 9      | 85.4  |       |      | 14.7 |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 37.6          | 17                       | 51.4        | 9      | 64.5  |       |      |      |  |        |  | 36.9 |  |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.5           | 2                        | 8.0         | 7      | 6.9   |       | 46.3 |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0           | 5                        | 0.0         | 10     | 48.5  |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 24.1          | 104                      | 22.6        | 5      | 24.6  |       |      | 5.9  |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 88.1          | 36                       | 97.3        | 1      | 78.7  |       |      |      |  |        |  | 10.4 |  |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  | 100.0 |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 7.8           | 0                        | 0.0         | 1      | 19.1  |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 93.0          | 37                       | 95.0        | 2      | 76.4  |       |      |      |  |        |  | 2.0  |  |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  | 100.0 |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 0.6           | 0                        | 0.0         | 1      | 8.0   |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 337.2         | 1                        | 970.5       | 10     | 102.1 | 187.8 |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |               |                          |             |        |       |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 13.5          | 40                       | 63.4        | 10     | 27.2  | 168.0 |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         |               | 0                        |             |        | 21.6  |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   |               |                          |             |        | 35.0  |       |      |      |  |        |  |      |  |       |



# CLAY

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
 Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas Worse Better

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |     |      |    |      |      |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 7.9  | 12  | 14.5 | 10 | 9.7  | 82.1 |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 22.6 | 394 | 22.6 | 4  | 25.3 |      |  | 0.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 281 | 15.3 | 7  | 14.5 |      |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|--|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|------|--|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 31.7 | 0  |      |   | 29.1 |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 5.7  | 0  |      |   | 8.2  |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 85.4 | 67 | 80.7 | 8 | 85.4 |  |  | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 61.4 | 75 | 70.4 | 4 | 64.5 |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.6 |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.7  | 2  | 2.4  | 2 | 6.9  |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 57.5 |  |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |       |     |       |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|---|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |       |     |       |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 109.1 | 37  | 164.0 | 1 | 48.5 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50.3 |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 31.3  | 512 | 30.9  | 2 | 24.6 |  |  | -1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 77.2 | 108 | 86.4 | 3 | 78.7 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.9 |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 14.6 | 18  | 21.7 | 8 | 19.1 |  |  | 46.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 90.0 | 125 | 89.0 | 5 | 76.4 |  |  | -2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |       |   |     |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|-----|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 6.3   | 7 | 3.1 | 3 | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51.4 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 122.7 | 0 |     |   | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

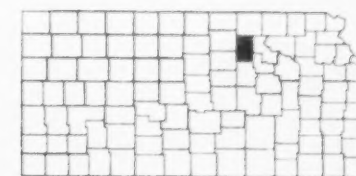
|                                                       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 19.0 | 46  | 18.6 | 5  | 27.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.8 |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       |      | 71  | 26.1 | 9  | 21.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days |      | 140 | 51.3 | 10 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 9,158    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,886 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)  
 County Seat: Clay Center



**Clay County** experienced a significant increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. During the current year, Clay County also reported more available child care slots than many other Kansas counties. However, the growing number of births to single teens in Clay County is cause for concern. The number of births to single teenage mothers, during the current year, rose from 7.9 percent in recent years to 14.5 percent, a number well above the statewide average. Additionally, among Clay County youth surveyed, 51.3 percent reported using alcohol during the past 30 days, clearly a cause for concern.

A Project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

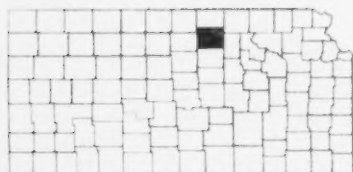
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 11,023 2,477,574  |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 22.9% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 98.8% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 0.3% 5.7%         |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.7% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,654 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 3.7% 4.5%         |

(1990 data compiled by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Concordia



Cloud County can celebrate the growing number of students that are pursuing post-secondary education or training. Cloud County can also celebrate the relative abundance of available child care. During the current year, there were 36.5 child care slots for every 100 children in Cloud County compared to the average 24.6 slots statewide. However, Cloud County also experienced an increase in the number of births to single teenage mothers, as well as in juvenile court filings, during the current year.

A Profile of Kansas Counties for Children, Inc.

# CLOUD

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--|--|--|--------|------|------|------|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |      |  |  |  | Better |      |      |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.4          | 12            | 12.9        | 8           | 9.7    | 102.8                    |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 25.9         | 528           | 31.7        | 9           | 25.3   |                          | 22.1 |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 267           | 14.4        | 6           | 14.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 30.5         | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 7.3          | 2             | 21.5        | 9           | 8.2    | 195.7                    |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 88.3         | 85            | 91.4        | 2           | 85.4   |                          |      |  |  |  |        | 3.5  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 45.6         | 70            | 59.6        | 8           | 64.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |        | 30.6 |      |      |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.6          | 1             | 1.1         | 1           | 6.9    |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      | 80.9 |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      | 168.9 |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 45.4         | 37            | 122.1       | 1           | 48.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 33.4         | 649           | 36.5        | 1           | 24.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |        | 9.2  |      |      |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 76.1         | 94            | 84.7        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      | 11.3 |      |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 10.1         | 13            | 14.0        | 4           | 19.1   |                          | 39.0 |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0         | 111           | 94.0        | 3           | 76.4   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      | 1.0  |      |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 6.5          | 15            | 6.4         | 7           | 8.0    |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      | 40.3 |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 26.7         | 1             | 152.5       | 5           | 102.1  | 470.3                    |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 23.3         | 125           | 43.8        | 10          | 27.2   | 88.2                     |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |              | 60            | 14.2        | 4           | 21.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |              | 150           | 35.5        | 5           | 35.0   |                          |      |  |  |  |        |      |      |      |       |

# COFFEY

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas Worse Better

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |     |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 8.1  | 12  | 11.3 | 7 | 9.7  |  | 40.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 20.4 | 418 | 21.3 | 3 | 25.3 |  | 4.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 185 | 10.2 | 2 | 14.5 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |     |      |   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 67.9 | 0   |      |   | 29.1 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 3.9  | 0   |      |   | 8.2  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 88.4 | 95  | 90.5 | 3 | 85.4 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.3  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 53.9 | 107 | 73.5 | 3 | 64.5 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 36.3 |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.3  | 10  | 9.4  | 9 | 6.9  | 77.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |    |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |    |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 0.0  | 24  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 27.2 | 400 | 25.9 | 3  | 24.6 |  | -4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |     |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 84.0 | 117 | 78.5 | 6 | 78.7 |  | -6.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 15.2 | 18  | 17.0 | 6 | 19.1 |  | 12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 94.0 | 149 | 96.0 | 2 | 76.4 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0 |  |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |       |   |     |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|-----|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 3.5   | 5 | 2.3 | 3 | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.9 |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 154.1 | 0 |     |   | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |     |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 13.7 | 35  | 14.0 | 3 | 27.2 |  | 2.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 10.7 | 54  | 13.8 | 3 | 21.6 |  | 29.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 28.9 | 133 | 33.8 | 4 | 35.0 |  | 17.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

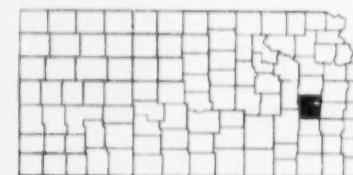
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 8,404    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.7%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,874 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 6.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Burlington



Coffey County experienced a considerable increase in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. During the current year, 73.5 percent of kindergartners in Coffey County were adequately immunized compared to 64.5 percent statewide. Additionally, Coffey County experienced a significant increase in the number of students graduating from high school. In fact, Coffey County can boast a 96 percent graduation rate for the current year. However, an increase in the number of births to single teens, and a climbing unemployment rate in Coffey County, also were noted.

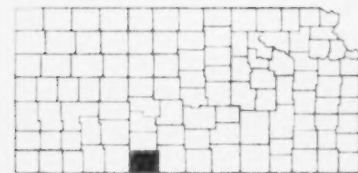
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 2,313 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 24.4% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 98.7% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 0.3% 5.7%         |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,057 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 2.4% 4.5%         |

© 1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Coldwater



Comanche County can boast one of the lowest unemployment rates in the state. The number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by the age of two during the current year also is well in excess of the statewide average. The growing number of births to single teens represent one more child than base years. Ten percent of all births in Comanche County were to single teenage mothers. An alarming 40.2 percent of youth responding to a survey in Comanche County report the use of alcohol during the past 30 days, an increase that merits further investigation.

A Project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# COMANCHE

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 2.5       | 2             | 10.0        | 6           | 9.7    | 293.3                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 24.2      | 80            | 21.8        | 4           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.1 |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 55            | 14.4        | 6           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 44.2      | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.5       | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 84.7      | 15            | 75.0        | 9           | 85.4   | -11.5                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 56.9      | 19            | 83.3        | 1           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 46.4 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.8       | 4             | 20.0        | 10          | 6.9    | 195.0                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 9             | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 25.1      | 86            | 20.8        | 6           | 24.6   | -17.1                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 81.4      | 26            | 83.9        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.1  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 11.0      | 2             | 10.0        | 2           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 99.0      | 31            | 97.0        | 2           | 76.4   | -2.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 3.7       | 2             | 3.7         | 4           | 8.0    | 2.6                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 178.5     | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 17.6      | 11            | 18.0        | 5           | 27.2   | 2.2                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 3.1       | 7             | 5.9         | 1           | 21.6   | 91.3                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 26.8      | 47            | 40.2        | 8           | 35.0   | 49.9                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |



# COWLEY

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas Worse Better

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 10.6 | 50   | 11.7 | 8 | 9.7  |  |  |  | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 24.6 | 1862 | 26.6 | 6 | 25.3 |  |  |  | 8.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 1209 | 16.2 | 8 | 14.5 |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|------|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 45.3 | 1   | 12.4 | 1 | 29.1 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 72.7 |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 8.1  | 4   | 9.3  | 5 | 8.2  |  |  |  | 14.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 83.5 | 364 | 85.0 | 6 | 85.4 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.8  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 58.5 | 281 | 65.0 | 5 | 64.5 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.1 |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.9  | 26  | 6.1  | 5 | 6.9  |  |  |  | 2.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 43.0 | 178  | 47.6 | 6 | 48.5 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.8 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 19.1 | 1285 | 17.4 | 8 | 24.6 |  |  |  | -9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                            |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|--------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing  |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training          | 73.9 | 299 | 78.1 | 7 | 78.7 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.7  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With      |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree             | 19.2 | 92  | 21.5 | 8 | 19.1 |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.9 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School | 79.0 | 383 | 75.0 | 9 | 76.4 |  |  |  | -6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                         |       |    |      |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|------|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |       |    |      |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 6.9   | 56 | 5.5  | 6 | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -20.0 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 104.0 | 1  | 42.8 | 2 | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -58.8 |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 26.0 | 392 | 39.8 | 9 | 27.2 |  |  |  | 53.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 14.0 | 107 | 21.7 | 8 | 21.6 |  |  |  | 54.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 30.1 | 197 | 40.0 | 8 | 35.0 |  |  |  | 32.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

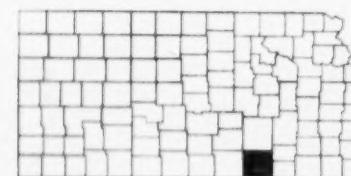
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                    | County   | State     |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size    | 36,915   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population |          |           |
| Under Age 18       | 26.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity          |          |           |
| White              | 91.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black              | 2.8%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian    |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut    | 1.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific   |          |           |
| Islander           | 0.9%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin    |          |           |
| (All Races)        | 3.0%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family      |          |           |
| Income             | \$31,107 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment       | 4.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Winfield



Cowley County experienced an increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. During the current year, 65 percent of Cowley County kindergartners were adequately immunized compared to 58.5 percent in recent years. However, a moderate increase in the percentage of births to single teens in Cowley County also was noted. In addition, a slight decrease in the number of available child care slots and an increase in the percentage of surveyed youth reporting the use of alcohol in the last 30 days were reported in Cowley County.



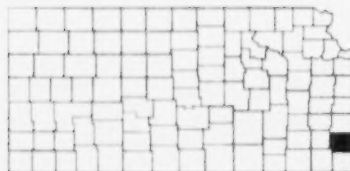
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 35,568   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,516 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Girard



Crawford County can celebrate the increasing participation of eligible children in the county's Head Start program, as well as zero childhood deaths during the current year. However, while the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two improved modestly, Crawford County's immunization rate remains low when compared to other counties in Kansas. Additionally, the 23.2 percent of Crawford County children living in poverty and the growing percentage of Crawford County youth reporting drug use during a recent survey are cause for concern.

A Division of Kansas Activities for Children, Inc.

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# CRAWFORD

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0     |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 8.9       | 37            | 7.5         | 5           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -15.9 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 31.8      | 1898          | 31.1        | 9           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -2.2  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 1489          | 23.2        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 33.2      | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 100.0 |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.1       | 1             | 2.0         | 2           | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 74.9  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 82.8      | 424           | 85.8        | 5           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 1.6   |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 44.6      | 217           | 52.6        | 9           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 17.9  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.3       | 26            | 5.3         | 4           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 0.1   |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 41.7      | 206           | 51.9        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 24.6  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 20.8      | 1298          | 21.2        | 6           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 2.1   |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 71.9      | 267           | 74.8        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 4.1   |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 18.1      | 80            | 16.2        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -10.4 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 81.0      | 357           | 78.0        | 8           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -4.0  |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 15.9      | 134           | 16.3        | 10          | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 2.4   |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 103.7     | 1             | 47.8        | 2           | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -53.9 |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 23.4      | 279           | 32.2        | 8           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 37.3  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 14.9      | 261           | 23.9        | 9           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 60.7  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.8      | 415           | 38.1        | 7           | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 9.3   |

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# DECATUR

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|-------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 3.0       | 3             | 9.4         | 6           | 9.7    | 210.9                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 22.3      | 150           | 21.1        | 3           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.2  |       |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .         | 106           | 15.2        | 7           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | .         | 1             | 119.3       | 9           | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 0.0       | 1             | 31.3        | 10          | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 80.9      | 30            | 93.8        | 1           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.9 |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 39.9      | 39            | 80.6        | 1           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 101.8 |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 2.0       | 4             | 12.5        | 10          | 6.9    | 521.9                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 83.0      | 18            | 95.6        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.2 |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 22.1      | 152           | 19.3        | 7           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 79.1      | 31            | 73.8        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.7  |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 7.7       | 4             | 12.9        | 4           | 19.1   | 66.7                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 92.0      | 42            | 95.0        | 2           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.0  |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 2.3       | 2             | 2.1         | 2           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 12.1  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 122.2     | 1             | 733.4       | 9           | 102.1  | 500.1                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 27.8      | 25            | 22.4        | 6           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 19.1  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | .         | 27            | 16.0        | 5           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | .         | 52            | 31.2        | 3           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |

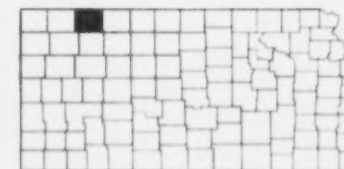
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 4,021    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.3%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,250 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Oberlin



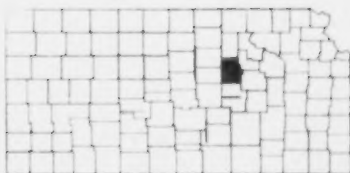
*Decatur County* experienced an increase in the number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care, as well as an increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, the percentage of kindergartners who were adequately immunized rose from 39.9 percent in recent years to 80.6 percent during the current year. However, Decatur County also experienced substantial growth in the number of low-weight births. Decatur County continues to achieve a graduation rate well above the state average.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 18,958 2,477,574  |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.1% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 96.9% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 0.6% 5.7%         |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.8% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,079 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 5.5% 4.5%         |

(1990 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)  
County Seat: Abilene



Dickinson County can boast several indications that children and youth are faring well. In fact, during the current year, 95.1 percent of eligible children 3-4 living below the poverty line participated in the county's Head Start program. There were no reported teen deaths as a result of violence. Dickinson County also experienced an increase in the number of expectant mothers receiving prenatal care during the first three months of their pregnancy. However, the number of all births that were to single teens increased from 7.6 percent in recent years to 11.7 percent during the current year.

# DICKINSON

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 7.6          | 27            | 11.7        | 8           | 9.7    | 54.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 24.1         | 976           | 23.5        | 5           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 566           | 14.3        | 6           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 41.0         | 2             | 51.5        | 6           | 29.1   | 25.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.3          | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 81.4         | 208           | 90.4        | 3           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 59.3         | 200           | 69.2        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.4          | 19            | 8.3         | 8           | 6.9    | 29.5                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 47.6         | 79            | 95.1        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 31.8         | 1105          | 31.5        | 2           | 24.6   | 0.9                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 69.3         | 221           | 76.2        | 8           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 16.1         | 34            | 14.8        | 5           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 87.0         | 290           | 86.0        | 6           | 76.4   | 2.0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 3.6          | 11            | 2.3         | 2           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 127.5        | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 22.9         | 164           | 31.0        | 8           | 27.2   | 35.3                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |              | 8             | 7.9         | 2           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |              | 24            | 23.8        | 2           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# DONIPHAN

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20   | 10 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 7.7       | 13            | 14.4        | 10          | 9.7    | 88.6                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 28.5      | 430           | 25.6        | 6           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 10.2 |    |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 310           | 20.4        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 37.0      | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 2.1       | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 78.1      | 73            | 81.1        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.9  |    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 41.2      | 54            | 52.1        | 9           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 26.6 |    |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.2       | 4             | 4.4         | 3           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 14.1 |    |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 78.4      | 48            | 84.2        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 7.1  |    |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 15.4      | 252           | 18.5        | 8           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 19.8 |    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 72.6      | 82            | 76.6        | 8           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 5.6  |    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 18.2      | 20            | 22.2        | 8           | 19.1   | 22.3                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 87.0      | 107           | 90.7        | 4           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 4.0  |    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.0       | 11            | 5.7         | 6           | 8.0    | 44.2                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 119.3     | 1             | 161.9       | 6           | 102.1  | 35.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 10.8      | 25            | 10.2        | 2           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 6.1  |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |           | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |           |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |

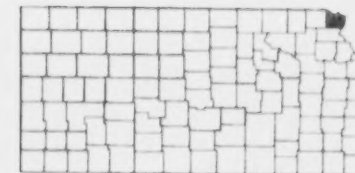
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 8,134    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 96.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.9%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 1.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,317 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 7.2%     | 4.8%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Troy



Doniphan County experienced an increase in the percentage of students graduating from high school during the current year. However, 20.4 percent of children in Doniphan County live in poverty and the unemployment rate continues to climb. The number of births to single teenage mothers in Doniphan County also has doubled in recent years. Furthermore, while the immunization rate and the number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care increased modestly, they remain low compared to other counties in Kansas.



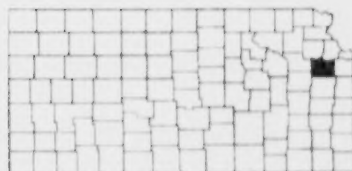
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 81,798   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 20.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 87.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 4.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 2.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 3.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$35,631 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Lawrence



Douglas County can celebrate an increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, during the current year, the immunization rate in Douglas County climbed to 80.4 percent, a figure that is well above the statewide average. Douglas County can also celebrate an increase in the number of expectant mothers receiving prenatal care during the first three months of their pregnancy. While remaining below the state average, Douglas County did experience a 12-percent increase in births to mothers with less than a high school degree.

A Division of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# DOUGLAS

|                                                         | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better        |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 7.1                             | 72            | 6.8         | 4           | 9.7    |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | -4.0  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 18.4                            | 2261          | 18.6        | 2           | 25.3   |                          |      | 1.4  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |                                 | 1711          | 13.1        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 19.3                            | 3             | 19.2        | 2           | 29.1   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | -0.3  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 6.7                             | 11            | 10.4        | 5           | 8.2    |                          | 55.6 |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 86.9                            | 949           | 89.9        | 3           | 85.4   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 3.4   |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 72.8                            | 741           | 80.4        | 1           | 64.5   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 10.4  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 6.3                             | 57            | 5.4         | 4           | 6.9    |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | -14.1 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 25.4                            | 309           | 25.2        | 7           | 48.5   |                          |      | -0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 29.4                            | 4355          | 28.7        | 2           | 24.6   |                          |      | -2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 70.7                            | 501           | 76.8        | 8           | 78.7   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7   |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 9.1                             | 108           | 10.2        | 2           | 19.1   |                          |      | 12.2 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 85.0                            | 652           | 89.0        | 5           | 76.4   |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  | 5.0   |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 10.7                            | 238           | 11.5        | 9           | 8.0    |                          |      | 7.3  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 31.4                            | 3             | 33.7        | 1           | 102.1  |                          |      | 7.3  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 22.1                            | 430           | 29.0        | 8           | 27.2   |                          |      | 31.4 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 27.8                            | 54            | 46.5        | 10          | 21.6   |                          | 67.2 |      |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 50.9                            | 60            | 51.7        | 10          | 35.0   |                          |      | -1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |



# EDWARDS

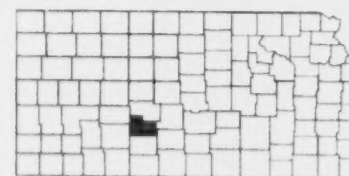
|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|------|--|--|--|--------|--|--|--|------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |      |  |  |  | Better |  |  |  |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.3       | 2             | 5.9                      | 3           | 9.7    |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | -6.3 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 23.9      | 173           | 27.1                     | 6           | 25.3   |       | 13.0 |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 101           | 14.7                     | 6           | 14.5   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 25.5      | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 19.3      | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 78.6      | 28            | 82.4                     | 7           | 85.4   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 4.7  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 55.2      | 28            | 76.9                     | 2           | 64.5   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 19.4 |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 6.3       | 4             | 11.8                     | 10          | 6.9    | 87.1  |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0       | 15            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 18.1      | 114           | 17.0                     | 9           | 24.6   |       | 6.2  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 78.0      | 46            | 90.2                     | 2           | 78.7   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 15.6 |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 18.4      | 9             | 26.5                     | 9           | 19.1   | 43.5  |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 89.0      | 51            | 100.0                    | 1           | 76.4   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 13.0 |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 4.8       | 2             | 2.3                      | 2           | 8.0    |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 52.4 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 119.4     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 17.9      | 11            | 10.6                     | 3           | 27.2   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  | 40.5 |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 9.6       | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 40.1      |               |                          |             | 35.0   |       |      |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |      |

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,787    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 94.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 5.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,784 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Kinsley



**Edwards County** can celebrate a substantial increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In recent years, the immunization rate in Edwards County has climbed from 55.2 percent to 76.9 percent. Edwards County can also celebrate the growing number of students graduating from high school, as well as an increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. Child care availability has declined slightly and remains well below the state rate.

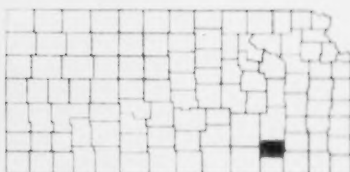
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 3,327    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 21.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 96.3%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.2%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 1.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 1.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$25,091 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 4.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Howard



Elk County experienced a significant increase in the number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care. During the current year, the number of expectant mothers receiving prenatal care during the first three months of their pregnancy climbed from 81.8 percent to 95.5 percent. It is estimated that one in five Elk County children live in poverty. This percentage is well above the state rate. The number of kindergartners who were fully immunized in Elk County by age two, 39.5 percent, has declined and remains low when compared to other counties in Kansas.

# ELK

|                                                                             | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--------|--|------|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |  |      |  |  | Better |  |      |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.3                             | 3             | 13.6        | 9           | 9.7    | 118.2                    |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 41.7                            | 343           | 42.0        | 10          | 25.3   |                          |  | 0.7  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .                               | 105           | 20.2        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 37.0                            | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 6.9                             | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 81.8                            | 21            | 95.5        | 1           | 85.4   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  | 16.7 |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 47.7                            | 21            | 39.5        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |  | 17.2 |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.6                             | 2             | 9.1         | 9           | 6.9    | 63.6                     |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0                             | 15            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 8.3                             | 30            | 6.5         | 10          | 24.6   |                          |  | 21.2 |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 65.1                            | 32            | 72.7        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  | 11.6 |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 20.8                            | 4             | 18.2        | 7           | 19.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  | 12.7 |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0                            | 44            | 96.0        | 2           | 76.4   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  | 3.0  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 9.2                             | 8             | 13.0        | 10          | 8.0    |                          |  | 40.6 |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | .                               | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 20.5                            | 35            | 41.2        | 10          | 27.2   | 101.1                    |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | .                               | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | .                               | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |                          |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |

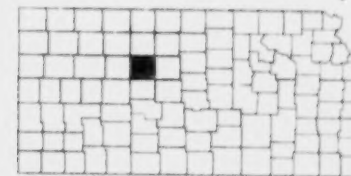
# ELLIS

|                                                                             | County    |               | Current Year |             | Percent Change Over Time |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|----|----|--------|----|----|----|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate  | Decile Rank | Kansas                   | Worse |       |      |    |    | Better |    |    |    |      |  |
|                                                                             |           |               |              |             |                          | 100   | 90    | 80   | 70 | 60 | 50     | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10   |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 5.1       | 15            | 5.0          | 2           | 9.7                      |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | -2.0 |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 16.1      | 725           | 18.5         | 1           | 25.3                     |       |       | 14.9 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 587           | 11.3         | 3           | 14.5                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 28.7      | 2             | 35.1         | 4           | 29.1                     |       |       | 22.3 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.1       | 4             | 13.2         | 7           | 8.2                      |       | 62.8  |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 92.1      | 284           | 94.0         | 1           | 85.4                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | -2.3 |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 63.2      | 183           | 70.2         | 4           | 64.5                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | 11.1 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.8       | 17            | 5.6          | 4           | 6.9                      |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | -3.3 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 59.5      | 95            | 90.2         | 2           | 48.5                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | 51.7 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 31.1      | 1489          | 28.6         | 3           | 24.6                     |       |       | 8.1  |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 76.9      | 206           | 76.9         | 8           | 78.7                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 4.1       | 15            | 5.0          | 1           | 19.1                     |       |       | 21.5 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 92.0      | 268           | 92.0         | 3           | 76.4                     |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | 1.0  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.5       | 36            | 5.2          | 5           | 8.0                      |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    | -4.9 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 42.1      | 1             | 59.0         | 2           | 102.1                    |       |       | 39.9 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       |       |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 13.1      | 105           | 15.3         | 4           | 27.2                     |       |       | 16.9 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 10.2      | 95            | 22.3         | 8           | 21.6                     |       | 118.5 |      |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 36.8      | 230           | 53.8         | 10          | 35.0                     |       |       | 46.5 |    |    |        |    |    |    |      |  |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 26,004   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 25.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 98.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.6%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 0.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$31,144 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 3.2%     | 4.5%      |

**County Seat:** Hays



**Ellis County** continues to have a higher number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care than most other counties in Kansas. In fact, 94 percent of all births in Ellis County included early prenatal care. Ellis County can also boast a 98.9 percent high school graduation rate, and a growing number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program. However, the increasing number of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs in Ellis County is a trend that merits further investigation. During the current year, 53.8 percent of the youth participating in the substance use survey reported the use of alcohol in the past 30 days.

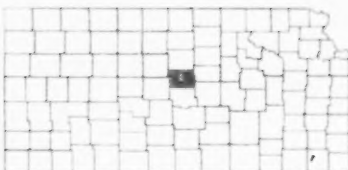
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,586    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 94.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,332 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.7%     | 4.5%      |

©1993 Data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Ellsworth



Ellsworth County can celebrate several indications that children and youth are faring well. Among them were the declining number of births to single teens and the growing number of mothers receiving early prenatal care. Ellsworth County can boast a substantial increase in the number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program. In fact, 89 percent of eligible children 3-4 living below the poverty line participated in Head Start in Ellsworth County. However, the number of juvenile court filings increased dramatically during the current year.

A Division of Kansas: A Good Start, A Good Life

# ELLSWORTH

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 9.1       | 3             | 5.4         | 3           | 9.7    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 41.1 |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 19.3      | 301           | 20.8        | 3           | 25.3   |                          |  | 7.4  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 128           | 11.0        | 3           | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 33.2      | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 7.3       | 1             | 17.9        | 8           | 8.2    | 145.5                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 85.1      | 52            | 92.9        | 2           | 85.4   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 9.1  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 65.0      | 62            | 73.0        | 3           | 64.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 12.4 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.5       | 4             | 7.1         | 6           | 6.9    |                          |  | 31.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 69.8      | 17            | 89.0        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 27.6 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 22.6      | 296           | 27.7        | 3           | 24.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 22.4 |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 72.3      | 79            | 72.5        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 11.7      | 10            | 17.9        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |  | 52.9 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 94.0      | 109           | 91.0        | 4           | 76.4   |                          |  | -3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 3.4       | 12            | 7.8         | 8           | 8.0    | 128.7                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 107.0     | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 32.7      | 93            | 56.5        | 10          | 27.2   | 72.7                     |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | .         | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | .         | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |



# FINNEY

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas ——— Worse Better ———

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 12.2 | 126  | 14.1 | 9 | 9.7  |  |  | 15.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 33.5 | 3048 | 34.6 | 9 | 25.3 |  |  | 3.1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 1333 | 15.7 | 7 | 14.5 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|-------|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 42.3 | 1   | 8.5  | 1  | 29.1 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | -79.9 |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 5.4  | 7   | 7.8  | 4  | 8.2  |  |  | 44.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 64.2 | 479 | 55.1 | 10 | 85.4 |  |  | 14.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 44.1 | 464 | 53.2 | 9  | 64.5 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.6 |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.9  | 44  | 4.9  | 3  | 6.9  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | -16.7 |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |      |      |    |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|----|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |      |      |    |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 59.5 | 296  | 56.5 | 5  | 48.5 |  |  | 5.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 13.8 | 1358 | 11.7 | 10 | 24.6 |  |  | 14.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 78.3 | 233 | 71.5 | 10 | 78.7 |  |  | 8.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 42.9 | 397 | 44.8 | 10 | 19.1 |  |  | 4.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 73.0 | 326 | 57.0 | 10 | 76.4 |  |  | 22.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |      |     |      |    |       |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|-------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 8.9  | 180 | 12.0 | 10 | 8.0   |  |  | 35.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 61.6 | 2   | 75.4 | 3  | 102.1 |  |  | 22.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 25.5 | 355 | 40.1 | 9 | 27.2 |  |  | 57.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 19.0 | 173 | 25.8 | 9 | 21.6 |  |  | 35.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 28.2 | 231 | 34.5 | 5 | 35.0 |  |  | 22.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

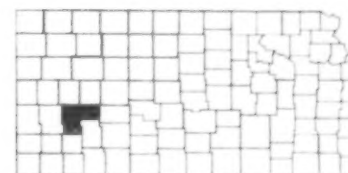
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 33,070   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 34.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 69.3%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 3.5%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 25.3%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$31,383 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Garden City



Finney County continues to have a lower-than-average unemployment rate. During the current year, only 3.9 percent of Finney County residents were unemployed compared to 4.5 percent statewide. However, the number of births to single teens climbed to a staggering 14.1 percent of all births in Finney County. Finney County also experienced a sharp decline in the number of students graduating from high school. During the current year, the graduation rate in Finney County fell to 59.6 percent. Additionally, the lack of available child care, only 11.7 slots for every 100 children, remains problematic.



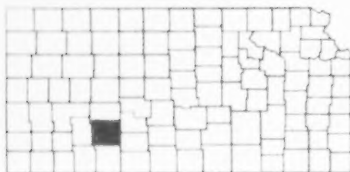
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 27,463   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 29.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 80.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.6%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 2.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 14.9%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$30,613 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Dodge City



Ford County experienced a decline in the number of infant deaths during the current year. However, 19.2 percent of children in Ford County lived in poverty, a relatively high number compared to other counties in Kansas. Ford County also experienced an increase in the number of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. In fact, 43.9 percent of all births in Ford County were to mothers with less than a high school degree. In addition, the number of juvenile court filings has nearly doubled in Ford County in recent years.

# FORD

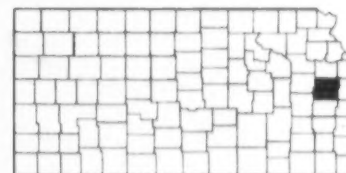
|                                                         | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better        |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 10.3                            | 60            | 10.4        | 7           | 9.7    |                          |  | 0.7   |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 35.1                            | 2270          | 39.4        | 10          | 25.3   |                          |  | 12.4  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |                                 | 1140          | 19.2        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 29.6                            | 5             | 69.7        | 7           | 29.1   | 135.9                    |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 10.3                            | 2             | 3.5         | 2           | 8.2    |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  | -66.5 |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 66.9                            | 415           | 71.9        | 10          | 85.4   |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  | 7.6   |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 53.7                            | 329           | 59.3        | 8           | 64.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  | 10.4  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.6                             | 50            | 8.6         | 8           | 6.9    | 54.9                     |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 84.8                            | 215           | 89.2        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  | 5.2   |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 24.3                            | 1509          | 21.6        | 6           | 24.6   |                          |  | -11.1 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 80.6                            | 220           | 78.9        | 6           | 78.7   |                          |  | -2.1  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 36.6                            | 254           | 43.9        | 10          | 19.1   |                          |  | 20.2  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 81.0                            | 279           | 71.0        | 10          | 76.4   |                          |  | -12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 6.7                             | 74            | 8.2         | 8           | 8.0    |                          |  | 21.6  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 114.5                           | 4             | 199.0       | 6           | 102.1  | 73.8                     |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 36.1                            | 515           | 70.4        | 10          | 27.2   | 95.0                     |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 17.7                            | 164           | 23.1        | 8           | 21.6   |                          |  | 30.1  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 33.2                            | 251           | 35.2        | 5           | 35.0   |                          |  | 6.0   |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                    | County   | State     |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                    | 21,994   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population<br>Under Age 18 | 28.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                          |          |           |
| White                              | 95.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                              | 1.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian<br>Eskimo or Aleut | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific<br>Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin<br>(All Races)     | 2.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family<br>Income            | \$30,210 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                       | 5.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Ottawa



**Franklin County** had a moderate increase in the availability of child care and continues to maintain a rate consistent with the statewide average. Franklin County also experienced an increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two, but the immunization rate in Franklin County remains low when compared to other counties in Kansas. Additionally, Franklin County experienced a significant increase in the number of juvenile court filings.

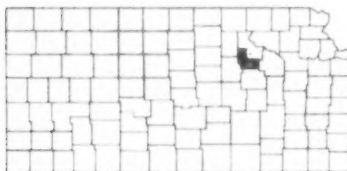
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 30,453   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 29.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 66.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 22.9%    | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 3.8%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 6.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$24,231 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 6.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Junction City



Geary County can celebrate a significant increase in the number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program. In fact, 66.5 percent of eligible children participated in Geary County's Head Start program compared to 48.5 percent statewide. However, an alarming 26.3 percent of children in Geary County live in poverty. The number of students graduating from high school and pursuing post-secondary education or training in Geary County also declined substantially.

# GEARY

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|-------|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 7.2       | 46            | 7.9         | 5           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  |  | 8.5   |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 36.2      | 2485          | 38.2        | 10          | 25.3   |              |  |  |  |  |  | 5.3   |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 1571          | 26.3        | 10          | 14.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 47.1      | 5             | 62.4        | 6           | 29.1   |              |  |  |  |  |  | 32.6  |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.7       | 11            | 18.8        | 9           | 8.2    |              |  |  |  |  |  | 93.5  |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 66.3      | 450           | 76.9        | 9           | 85.4   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | 16.1  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 53.7      | 428           | 61.3        | 7           | 64.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | 14.2  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 8.3       | 45            | 7.7         | 7           | 6.9    |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | -6.9  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 43.0      | 359           | 66.5        | 4           | 48.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | 54.5  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 17.6      | 1379          | 17.6        | 8           | 24.6   |              |  |  |  |  |  | -0.4  |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 50.5      | 102           | 42.7        | 10          | 78.7   |              |  |  |  |  |  | 15.5  |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 14.9      | 85            | 14.5        | 5           | 19.1   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | -2.3  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 65.0      | 239           | 53.0        | 10          | 76.4   |              |  |  |  |  |  | -19.0 |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 7.1       | 73            | 7.7         | 8           | 8.0    |              |  |  |  |  |  | 8.4   |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 153.7     | 2             | 127.4       | 4           | 102.1  |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | 17.2  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |       |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 42.9      | 334           | 38.3        | 9           | 27.2   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | -10.8 |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 17.4      | 159           | 17.0        | 6           | 21.6   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | -2.3  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 26.8      | 225           | 24.0        | 2           | 35.0   |              |  |  |  |  |  |       |  | 10.5  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| County    | Current Year  |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |        |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    | Better |

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[illegible]

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

[illegible]

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

[illegible]

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

| Indicator                                                                   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 80.2 | 46   | 86.8 | 3    | 78.7 |      |      |      |      |      | 8.3  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 9.5  | 4    | 13.8 | 4    | 19.1 | 44.5 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 95.0 | 53   | 96.0 | 2    | 76.4 |      |      |      |      |      | 1.0  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

[illegible]

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |     |   |     |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|---|-----|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 7.7 | 7 | 6.7 | 1 | 27.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -12.5 |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | .   | 0 | .   | . | 21.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | .   | . | .   | . | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |

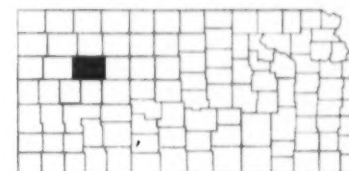
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,231    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.3%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,275 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 1.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Grove



**Gove County** There were no births to single teenage mothers in Gove County during the current year. Unemployment and childhood poverty in Gove County remained among the lowest in the state. However, the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two decreased dramatically. Only 35.1 percent of Gove County kindergartners were adequately immunized compared to 64.5 percent statewide.



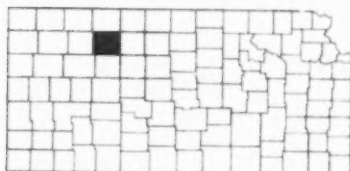
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 3,543 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.2% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 95.8% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 2.9% 5.7%         |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,742 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 4.1% 4.5%         |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Hill City



Graham County continues to have a higher-than-average number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care. In fact, 90.3 percent of all births in Graham County included early prenatal care. During the current year, Graham County also experienced a substantial increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. However, the percent of all births that were to single teens in Graham County, 16.1 percent, has more than doubled in recent years. The number of youth reporting the use of alcohol in the past 30 days in Graham County also is growing.

# GRAHAM

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|-------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 2.0       | 5             | 16.1        | 10          | 9.7    | 690.3                    |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 26.0      | 157           | 26.9        | 6           | 25.3   |                          |  |  | 3.5   |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 104           | 14.7        | 6           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   |           | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 6.8       | 1             | 32.3        | 10          | 8.2    | 374.2                    |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 90.5      | 28            | 90.3        | 3           | 85.4   |                          |  |  | -0.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 38.9      | 20            | 45.2        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.1 |       |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 4.8       | 3             | 9.7         | 9           | 6.9    | 103.2                    |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 60.3      | 12            | 146.1       | 1           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 142.5 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 27.8      | 140           | 22.4        | 5           | 24.6   |                          |  |  | -19.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 78.1      | 42            | 89.4        | 2           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 14.4  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 6.8       | 6             | 19.4        | 7           | 19.1   | 182.6                    |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 94.0      | 47            | 96.0        | 2           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 2.0   |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 13.2      | 5             | 6.1         | 7           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 53.9  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 |           | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 13.8      | 37            | 34.9        | 9           | 27.2   | 153.4                    |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 7.3       | 12            | 11.3        | 3           | 21.6   | 55.5                     |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 34.5      | 48            | 45.6        | 9           | 35.0   |                          |  |  | 32.4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |  |





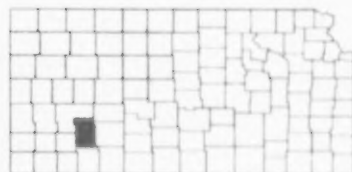
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 5,396    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 32.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,878 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Cimarron



Gray County can boast several indications that children and youth are faring well. Among them were the low number of children living in poverty and the declining number of low-birth-weight babies. Additionally, Gray County students were more likely to graduate from high school and pursue post-secondary education or training. In recent years, the number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program has improved remarkably. The number of eligible children participating has climbed to 71.5 percent. An alarming 41.9 percent of all births in Gray County are to mothers with less than a high school degree.

# GRAY

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |      |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.7       | 5             | 5.8         | 3           | 9.7    |              |  | 23.5 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 16.6      | 242           | 19.1        | 2           | 25.3   |              |  | 14.5 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 122           | 9.1         | 1           | 14.5   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 13.7      | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.4       | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 85.1      | 63            | 75.9        | 9           | 85.4   |              |  | 10.9 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 70.2      | 56            | 64.1        | 6           | 64.5   |              |  | 8.6  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.9       | 1             | 1.2         | 1           | 6.9    |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      | 76.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 37.0      | 21            | 71.5        | 3           | 48.5   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      | 93.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.4      | 290           | 21.1        | 6           | 24.6   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  | 15.1 |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 84.7      | 75            | 90.4        | 2           | 78.7   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      | 6.5  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 28.0      | 36            | 41.9        | 10          | 19.1   |              |  | 49.7 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 89.0      | 83            | 89.0        | 5           | 76.4   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 0.9       | 3             | 1.6         | 2           | 8.0    |              |  | 77.3 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 160.7     | 1             | 276.4       | 7           | 102.1  |              |  | 71.9 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 15.3      | 36            | 22.2        | 6           | 27.2   |              |  | 44.4 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 5.8       | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 31.6      | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |              |  |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |



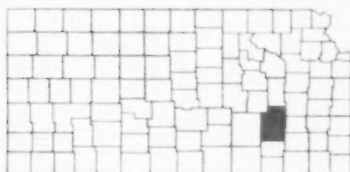
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 7,847    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.9%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,740 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Eureka



Greenwood County can celebrate a substantial increase in its high school graduation rate. Greenwood County also can celebrate the falling number of births to single teens. During the current year, 6.4 percent of all births were to single teenage mothers compared to 11.9 percent in recent years. However, 18.4 percent of children in Greenwood County live in poverty. Despite estimates of 33 eligible children, the county remains without a Head Start program. The growing number of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs also is cause for concern.

# GREENWOOD

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 11.9         | 5             | 6.4         | 4           | 9.7    |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 46.5 |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 30.1         | 435           | 32.4        | 9           | 25.3   |                          | 7.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 269           | 18.4        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |              | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 10.2         | 1             | 12.8        | 7           | 8.2    |                          | 26.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 75.3         | 66            | 84.6        | 6           | 85.4   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.3 |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 40.3         | 44            | 48.2        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.7 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.1          | 6             | 7.7         | 7           | 6.9    |                          | 8.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0          | 33            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 19.0         | 243           | 19.7        | 7           | 24.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.8  |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 72.8         | 85            | 80.2        | 6           | 78.7   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.1 |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 22.6         | 11            | 14.1        | 4           | 19.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.6 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0         | 106           | 96.0        | 2           | 76.4   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.0  |  |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.4          | 11            | 6.2         | 7           | 8.0    |                          | 41.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 254.4        | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 14.4         | 38            | 18.4        | 5           | 27.2   |                          | 27.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 10.7         | 42            | 18.7        | 7           | 21.6   | 75.5                     |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 29.9         | 92            | 40.9        | 8           | 35.0   |                          | 46.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |



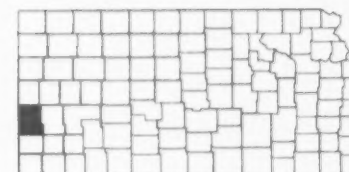
## HAMILTON

|                                                                             | County    |               | Current Year |             | Percent Change Over Time |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate  | Decile Rank | Kansas                   | Worse Better |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.2       | 3             | 11.1         | 7           | 9.7                      | 164.8        |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 27.9      | 158           | 34.7         | 10          | 25.3                     | 24.7         |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 66            | 14.5         | 6           | 14.5                     |              |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 42.5      | 0             |              |             | 29.1                     |              |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 14.0      | 0             |              |             | 8.2                      |              |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 78.3      | 19            | 73.1         | 10          | 85.4                     | 6.7          |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 66.5      | 23            | 66.7         | 5           | 64.5                     | 0.4          |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.9       | 3             | 11.1         | 10          | 6.9                      | 127.0        |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 9             | 0.0          | 10          | 48.5                     |              |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 23.7      | 122           | 27.4         | 3           | 24.6                     | 15.6         |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 81.9      | 26            | 81.3         | 6           | 78.7                     | 0.8          |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 7.0       | 5             | 18.5         | 7           | 19.1                     | 163.0        |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 87.0      | 32            | 100.0        | 1           | 76.4                     | 14.0         |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 7.1       | 8             | 13.5         | 10          | 8.0                      | 89.4         |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 153.4     | 0             |              |             | 102.1                    |              |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |              |             |                          |              |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 14.0      | 5             | 7.5          | 2           | 27.2                     | 46.2         |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 14.2      | 7             |              |             | 21.6                     |              |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 37.4      |               |              |             | 35.0                     |              |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 2,388    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 92.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 5.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$29,483 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.4%     | 4.5%      |

**County Seat:** Syracuse



**Hamilton County** can boast a 100-percent high school graduation rate. During the current year, unemployment also remained low in Hamilton County. In fact, only 2.4 percent of all Hamilton County residents were unemployed. Hamilton County did experience a growing number of low-birth-weight babies, 11.1 percent of all births compared to 6.9 percent statewide. Additionally, the number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care in Hamilton County fell and remains low compared to other counties in Kansas.



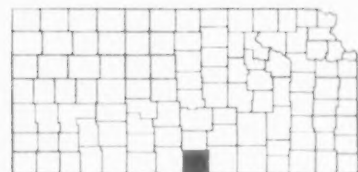
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 7,124    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,358 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Anthony



Harper County can celebrate a below average number of low-birth-weight babies. Only 3.6 percent of all babies born in Harper County are low-birth-weight compared to 6.9 percent statewide. However, a declining number of students are graduating from high school in Harper County. The percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree in Harper County climbed to 28.6 percent.

# HARPER

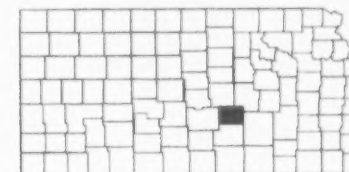
|                                                                             | County | Current Year |               |             |             | Percent Change Over Time |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             |        | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas                   | Worse |  |  |  |  | Better |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.0    | 6            | 10.7          | 7           | 9.7         | 79.2                     |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 26.8   | 369          | 29.0          | 8           | 25.3        |                          | 7.9   |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |        | 212          | 16.5          | 8           | 14.5        |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 27.3   | 0            |               |             | 29.1        |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 5.4    | 0            |               |             | 8.2         |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 81.0   | 44           | 78.6          | 8           | 85.4        |                          | 3.0   |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 63.2   | 48           | 60.0          | 7           | 64.5        |                          | 5.1   |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.6    | 2            | 3.6           | 2           | 6.9         |                          |       |  |  |  |  | -22.7  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0    | 35           | 0.0           | 10          | 48.5        |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 22.9   | 309          | 22.9          | 5           | 24.6        |                          | 4.3   |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 77.0   | 57           | 74.0          | 9           | 78.7        |                          | 3.9   |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 15.2   | 16           | 28.6          | 9           | 19.1        | 87.8                     |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 85.0   | 77           | 73.0          | 9           | 76.4        |                          | 13.0  |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 3.1    | 10           | 5.5           | 6           | 8.0         | 78.1                     |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 233.1  | 1            | 328.7         | 8           | 102.1       |                          | 41.0  |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |        |              |               |             |             |                          |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 17.4   | 30           | 16.1          | 4           | 27.2        |                          |       |  |  |  |  | 7.5    |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 8.9    | 59           | 19.7          | 7           | 21.6        | 121.0                    |       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 30.0   | 121          | 40.1          | 8           | 35.0        |                          | 33.8  |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|------|----|----|------|----|-----|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
|                                                         |           |               |             |             |        | 100                      | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 0    | 20 | 40 | 60   | 80 | 100 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 7.2       | 28            | 8.1         | 5           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |    | 12.0 |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 22.5      | 1236          | 20.9        | 3           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 6.8  |    |     |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 729           | 11.4        | 3           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 24.0      | 3             | 44.0        | 5           | 29.1   | 83.0                     |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 9.4       | 3             | 8.6         | 4           | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 8.4  |    |     |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 83.4      | 301           | 87.0        | 4           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 4.1  |    |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 63.9      | 300           | 70.5        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 10.3 |    |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.0       | 14            | 4.0         | 2           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 18.8 |    |     |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 51.7      | 111           | 44.3        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    | 14.4 |    |    |      |    |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 26.5      | 1806          | 28.9        | 2           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 9.1  |    |     |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 76.0      | 262           | 78.2        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 2.9  |    |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 14.8      | 64            | 18.5        | 7           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |    | 25.4 |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 86.0      | 335           | 83.0        | 6           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    | 4.0  |    |    |      |    |     |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 10.1      | 78            | 9.1         | 8           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    | 9.5  |    |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 65.7      | 2             | 101.4       | 3           | 102.1  | 54.2                     |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |      |    |    |      |    |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 21.7      | 237           | 29.3        | 8           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    | 34.9 |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 16.7      | 165           | 18.2        | 7           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    | 8.5  |    |    |      |    |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 23.8      | 226           | 24.9        | 2           | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    | 4.5  |    |    |      |    |     |

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 31,028   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 91.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.7%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.7%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 5.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$32,955 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Newton



**Harvey County** experienced an increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, the percentage of kindergartners who were adequately immunized has climbed from 63.9 percent to 70.5 percent in recent years. The number of available child care slots, 28.9 slots for every 100 children, remains high when compared to other counties statewide. However, the number of students graduating from high school in Harvey County declined.

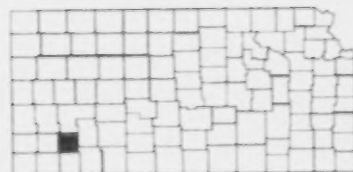
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,886    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 32.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 85.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 14.3%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$30,632 | \$32,066  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.1%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Sublette



Haskell County continued to have fewer children living in poverty than most other counties in Kansas. In fact, only 9.9 percent of Haskell children lived in poverty compared to 14.5 percent statewide. A growing number of Haskell County students are pursuing post-secondary education or training. However, the number of kindergarten children who were fully immunized by age two continued to fall and is quite low compared to other counties in Kansas. In addition, the number of students successfully completing high school in Haskell County fell substantially.

# HASKELL

|                                                                             | County ——— Current Year ——— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                   | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.5                         | 4             | 5.3         | 2           | 9.7    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 30.1                        | 261           | 28.2        | 7           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                             | 97            | 9.9         | 1           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |                             | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 15.7                        | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 68.7                        | 45            | 60.0        | 10          | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 53.8                        | 40            | 50.8        | 9           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 8.1                         | 4             | 5.3         | 4           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 84.6                        | 15            | 67.9        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 16.2                        | 194           | 20.4        | 7           | 24.9   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 84.1                        | 43            | 89.6        | 2           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 28.1                        | 32            | 42.7        | 10          | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 94.0                        | 48            | 79.0        | 8           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 1.8                         | 2             | 1.5         | 1           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 73.4                        | 1             | 389.5       | 9           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 11.5                        | 12            | 9.5         | 2           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |                             | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |                             |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## HODGEMAN

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|-------|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |       |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 9.3       | 1             | 4.5                      | 2           | 9.7    |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 19.8      | 107           | 22.2                     | 4           | 25.3   |              |  | 12.4  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 52            | 11.1                     | 3           | 14.5   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 38.1      | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.3       | 1             | 45.5                     | 10          | 8.2    |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.8      | 18            | 81.8                     | 7           | 85.4   |              |  | 8.9   |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 61.0      | 20            | 63.3                     | 6           | 64.5   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.6       | 4             | 18.2                     | 10          | 6.9    |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 10            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 12.9      | 56            | 10.7                     | 10          | 24.6   |              |  | -17.2 |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 87.6      | 26            | 92.9                     | 1           | 78.7   |              |  | 8.9   |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 15.0      | 2             | 9.1                      | 2           | 19.1   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 89.0      | 28            | 100.0                    | 1           | 76.4   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 2.1       | 0             | 0.0                      | 1           | 8.0    |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 206.4     | 1             | 1233.7                   | 10          | 102.1  |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 4.0       | 4             | 6.6                      | 1           | 27.2   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |           | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |              |  |       |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |           |               |                          |             | 35.0   |              |  |       |  |  |  |

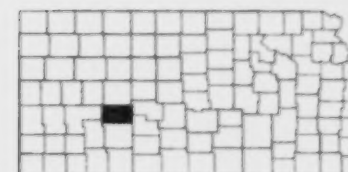
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 2,177    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 28.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,296 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6%     | 4.5%      |

1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.

**County Seat:** Jetmore



**Hodgeman County** can celebrate its low number of births to single teens. During the current year, Hodgeman County also experienced an increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. Some 92.9 percent of Hodgeman's high school graduates pursued additional education or training. However, the number of low-birth-weight babies in Hodgeman County climbed to 18.2 percent. Additionally, the lack of available child care, only 10.7 slots for every 100 children in Hodgeman County, may be a problem.

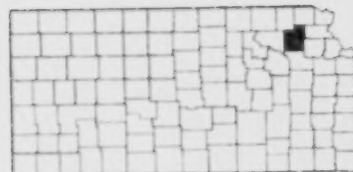


## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 11,525   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 28.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 92.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 5.9%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 1.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$30,572 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 6.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)  
County Seat: Holton



Jackson County experienced an increase in the number of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care. In fact, 95.3 percent of all births in Jackson County included prenatal care during the current year. Jackson County can also celebrate zero infant deaths. However, the climbing number of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs is disconcerting. Among those children responding to a recent survey, 34.6 percent of Jackson County youth indicated using other drugs while 48.2 percent reported using alcohol in the past 30 days.

# JACKSON

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 5.8       | 21            | 12.2                     | 8           | 9.7    | 112.3        |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 21.4      | 475           | 19.9                     | 2           | 25.3   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 357           | 14.0                     | 5           | 14.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 30.1      | 1             | 37.6                     | 5           | 29.1   |              |  | 24.9 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 10.2      | 0             | 0.0                      | 1           | 8.2    |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 91.8      | 164           | 95.3                     | 1           | 85.4   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 7.9  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 72.4      | 128           | 79.1                     | 2           | 64.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.0       | 10            | 5.8                      | 5           | 6.9    |              |  | 16.9 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 70.8      | 49            | 145.5                    | 1           | 48.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 26.3      | 673           | 27.5                     | 3           | 24.6   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 4.8  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 68.2      | 112           | 72.3                     | 9           | 78.7   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 5.9  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 13.6      | 22            | 12.8                     | 3           | 19.1   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 5.4  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 86.0      | 155           | 80.0                     | 7           | 76.4   |              |  | 77.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.8       | 17            | 5.1                      | 5           | 8.0    |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 10.9 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 107.4     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 11.5      | 67            | 19.3                     | 5           | 27.2   | 67.4         |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 26.2      | 84            | 34.6                     | 10          | 21.6   |              |  | 32.1 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 43.7      | 117           | 48.2                     | 10          | 35.0   |              |  | 10.1 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |



# JEFFERSON

[illegible]

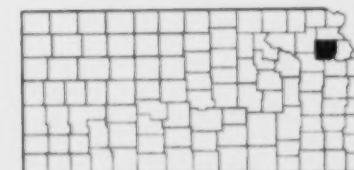
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 15,905   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$33,460 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.1%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Oskaloosa



**Jefferson County** can celebrate a declining number of births to single teens. During the current year, only 5.8 percent of all births in Jefferson County were to single teenage mothers compared to 9.7 percent statewide. Jefferson County experienced an alarming increase in the number of infant deaths countywide. However, the number of low-birth weight babies declined.

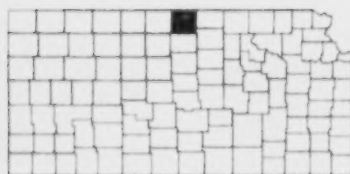
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 4,251    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 23.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 99.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 0.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$21,875 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 3.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Mankato



Jewell County can boast an increasing number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. In fact, 87.3 percent of high school graduates pursued post-secondary education or training during the current year. However, Jewell County did experience a drop in the percentage of children fully immunized by age two. Additionally, the lack of available child care remains problematic. For every 100 children living in Jewell County, there were only 13.7 available child care slots reported.

# JEWELL

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|------|--|--|--------|------|------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |      |  |  | Better |      |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 3.2       | 2             | 6.9                      | 4           | 9.7    | 116.1 |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 27.5      | 190           | 28.6                     | 7           | 25.3   |       | 1.9  |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 105           | 14.2                     | 6           | 14.5   |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 77.1      | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   | 548.3 |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 5.3       | 1             | 34.5                     | 10          | 8.2    |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 85.1      | 24            | 82.8                     | 7           | 85.4   |       | 2.8  |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 77.3      | 26            | 62.9                     | 6           | 64.5   |       | 18.7 |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 4.3       | 3             | 10.3                     | 9           | 6.9    | 143.1 |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 138.0     | 15            | 120.5                    | 1           | 48.5   |       | 12.7 |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 12.1      | 92            | 13.7                     | 9           | 24.6   |       |      |  |  |        | 13.3 |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 80.1      | 48            | 87.3                     | 3           | 78.7   |       |      |  |  |        |      | 9.0  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 8.6       | 1             | 3.4                      | 1           | 19.1   |       |      |  |  |        |      | 80.1 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 97.0      | 55            | 87.0                     | 5           | 76.4   |       |      |  |  |        |      | 7.4  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 2.5       | 3             | 3.4                      | 3           | 8.0    |       | 35.6 |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 105.0     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 10.1      | 22            | 18.1                     | 5           | 27.2   | 78.9  |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 3.0       | 16            | 13.9                     | 4           | 21.6   | 164.7 |      |  |  |        |      |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 29.7      | 46            | 39.2                     | 7           | 35.0   |       | 32.1 |  |  |        |      |      |  |

# JOHNSON

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
 Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas ——— Worse Better ———

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20  | 0 | 20 | 40 | 60  | 80 | 100 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-----|----|----|----|-----|---|----|----|-----|----|-----|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 3.4       | 204           | 3.4         | 1           | 9.7    |     |    |    |    |     |   |    |    | 0.1 |    |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 6.3       | 4790          | 6.8         | 1           | 25.3   |     |    |    |    | 7.7 |   |    |    |     |    |     |
| Children in Poverty                                |           | 3785          | 4.9         | 1           | 14.5   |     |    |    |    |     |   |    |    |     |    |     |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |      |      |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|------|------|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 19.7 | 10   | 11.3 | 1 | 29.1 |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |      | 42.7 |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 5.2  | 38   | 6.3  | 3 | 8.2  |  |  |  |  | 21.3 |  |  |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 93.1 | 5659 | 94.5 | 1 | 85.4 |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  | 1.5  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 67.7 | 4043 | 77.3 | 2 | 64.5 |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  | 14.2 |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.3  | 366  | 6.1  | 5 | 6.9  |  |  |  |  | 15.3 |  |  |  |      |      |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |       |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |       |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 41.8 | 665   | 34.9 | 7 | 48.5 |  |  |  |  | 16.6 |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 32.8 | 28845 | 33.0 | 1 | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  | 0.7 |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|-------|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 82.3 | 3320 | 84.3 | 4 | 78.7 |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  | 2.3 |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 5.2  | 284  | 11.5 | 3 | 19.1 |  |  |  |  | 121.3 |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 88.0 | 3940 | 89.0 | 5 | 76.4 |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  | 1.0 |  |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |      |     |      |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 2.3  | 243 | 2.2  | 2 | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.2  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 41.4 | 5   | 23.4 | 1 | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43.5 |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |      |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 25.1 | 2730 | 32.8 | 9 | 27.2 |  |  |  |  | 30.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 21.6 | 192  | 25.6 | 9 | 21.6 |  |  |  |  | 18.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 34.4 | 273  | 36.3 | 6 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  | 3.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

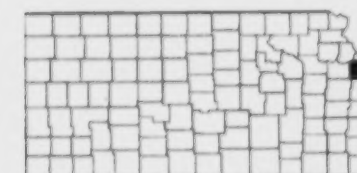
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 355,054  | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 94.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.9%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.6%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.0%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$50,348 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Olathe



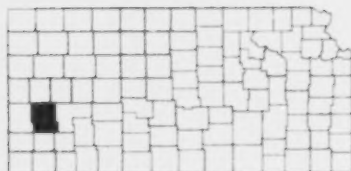
*Johnson County* can boast one of the lowest rates of child poverty in the state. A remarkably low 4.9 percent of children in Johnson County live in poverty compared to 14.5 percent statewide. During the current year, the number of teen deaths that occurred as a result of violence fell substantially and is now among the lowest in the state. Additionally, the number of available child care slots in Johnson County remains high when compared to other counties in Kansas. The percent of births to mothers with less than a high school degree, while below the state average, did increase substantially.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 4,027    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 33.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 82.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 16.7%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$32,077 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)  
County Seat: Lakin



Kearny County can celebrate a significant increase in the number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program. However, the percentage of all births that included early prenatal care fell sharply during the current year. Likewise, the number of available child care slots in Kearny County declined and is now among the lowest in the state. For every 100 children living in Kearny County, there are only 11 available child care slots.

# KEARNY

|                                                                             | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------|--------|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |  |  |  |      | Better |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 8.4                             | 8             | 11.9        | 8           | 9.7    |                          |  |  |  | 42.4 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 28.9                            | 456           | 37.8        | 10          | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  | 51.1 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                                 | 136           | 13.1        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |                                 | 1             | 79.8        | 7           | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.0                             | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 70.3                            | 33            | 52.4        | 10          | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  | 25.5 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 63.9                            | 68            | 63.0        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  | 1.4  |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.7                             | 5             | 7.5         | 6           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  | 31.2 |        |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 31.2                            | 27            | 56.4        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 80.8 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 17.6                            | 126           | 11.0        | 10          | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  | 37.6 |        |  |  |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 71.3                            | 54            | 78.3        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 9.7  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 36.3                            | 24            | 35.8        | 10          | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  | 1.4  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0                            | 69            | 80.0        | 7           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  | 14.0 |        |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 6.3                             | 11            | 7.2         | 7           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  | 14.8 |        |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 276.0                           | 1             | 353.4       | 8           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  | 28.1 |        |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 24.2                            | 51            | 41.9        | 10          | 27.2   | 72.6                     |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |                                 | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |                                 |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |      |        |  |  |      |  |



# KINGMAN

|                                                | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|                                                | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens | 7.7       | 11            | 12.1        | 8           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

206

101

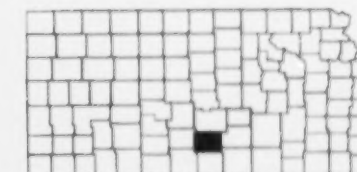
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 8,292    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,491 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Kingman



Kingman County experienced a significant increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. During the current year, 79.4 percent of Kingman kindergartners were adequately immunized compared to 64.5 percent statewide. However, the number of low-birth-weight babies climbed to 14.3 percent of all births during the current year. Despite an estimate of 33 eligible children, Kingman County remains without a Head Start program.

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A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

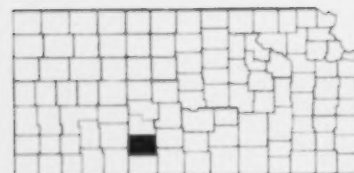


## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,660    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,099 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)  
County Seat: Greensburg



Kiowa County can celebrate several indications that children and youth are faring well. During the current year, the unemployment rate in Kiowa County remained well below the statewide average. Only 2.8 percent of Kiowa County residents were unemployed. The number of juvenile court filings fell, and Kiowa County students also continued to do well. The number of students graduating from high school, as well as the number pursuing post-secondary education or training, remained high compared to other counties in Kansas. However, the one area of concern was the continued lack of a Head Start program.

# KIOWA

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 5.1       | 2             | 4.8         | 2           | 9.7    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.5  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 25.1      | 135           | 21.5        | 3           | 25.3   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.5 |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .         | 96            | 13.2        | 5           | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | .         | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 9.3       | 1             | 23.8        | 9           | 8.2    | 157.1                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 87.5      | 32            | 76.2        | 9           | 85.4   |                          |  | 12.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 61.0      | 29            | 63.9        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.8  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.6       | 2             | 4.8         | 3           | 6.9    |                          |  | 14.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0       | 12            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 36.7      | 180           | 29.0        | 2           | 24.6   |                          |  | 21.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 82.0      | 40            | 83.3        | 5           | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.7  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 19.2      | 7             | 16.7        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.0 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 96.0      | 48            | 84.0        | 6           | 76.4   |                          |  | 12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 9.1       | 5             | 5.3         | 5           | 8.0    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41.3 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 395.4     | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 26.8      | 12            | 12.0        | 3           | 27.2   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85.2 |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | .         | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | .         | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |

# LABETTE

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--|-----|--|--------|--|--|-------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |  |     |  | Better |  |  |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 11.1      | 25            | 9.6                      | 6           | 9.7    |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 27.8      | 1335          | 29.8                     | 8           | 25.3   |       |  | 7.4 |  |        |  |  |       |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 964           | 20.8                     | 10          | 14.5   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 61.7      | 1             | 21.2                     | 2           | 29.1   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 65.7  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 2.0       | 3             | 11.5                     | 6           | 8.2    |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 82.6      | 234           | 90.0                     | 3           | 85.4   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 9.0   |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 45.1      | 191           | 54.9                     | 8           | 64.5   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 21.7  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 6.5       | 27            | 10.4                     | 9           | 6.9    |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 63.9      | 136           | 66.3                     | 4           | 48.5   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 3.9   |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 24.8      | 1071          | 24.8                     | 4           | 24.6   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 75.2      | 237           | 84.9                     | 4           | 78.7   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 13.0  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 26.7      | 52            | 20.0                     | 8           | 19.1   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | -25.1 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 81.0      | 279           | 86.0                     | 5           | 76.4   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | 6.0   |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 9.0       | 67            | 11.4                     | 9           | 8.0    |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 12.5      | 3             | 205.1                    | 6           | 102.1  |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 16.5      | 100           | 14.3                     | 3           | 27.2   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  | -13.7 |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 15.2      | 176           | 26.5                     | 10          | 21.6   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 34.7      | 292           | 43.9                     | 9           | 35.0   |       |  |     |  |        |  |  |       |

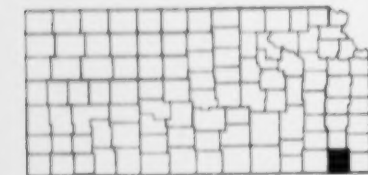
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 23,693   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 91.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 4.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 1.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,919 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 6.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Oswego



**Labette County** can celebrate the growing number of expectant mothers who received early prenatal care. In fact, 90 percent of all births in Labette County included early prenatal care during the current year. The number of eligible children participating in the county's Head Start program remained well above average. However, a substantial increase in the number of Labette County youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs was noted. The number of youth in Labette County reporting the use of alcohol in the past 30 days climbed to 43.9 percent during the current year. There was a substantial increase in the percentage of youth reporting alcohol use during the past 30 days among those Labette County youth responding to a survey on alcohol and other drugs.

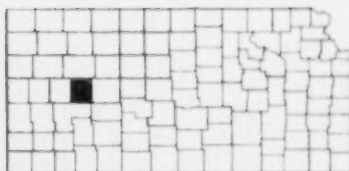
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 2,375    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$30,506 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Dighton



Lane County attained a 95-percent high school graduation rate for the current year. Additionally, Lane County continues to make significant strides toward ensuring the physical health and safety of all young children. In fact, the percentage of kindergarten children who are fully immunized by age two in Lane County has increased significantly in recent years and now rests well above the state average. However, the percentage of Lane County mothers receiving early prenatal care experienced almost an 8-percent decline this year.

# LANE

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 3.0       | 1             | 4.3         | 2           | 9.7    | 44.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 18.0      | 92            | 18.6        | 2           | 25.3   | 3.4                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 52            | 10.5        | 2           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |           | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 15.0      | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 85.0      | 18            | 78.3        | 9           | 85.4   | 7.9                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 51.9      | 24            | 76.5        | 2           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47.5  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.5       | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 7             | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 21.4      | 104           | 21.0        | 6           | 24.6   | 1.9                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 79.7      | 37            | 92.5        | 1           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.1  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 11.4      | 1             | 4.3         | 1           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61.7  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0      | 40            | 95.0        | 2           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0   |  |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.1       | 1             | 1.6         | 1           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61.8  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     |           | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 6.2       | 2             | 2.9         | 1           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53.4  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 2.7       | 13            |             |             | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 25.5      |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |  |

# LEAVENWORTH

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|------|---|----|----|-------|-----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20   | 0 | 20 | 40 | 60    | 100 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 8.4          | 54            | 6.5         | 4           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | -22.4 |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 15.0         | 1990          | 16.5        | 1           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 10.3  |     |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 1399          | 10.0        | 2           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 25.1         | 4             | 26.8        | 3           | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    | 7.1  |   |    |    |       |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.1          | 5             | 6.0         | 3           | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | -33.5 |     |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.4         | 769           | 92.8        | 2           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 3.8   |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 64.9         | 627           | 72.9        | 3           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 12.3  |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.3          | 66            | 8.0         | 7           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    | 27.3 |   |    |    |       |     |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 38.5         | 209           | 44.1        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 14.6  |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 14.5         | 2229          | 15.9        | 9           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 10.1  |     |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 68.1         | 521           | 72.0        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 5.7   |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 13.8         | 87            | 10.5        | 2           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | 23.8  |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 81.0         | 724           | 88.8        | 5           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    | 9.0  |   |    |    |       |     |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.5          | 110           | 5.9         | 6           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    | 7.1  |   |    |    |       |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 103.8        | 3             | 82.1        | 3           | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | -20.9 |     |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    |       |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 21.7         | 380           | 23.3        | 7           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    | 7.2  |   |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 18.2         | 100           | 12.8        | 3           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | -29.5 |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.3         | 213           | 27.4        | 2           | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |      |   |    |    | -20.2 |     |

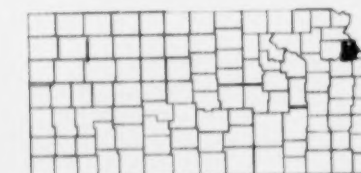
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 64,371   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 83.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 10.7%    | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 3.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$36,820 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 5.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Leavenworth



**Leavenworth County** The percentage of Leavenworth County births that are to single teen mothers experienced a substantial decline this year and now resides well below the state level. This county also saw improvement in the percentage of children fully immunized by age two. While many of Leavenworth County indicators show improvement this year, the percentage of low-birth-weight babies increased and is now above the state average.



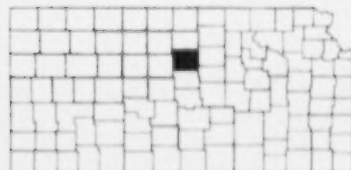
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,653    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,223 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Lincoln



Lincoln County experienced an increase in the percentage of births with early prenatal care and is well above the state average for this indicator. The immunization rate also is improved and the current figure is among the top 10 percent in the state. Of concern is that the percentage of Lincoln County youth pursuing post-secondary education declined slightly and remains below the state figure.

# LINCOLN

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--|------|--|--------|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |  |      |  | Better |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 1.9       | 3             | 10.0                     | 6           | 9.7    | 413.3 |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 18.3      | 116           | 19.0                     | 2           | 25.3   |       |  | 3.8  |  |        |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 91            | 13.8                     | 5           | 14.5   |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |           | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 0.0       | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.6      | 28            | 93.3                     | 1           | 85.4   |       |  |      |  |        |  | 4.2  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 77.4      | 27            | 85.7                     | 1           | 64.5   |       |  |      |  |        |  | 10.8 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.2       | 1             | 3.3                      | 2           | 6.9    |       |  |      |  |        |  | 35.8 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 11            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 23.2      | 138           | 23.1                     | 5           | 24.6   |       |  | -0.3 |  |        |  |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 75.4      | 32            | 72.7                     | 9           | 78.7   |       |  | 3.0  |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 5.3       | 6             | 20.0                     | 8           | 19.1   | 280.0 |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 88.0      | 44            | 92.0                     | 4           | 76.4   |       |  |      |  |        |  | 4.0  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.4       | 4             | 4.7                      | 4           | 8.0    |       |  |      |  |        |  | 12.5 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 304.7     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 25.6      | 16            | 17.1                     | 4           | 27.2   |       |  |      |  |        |  | 33.0 |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |           | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |           |               |                          |             | 35.0   |       |  |      |  |        |  |      |  |

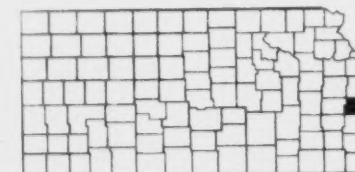


**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 8,254    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,692 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 8.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Mound City



**Linn County** can celebrate the declining number of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. However, the availability of child care in Linn County is problematic and once again diminished slightly during the current year. In fact, Linn County had only 12.1 available child care slots for every 100 children, a relatively low number when compared to other counties in Kansas. Linn County also experienced considerable growth in the number of births to single teens. The percentage of births to single teenage mothers reached 17.6 percent during the current year, a figure well in excess of the statewide average.

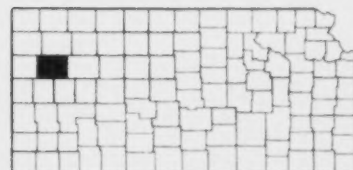
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,081    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,731 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Oakley



Logan County can celebrate a dramatic increase in the percentage of kindergartners who are fully immunized by age two, as well as a marked decrease in the percentage of youth who report the use of alcohol or other drugs. While the actual numbers of children and youth involved is small, the county is showing increases in births to single teens and out-of-home placements. More significantly, Logan County experienced a remarkable increase in the number of juvenile court filings.

# LOGAN

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse | Better |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.2       | 5             | 14.3                     | 9           | 9.7    | 129.9 |        |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 26.5      | 189           | 29.1                     | 8           | 25.3   | 9.6   |        |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 84            | 12.9                     | 4           | 14.5   |       |        |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 31.3      | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   |       |        |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 0.0       | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |       |        |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.2      | 30            | 85.7                     | 5           | 85.4   | 3.9   |        |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 48.3      | 20            | 71.0                     | 3           | 64.5   |       | 47.0   |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.8       | 0             | 0.0                      | 1           | 6.9    |       | 100.0  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 121.8     | 11            | 152.2                    | 1           | 48.5   |       | 24.9   |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 21.5      | 112           | 20.0                     | 7           | 24.6   | -7.3  |        |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 79.6      | 50            | 94.3                     | 1           | 78.7   |       | 18.5   |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 11.4      | 3             | 8.6                      | 2           | 19.1   |       | 25.0   |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 99.0      | 53            | 95.0                     | 3           | 76.4   | -4.0  |        |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 2.6       | 7             | 9.4                      | 8           | 8.0    | 263.9 |        |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     |           | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |        |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 15.0      | 33            | 35.6                     | 9           | 27.2   | 136.8 |        |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 13.5      | 18            | 10.9                     | 2           | 21.6   |       | 19.4   |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 42.4      | 52            | 31.7                     | 4           | 35.0   |       | 25.1   |

# LYON

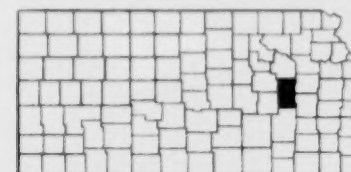
[illegible]

*Based on 1990 U.S. Censuses*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 34,732   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 89.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.8%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 6.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$30,262 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Emporia



**Lyon County** can celebrate significant improvement in the number of kindergartners who are fully immunized by age two. However, the county experienced increases in the incidence of low-birth-weight babies and infant deaths. An alarming increase in the number of juvenile court filings, as well as in the number of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs, also was noted during the current year.

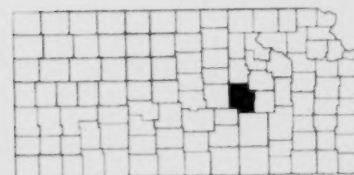
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 12,888   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.6%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,127 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Marion



Marion County can celebrate outstanding educational achievement. The percentage of students graduating high school continues well above the state average. The number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training showed marked improvement. In fact, the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training now also significantly exceeds the state average. However, young disadvantaged children in Marion County still lack important educational opportunities. Despite 36 eligible children, Marion County is without a Head Start program.

# MARION

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Devile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.3       | 9             | 6.3         | 3           | 9.7    | 46.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 19.5      | 592           | 22.5        | 4           | 25.3   | 15.1                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 267           | 11.3        | 3           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 24.9      | 2             | 82.5        | 8           | 29.1   | 230.8                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      | 100.0 |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 4.1       | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 86.1      | 126           | 88.7        | 4           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.0  |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 60.3      | 121           | 65.3        | 5           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7  |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.5       | 6             | 4.2         | 3           | 6.9    | -5.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 36            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 23.8      | 619           | 26.8        | 3           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.9 |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 75.1      | 138           | 86.8        | 3           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.6 |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 13.9      | 26            | 18.3        | 7           | 19.1   | 32.1                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 93.0      | 159           | 91.0        | 4           | 76.4   | -2.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.8       | 12            | 3.9         | 4           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.5 |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 51.9      | 1             | 142.8       | 4           | 102.1  | 175.0                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 17.1      | 44            | 14.1        | 3           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.2 |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 9.2       | 19            | 14.1        | 4           | 21.6   | 52.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 23.3      | 27            | 19.7        | 1           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.4 |       |



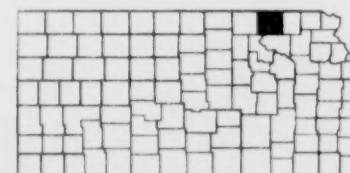
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 11,705   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,249 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Marysville



**Marshall County** experienced a substantial decrease in the number of juvenile court filings during the current year. Likewise, Marshall County experienced a decline in the percent of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs. Most other indicators for the county remained stable or showed slight improvement with rates near the state average. The availability of child care, despite experiencing modest improvement during the current year, still falls significantly short of the state average.



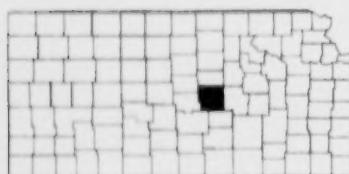
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 27,268   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.7%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$12,482 | \$12,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: McPherson



McPherson County can celebrate indications of improving economic well-being. During the current year, the unemployment rate fell and the number of children reported to be living in poverty also was well below the state average. In addition, McPherson County experienced a decline in the number of low-birth-weight babies born. While the county's rate of juvenile court filings remains well below the state rate, there was a substantial increase in the rate for the county this year.

# McPHERSON

|                                                                             | County ——— Current Year ——— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                   | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse ——— Better ———     |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 5.2                         | 21            | 6.7         | 4           | 9.7    |                          |  |  |  |  | 29.6  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 13.4                        | 729           | 13.7        | 1           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  | 2.3   |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                             | 558           | 10.0        | 2           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 16.6                        | 3             | 47.6        | 8           | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  | 117.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 11.4                        | 1             | 3.2         | 5           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 83.7                        | 262           | 83.7        | 6           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 68.7                        | 309           | 76.6        | 2           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.4                         | 14            | 4.5         | 3           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |  | 17.4  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 40.9                        | 123           | 49.0        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 21.4                        | 1240          | 21.1        | 6           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  | 1.3   |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 78.1                        | 261           | 78.1        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 15.1                        | 52            | 16.6        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  | 9.4   |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 88.0                        | 334           | 81.0        | 7           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.7                         | 35            | 4.6         | 4           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 46.6                        | 1             | 64.2        | 6           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  | 37.8  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                             |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 9.2                         | 81            | 11.8        | 3           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  | 28.5  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 9.3                         | 5             | 3.4         | 1           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 26.7                        | 34            | 23.1        | 1           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |

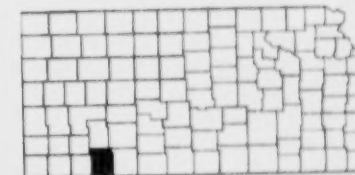
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 4,247    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 94.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.7%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,857 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** McAdie



**Meade County** can celebrate a tremendous improvement in the percent of kindergartners who are fully immunized by age two. Although the immunization rate in Meade County has fallen short in recent years when compared to other counties statewide, Meade County exceeded the state average during the current year. However, Meade County experienced a dramatic increase in the percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree.

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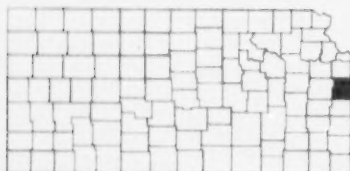
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 23,466   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$34,424 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.2%     | 4.5%      |

1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Paola



*Miami County* can boast substantial improvement in the percentage of kindergartners who are fully immunized by age two, although the county's immunization rate still falls significantly short when compared to other counties statewide. Economic conditions appear to be stable and somewhat better than other counties in the state. Early childhood care and education appear to be improving within the county but still have room for improvement. However, the number of students graduating from high school has fallen in recent years and is cause for concern. Additionally, the number of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs has experienced a gradual increase and may represent a dangerous trend.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# MIAMI

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--|------|--|--|--------|--|------|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |  |      |  |  | Better |  |      |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.8       | 24            | 7.1                      | 4           | 9.7    |       |  | 5.4  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 20.4      | 889           | 20.4                     | 3           | 25.3   |       |  | 0.4  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 528           | 10.2                     | 2           | 14.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 21.4      | 2             | 33.0                     | 7           | 29.1   | 54.7  |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 8.1       | 3             | 8.9                      | 7           | 8.2    | 10.5  |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 87.6      | 301           | 89.9                     | 3           | 85.4   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 2.6  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 48.3      | 192           | 60.4                     | 7           | 64.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 25.1 |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.4       | 17            | 5.1                      | 4           | 6.9    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 21.0 |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 42.4      | 86            | 46.3                     | 6           | 48.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 9.0  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 20.2      | 1207          | 23.6                     | 4           | 24.6   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 17.1 |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 72.8      | 200           | 81.6                     | 5           | 78.7   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 12.1 |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 12.6      | 43            | 12.8                     | 3           | 19.1   |       |  | 1.7  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 84.0      | 245           | 76.0                     | 9           | 76.4   |       |  | 9.0  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.0       | 35            | 5.1                      | 5           | 8.0    |       |  | 27.5 |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 115.2     | 1             | 67.8                     | 6           | 102.1  |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 41.1 |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 17.3      | 118           | 18.5                     | 5           | 27.2   |       |  | 7.4  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 18.4      | 184           | 21.7                     | 8           | 21.6   |       |  | 17.6 |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 33.2      | 286           | 33.7                     | 4           | 35.0   |       |  | 1.2  |  |  |        |  |      |  |  |

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

*A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.*



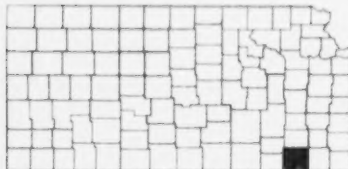
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 38,816   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 89.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 6.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 2.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,063 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 7.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Independence



Montgomery County has experienced substantial growth in Head Start participation in recent years and can now boast a participation rate well above the state average. The number of infant and child deaths also fell during the current year. However, economic prospects in Montgomery County remain bleak, and juvenile court filings are on the increase.

# MONTGOMERY

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|------|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 13.1      | 63            | 15.2        | 10          | 9.7    |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 16.0 |  |      |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 29.4      | 2091          | 32.4        | 9           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 10.2 |  |      |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 1509          | 20.7        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 23.0      | 1             | 13.1        | 5           | 29.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      | -43.2 |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.2       | 2             | 4.8         | 6           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      | -47.7 |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 83.9      | 360           | 87.0        | 4           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 3.7  |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 42.5      | 215           | 46.6        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 9.8  |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.5       | 33            | 8.0         | 7           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 21.5 |  |      |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 42.3      | 234           | 58.0        | 4           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 37.3 |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 20.7      | 1594          | 22.8        | 5           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 10.1 |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 69.1      | 278           | 77.4        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 12.1 |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 24.3      | 102           | 24.6        | 9           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 1.3  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 73.0      | 359           | 72.0        | 10          | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  | -1.0 |  |      |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 8.8       | 102           | 10.6        | 9           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 20.5 |  |      |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 55.1      | 2             | 85.9        | 6           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 55.7 |  |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 21.4      | 302           | 27.4        | 7           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 28.4 |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 19.9      | 184           | 21.9        | 8           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  | 10.3 |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 35.2      | 270           | 32.2        | 4           | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | 8.4  |       |



### DEMOGRAPHICS

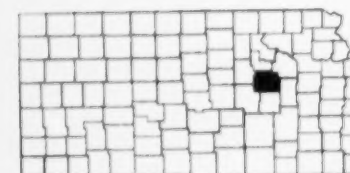
*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

[illegible]

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,198    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,437 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Council Grove



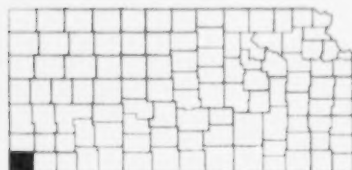
**Morris County** experienced another substantial increase in the number of children who are fully immunized by age two. During the current year in Morris County there were no teen deaths as a result of violence. However, despite 32 eligible children, Morris County remains without a Head Start program. The lack of a Head Start program is particularly alarming in a county where 18.3 percent of children live in poverty, a number well above the state average.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,480    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 30.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 88.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 10.1%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$30,785 | \$32,960  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)  
County Seat: Elkhart



Morton County can celebrate a 28-percent increase in immunization rates for children by age two. However, despite modest improvement during the current year, the number of expectant mothers in Morton County who received early prenatal care still fell short when compared to other counties in Kansas. Additionally, the percentage of students graduating from high school fell sharply during the current year. However, we cannot say if this is the result of student dropouts or migration out of the county.

# MORTON

|                                                                             | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|-------|--|--|--------|--|--|-------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |  |       |  |  | Better |  |  |       |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.6                             | 3             | 5.5         | 3           | 9.7    |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | -17.5 |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 24.8                            | 211           | 28.3        | 7           | 25.3   |                          |  | 14.4  |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                                 | 137           | 17.0        | 8           | 14.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |                                 | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 0.0                             | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 12.4  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 64.7                            | 40            | 72.7        | 10          | 85.4   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 48.9                            | 31            | 62.5        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 27.9  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 2.7                             | 5             | 9.1         | 9           | 6.9    | 233.8                    |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0                             | 20            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 20.9                            | 170           | 23.3        | 5           | 24.6   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 11.8  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 70.8                            | 34            | 82.9        | 5           | 78.7   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 17.2  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 27.5                            | 14            | 25.5        | 9           | 19.1   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | -7.4  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 90.0                            | 41            | 67.0        | 10          | 76.4   |                          |  | -26.0 |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 4.4                             | 2             | 1.9         | 2           | 8.0    |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 56.6  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 237.4                           | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 12.1                            | 9             | 8.3         | 2           | 27.2   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  | 31.5  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 15.0                            | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 51.1                            |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |  |       |  |  |        |  |  |       |  |

# NEMAH

|                                                         | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 2.6                             | 9             | 6.5         | 4           | 9.7    | 150.0                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 17.9                            | 356           | 18.8        | 2           | 25.3   |                          |  | 5.4  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .                               | 304           | 13.3        | 5           | 14.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 16.3                            | 3             | 121.7       | 10          | 29.1   | 644.9                    |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 9.1                             | 1             | 7.2         | 6           | 8.2    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 21.1 |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 91.2                            | 119           | 85.6        | 5           | 85.4   |                          |  | 6.1  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 69.8                            | 86            | 67.4        | 5           | 64.5   |                          |  | 3.4  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.8                             | 8             | 5.8         | 5           | 6.9    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -0.3 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 67.5                            | 48            | 75.5        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 11.9 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 21.4                            | 575           | 24.9        | 4           | 24.6   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 16.3 |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 78.5                            | 112           | 84.2        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 3.9                             | 9             | 6.5         | 1           | 19.1   | 65.1                     |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 100.0                           | 133           | 94.0        | 3           | 76.4   |                          |  | 6.0  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 2.7                             | 2             | 0.7         | 1           | 8.0    |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | -74  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 74.1                            | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 6.6                             | 23            | 7.2         | 2           | 27.2   |                          |  | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 5.1                             | 52            | 8.9         | 2           | 21.6   | 75.2                     |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 33.6                            | 215           | 36.9        | 6           | 35.0   |                          |  | 9.9  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

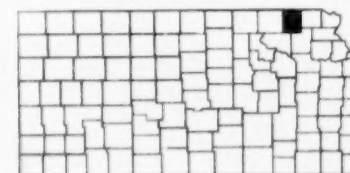
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 10,446   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 28.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,786 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.3%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Seneca



**Nemaha County** can celebrate an above-average high school graduation rate and a growing number of students who are pursuing post-secondary education or training. The number of out-of-home placements were also notably fewer during the current year. In fact, Nemaha County had one of the lowest out-of-home placement rates in the state. However, births to mothers without a high school degree nearly doubled as did the percentage of youths reporting the use of drugs other than alcohol.

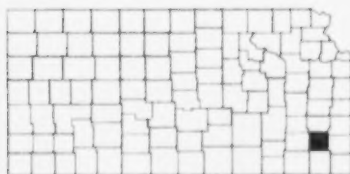
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 17,035   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,613 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Erie



Neosho County showed a modest improvement in the number of kindergarten children who are fully immunized by age two. However, Neosho's immunization rates remain low when compared to other counties in Kansas. The climbing number of births to single teens and the large number of children living in poverty should be of growing concern to residents of Neosho County. During the current year, an alarming 12.5 percent of all births were to single teens and 19 percent of children lived in poverty.

# NEOSHO

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|------|----|----|---|----|------|-----|-----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 80 | 60   | 40 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 40   | 60  | 100 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 10.5      | 24            | 12.5        | 8           | 9.7    |                          |    | 19.3 |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 27.9      | 977           | 29.5        | 8           | 25.3   |                          |    | 6.0  |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 633           | 19.0        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 23.2      | 4             | 119.7       | 10          | 29.1   | 416.3                    |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 4.8       | 0             | 0.0         | 5           | 8.2    |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 84.0      | 171           | 89.1        | 4           | 85.4   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 6.0  |     |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 31.1      | 88            | 40.1        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 28.7 |     |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.8       | 15            | 7.8         | 7           | 6.9    | 61.1                     |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 51.8      | 90            | 53.5        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 3.2  |     |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 31.9      | 961           | 31.8        | 2           | 24.6   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 0.4  |     |     |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 78.7      | 150           | 80.6        | 6           | 78.7   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 2.4  |     |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 21.1      | 33            | 17.3        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    | 18.1 |     |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 85.0      | 186           | 80.0        | 7           | 76.4   |                          |    | 6.0  |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 10.0      | 42            | 10.2        | 9           | 8.0    |                          |    | 2.8  |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 117.6     | 1             | 108.5       | 6           | 102.1  |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      | 7.7 |     |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 23.3      | 127           | 25.6        | 7           | 27.2   |                          |    | 10.1 |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 10.6      | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.7      |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |      |     |     |



# NESS

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse | Better |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.6       | 2             | 5.3                      | 2           | 9.7    |       | -20.6  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 15.1      | 115           | 16.6                     | 1           | 25.3   | 9.9   |        |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 77            | 9.5                      | 1           | 14.5   |       |        |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   |           | 0             |                          |             | 29.1   |       |        |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 10.2      | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |       |        |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 86.7      | 33            | 86.8                     | 5           | 85.4   |       | 0.1    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 68.0      | 19            | 57.1                     | 8           | 64.5   | 16.0  |        |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.6       | 3             | 7.9                      | 7           | 6.9    | 40.7  |        |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0       | 12            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |       |        |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 9.7       | 114           | 14.3                     | 9           | 24.6   |       | 48.0   |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 83.2      | 45            | 83.3                     | 5           | 78.7   |       | 0.1    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 14.8      | 4             | 10.5                     | 2           | 19.1   |       | 28.9   |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 94.0      | 54            | 95.0                     | 3           | 76.4   |       | 1.0    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 2.2       | 2             | 2.0                      | 2           | 8.0    |       | 12.5   |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 119.2     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |        |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |           |               |                          |             |        |       |        |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 8.4       | 3             | 2.7                      | 1           | 27.2   |       | 68     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 6.0       | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |       |        |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 44.5      |               |                          |             | 35.0   |       |        |

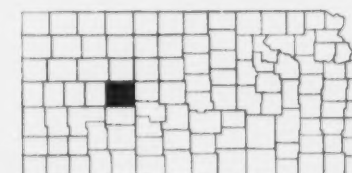
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 4,033    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,229 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Ness City



**Ness County** can celebrate being one of the counties with the lowest number of children living in poverty in Kansas. Additionally, Ness County continues to have an unemployment rate that is substantially less than the state average. During the current year, Ness experienced a decline in the number of juvenile court filings. However, the limited availability of child care and the lack of a Head Start program continue to be problematic in Ness County.



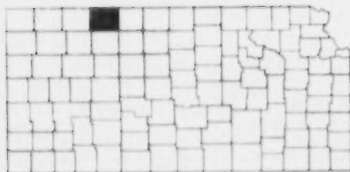
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 5,947    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 22.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.3%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,972 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 Data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Norton



Norton County can boast one of the lowest unemployment rates in the state. During the current year, the unemployment rate in Norton County was 2 percent compared to 4.5 percent statewide. Notably, no low-birth-weight babies were born in Norton County during 1997, and Norton County continued to lead the state in child care availability. However, Norton County experienced substantial increases in the percentage of youth reporting use of alcohol and other drugs.

# NORTON

County

Current Year

Percent Change Over Time

Base Rate

Actual Number

County Rate

Decile Rank

Kansas

Worse

Better

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |     |      |   |      |      |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|------|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 9.0  | 6   | 11.1 | 7 | 9.7  | 23.5 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 20.5 | 239 | 21.6 | 3 | 25.3 | 5.3  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 140 | 14.2 | 6 | 14.5 |      |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|-------|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 41.3 | 0  |      |   | 29.1 |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 10.0 | 0  |      |   | 8.2  |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 85.3 | 49 | 90.7 | 3 | 85.4 | 6.3   |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 51.8 | 41 | 48.8 | 9 | 64.5 | 5.9   |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 5.0  | 0  | 0.0  | 1 | 6.9  | 100.0 |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |    |      |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|------|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |    |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 0.0  | 18  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5 |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 28.7 | 287 | 33.7 | 1  | 24.6 | 17.2 |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |    |      |   |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|------|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 77.8 | 49 | 87.5 | 3 | 78.7 | 12.4 |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 9.9  | 8  | 14.8 | 5 | 19.1 | 49.2 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 98.0 | 56 | 81.0 | 7 | 76.4 | 17.0 |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |       |   |       |    |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|----|-------|-------|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 2.9   | 4 | 3.4   | 3  | 8.0   | 13.9  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 296.3 | 3 | 990.1 | 10 | 102.1 | 334.2 |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|------|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 26.4 | 30 | 19.5 | 6 | 27.2 | 25.9 |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 13.0 | 38 | 16.8 | 5 | 21.6 | 29.3 |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 28.1 | 86 | 38.0 | 7 | 35.0 | 35.1 |

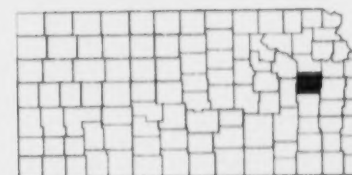
**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |      |      |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|------|------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 80 60 40 20 0 20 40 60 80 100                       |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 8.4       | 17            | 8.0         | 5           | 9.7    |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 20.4      | 768           | 23.3        | 4           | 25.3   |              |      | 14.2 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 455           | 13.2        | 5           | 14.5   |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 12.2      | 1             | 30.3        | 6           | 29.1   | 149.0        |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 5.2       | 3             | 14.1        | 9           | 8.2    | 120.1        |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 88.8      | 199           | 94.3        | 1           | 85.4   |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  | 6.2  |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 60.9      | 131           | 65.1        | 5           | 64.5   |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  | 7.0  |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 6.3       | 18            | 8.5         | 8           | 6.9    |              | 35.1 |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 28.8      | 58            | 34.8        | 7           | 48.5   |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  | 20.7 |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 30.3      | 780           | 26.4        | 3           | 24.6   |              |      | 12.7 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 65.8      | 135           | 66.5        | 10          | 78.7   |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  | 1.1  |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 11.2      | 29            | 13.6        | 4           | 19.1   |              |      | 21.6 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 88.0      | 203           | 78.0        | 8           | 76.4   |              |      | 11.0 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 3.2       | 15            | 3.7         | 3           | 8.0    |              |      | 14.1 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 66.2      | 2             | 242.2       | 8           | 102.1  | 265.9        |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 11.3      | 84            | 19.6        | 6           | 27.2   | 74.4         |      |      |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 13.1      | 122           | 18.8        | 7           | 21.6   |              |      | 42.8 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 26.9      | 204           | 31.3        | 3           | 35.0   |              |      | 16.1 |  |  |                          |  |  |      |     |  |  |  |  |  |

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 15,248   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,960 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 6.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Lyndon



**Osage County** showed marked improvement in the number of expectant mothers who received early prenatal care. In fact, 94.3 percent of births were with early prenatal care compared to 85.4 percent statewide. While Osage County experienced a modest improvement in both the number of children participating in Head Start and in the number of high school graduates pursuing post-secondary education or training, both figures fell short when compared to other counties statewide.

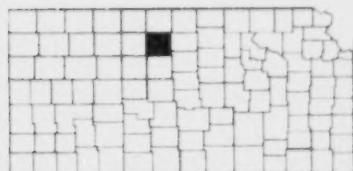
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 4,867    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 24.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.3%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$23,500 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Osborne



Osborne County can boast an exceptionally high percentage of mothers who received early prenatal care. In fact, during the current year, 100 percent of births in Osborne County included prenatal care. Osborne County also experienced a decline in the number of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. However, despite 22 eligible children, Osborne County does not have a Head Start program. Additionally, the substantial decrease in the percentage of students graduating from high school merits further investigation.

# OSBORNE

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|------|--------|------|------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |      | Better |      |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.9       | 3             | 7.1                      | 4           | 9.7    |       | 3.6  |        |      |      |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 21.4      | 130           | 24.9                     | 5           | 25.3   |       | 16.5 |        |      |      |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 141           | 17.0                     | 8           | 14.5   |       |      |        |      |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 90.0      | 1             | 117.7                    | 10          | 29.1   |       | 30.7 |        |      |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 4.3       | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |       |      |        |      |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 91.8      | 42            | 100.0                    | 1           | 85.4   |       |      |        | 8.9  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 51.1      | 21            | 60.0                     | 7           | 64.5   |       |      |        |      | 17.4 |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.2       | 3             | 7.1                      | 6           | 6.9    |       | 38.1 |        |      |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 0.0       | 22            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |       |      |        |      |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 25.5      | 162           | 21.1                     | 6           | 24.6   |       | 17.2 |        |      |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 84.2      | 19            | 82.6                     | 5           | 78.7   |       | 1.9  |        |      |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 12.1      | 3             | 7.1                      | 2           | 19.1   |       |      |        | 40.8 |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 92.0      | 23            | 74.0                     | 9           | 76.4   |       | 20.0 |        |      |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        | 109.7 |      |        |      |      |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 1.8       | 4             | 3.9                      | 4           | 8.0    |       |      |        |      |      |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 275.3     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |       |      |        |      |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |      |        |      |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 12.1      | 14            | 10.2                     | 2           | 27.2   |       |      |        | 16.0 |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 6.9       | 0             |                          |             | 21.6   |       |      |        |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 35.9      |               |                          |             | 35.0   |       |      |        |      |      |

# OTTAWA

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time

Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas ———— Worse Better ————

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 5.9       | 4             | 5.8         | 3           | 9.7    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 21.3      | 305           | 21.6        | 4           | 25.3   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| Children in Poverty                                |           | 146           | 13.1        | 4           | 14.5   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |    |      |    |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|----|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 16.5 | 0  |      |    | 29.1 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 6.5  | 0  |      |    | 8.2  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 92.1 | 64 | 92.8 | 2  | 85.4 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 65.3 | 63 | 69.6 | 4  | 64.5 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 7.5  | 9  | 13.0 | 10 | 6.9  | 73.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 0.0  | 23  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 26.9 | 300 | 27.0 | 3  | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                            |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing  |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training          | 72.9 | 61 | 91.0 | 2 | 78.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With      |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree             | 10.5 | 8  | 11.6 | 3 | 19.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School | 93.0 | 67 | 78.0 | 8 | 76.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                         |     |   |       |    |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|---|-------|----|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |     |   |       |    |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 6.5 | 7 | 5.0   | 5  | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 |     | 1 | 449.5 | 10 | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 14.0 | 33 | 21.8 | 6 | 27.2 | 55.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       |      | 0  |      |   | 21.6 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days |      |    |      |   | 35.0 |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

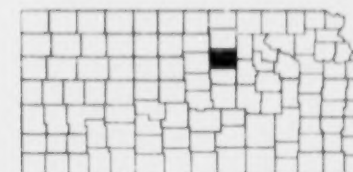
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 5,634    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,410 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Minneapolis



Ottawa County experienced a considerable increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. In recent years the number of students pursuing post-secondary opportunities in Ottawa paralleled the state average; however, in the current year, the number climbed to 91 percent. Yet the percentage of students graduating from high school in Ottawa County fell. In addition, a significant increase in the percentage of juvenile court filings was noted.



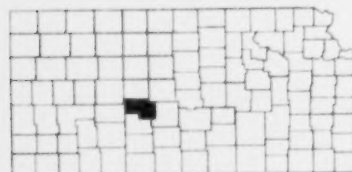
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 7,555    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 25.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 92.3%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 3.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.7%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 3.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$28,759 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 2.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Larned



**Pawnee County** showed a tremendous improvement in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. A growing percentage of Pawnee students pursued post-secondary education or training and participation in Pawnee County's Head Start program reached an all-time high. However, an increase in the percentage of juvenile court filings and in the percentage of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs also was noted, and the percentage of births to single teens was up.

# PAWNEE

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------------------------|----|----|------|----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Current Year             |    |    |    |    | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |      |    |
|                                                                             |           |               |             |             |        | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50                       | 40 | 30 | 20   | 10 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 10.5      | 15            | 19.7        | 10          | 9.7    | 87.7                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 23.2      | 317           | 23.9        | 5           | 25.3   | 5.2                      |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 165           | 11.3        | 3           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 26.9      | 1             | 67.2        | 8           | 29.1   | 150.0                    |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 25.6      | 2             | 26.3        | 10          | 8.2    | 2.6                      |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 82.3      | 66            | 86.8        | 5           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    | 5.5  |    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 44.0      | 45            | 70.8        | 3           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    | 60.4 |    |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.2       | 6             | 7.9         | 7           | 6.9    |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    | 15.0 |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 71.0      | 22            | 81.7        | 2           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 35.5      | 395           | 30.0        | 2           | 24.6   | 16.6                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 76.3      | 82            | 85.4        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    | 11.9 |    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 14.4      | 16            | 21.1        | 8           | 19.1   | 45.9                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 87.0      | 96            | 79.0        | 8           | 76.4   | 9.0                      |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 9.1       | 20            | 10.2        | 9           | 8.0    | 12.4                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 74.8      | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 21.3      | 77            | 38.1        | 9           | 27.2   | 79.0                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 17.1      | 60            | 24.0        | 9           | 21.6   | 40.4                     |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 36.9      | 107           | 43.0        | 9           | 35.0   | 116.5                    |    |    |    |    |                          |    |    |      |    |



# PHILLIPS

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas ——— Worse Better ———

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100 | 80 | 60  | 40 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100   |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-----|----|-----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 5.8       | 1             | 1.6         | 1           | 9.7    |     |    |     |    |    |   |    |    |    |    | -72.5 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 22.0      | 276           | 23.5        | 5           | 25.3   |     |    | 6.9 |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |       |
| Children in Poverty                                |           | 127           | 10.5        | 2           | 14.5   |     |    |     |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |       |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--------|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children |      | 0  |      |   | 29.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |        |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 5.5  | 0  |      |   | 8.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |        |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 88.5 | 58 | 92.1 | 2 | 85.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.1  |  |        |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 51.8 | 50 | 61.3 | 7 | 64.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.2 |  |        |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 3.0  | 0  | 0.0  | 1 | 6.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  | -100.0 |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 0.0  | 16  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 23.7 | 339 | 29.2 | 2  | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.3 |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |    |       |   |      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-------|---|------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 75.2 | 65 | 76.5  | 8 | 78.7 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.7  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 12.0 | 9  | 14.3  | 5 | 19.1 |  |  | 19.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 91.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 1 | 76.4 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.0 |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |      |   |     |   |       |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|---|-----|---|-------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 5.1  | 9 | 5.9 | 6 | 8.0   |  |  | 16.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 63.6 | 0 |     |   | 102.1 |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----|-------|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 12.8 | 23 | 12.5 | 3 | 27.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.9 |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 8.0  | 4  | 3.3  | 1 | 21.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     | -58.3 |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 29.4 | 13 | 10.7 | 1 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     | -63.5 |

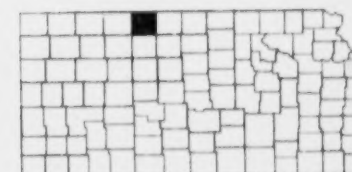
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,590    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,541 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Phillipsburg



Phillips County can celebrate a decline in births to single teens in Kansas and zero low-weight births during the current year. Additionally, 100 percent of students graduated from high school during the data collection period, and a decreasing number of youths reported the use of alcohol or other drugs. However, despite 16 eligible children, Phillips County remains without a Head Start program.

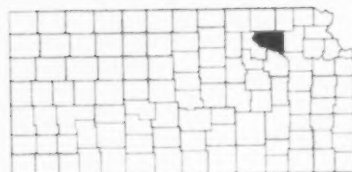
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 16,128   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 29.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 96.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.6%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$29,932 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.2%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Westmoreland



Pottawatomie County can boast a remarkably low number of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. Pottawatomie County experienced a modest improvement in Head Start participation and now hovers slightly above the state average. Additionally, Pottawatomie County can celebrate no teen deaths as a result of violence. However, juvenile court filings and the percentage of youth reporting use of alcohol and other drugs appears to be on the rise.

# POTTAWATOMIE

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------|------|-----|--|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |      |     |  |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.7       | 14            | 5.0                      | 2           | 9.7    |              |      | 6.0 |  |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 16.5      | 618           | 16.5                     | 1           | 25.3   |              |      |     |  |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 421           | 10.8                     | 2           | 14.5   |              |      |     |  |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 29.5      | 1             | 23.2                     | 6           | 29.1   |              |      |     |  | 21.3  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 4.9       | 1             | 3.6                      | 6           | 8.2    |              |      |     |  | 28.1  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 84.0      | 243           | 86.8                     | 5           | 85.4   |              |      |     |  | 5.3   |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 61.4      | 190           | 72.9                     | 3           | 64.5   |              |      |     |  | 18.7  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.1       | 19            | 6.8                      | 6           | 6.9    |              | 10.8 |     |  |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 53.4      | 68            | 54.5                     | 5           | 48.5   |              |      |     |  | 2.0   |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 22.0      | 879           | 22.0                     | 5           | 24.6   |              | 0.1  |     |  |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 71.3      | 188           | 77.0                     | 8           | 78.7   |              |      |     |  | 8.1   |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 7.3       | 14            | 5.0                      | 1           | 19.1   |              |      |     |  | 11.7  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 94.0      | 244           | 92.0                     | 3           | 76.4   |              | 2.0  |     |  |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 1.8       | 7             | 1.3                      | 1           | 8.0    |              |      |     |  | 26.6  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 112.3     | 0             | 0.0                      | 5           | 102.1  |              |      |     |  | 110.1 |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |      |     |  |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 12.5      | 85            | 19.4                     | 5           | 27.2   | 54.9         |      |     |  |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 13.1      | 61            | 18.2                     | 7           | 21.6   | 38.8         |      |     |  |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 33.1      | 121           | 35.8                     | 5           | 35.0   | 8.3          |      |     |  |       |

# PRATT

[illegible]

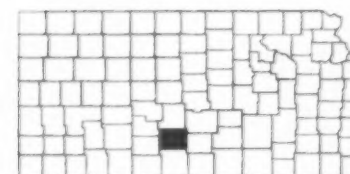
## DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                    | County   | State     |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                    | 9,702    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18    | 25.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                          |          |           |
| White                              | 95.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                              | 1.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian<br>Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific<br>Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin<br>(All Races)     | 1.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family<br>Income            | \$30,481 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                       | 3.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Pratt



**Pratt County** experienced a substantial increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. In fact, the number of students taking advantage of post-secondary opportunities climbed to 90.2 percent compared to the 78.7 percent average statewide. Yet, at the same time, a growing number of juvenile court filings and youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs were noted. Additionally, Pratt County remains without a Head Start program despite 33 eligible children.

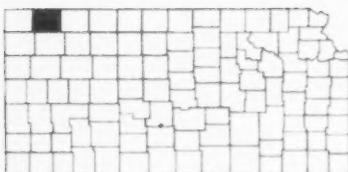
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,404    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,818 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Atwood



Rawlins County can celebrate a remarkable 100 percent graduation rate in 1997 and an increase in the number of its students pursuing post-secondary education or training. Juvenile court filings were down in the current year. During the current year, Rawlins County also experienced a significant increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, immunization rates in Rawlins County have nearly doubled in recent years. The limited availability of child care in Rawlins County remains problematic.

# RAWLINS

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 5.2       | 2             | 7.4                      | 4           | 9.7    |              |  | 42.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 28.1      | 163           | 28.0                     | 7           | 25.3   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40.2  |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 81            | 11.7                     | 3           | 14.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |           | 2             | 297.0                    | 10          | 29.1   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 13.0      | 0             |                          |             | 8.2    |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 81.2      | 24            | 88.9                     | 4           | 85.4   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.5   |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 52.0      | 31            | 100.0                    | 1           | 64.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.8       | 1             | 3.7                      | 2           | 6.9    |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | -36.6 |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 9             | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 15.0      | 98            | 15.6                     | 9           | 24.6   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.8   |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 81.5      | 41            | 87.2                     | 3           | 78.7   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1   |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 10.6      | 3             | 11.1                     | 3           | 19.1   |              |  | 4.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 99.0      | 47            | 100.0                    | 1           | 76.4   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.0   |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 2.4       | 2             | 2.5                      | 3           | 8.0    |              |  | 4.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 225.8     | 0             |                          |             | 102.1  |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 20.9      | 8             | 7.6                      | 2           | 27.2   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       | 63.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             |           | 24            | 15.9                     | 5           | 21.6   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       |           | 53            | 35.3                     | 5           | 35.0   |              |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |

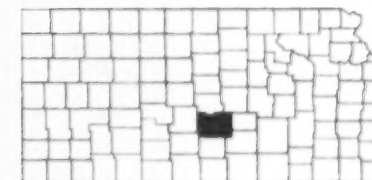


*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 62,389   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 92.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 2.7%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.0%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$29,549 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services).

**County Seat:** Hutchinson



**Reno County** can celebrate a considerable increase in Head Start participation. During the current year, slots were available for 59.5 percent of eligible children in Reno County compared to 34.5 percent in recent years. However, several disturbing trends were also observed in Reno County. Reno County experienced an increase in both the percentage of births to single teens and in the percentage of youth reporting the use of alcohol or other drugs. An increase in the number of out-of-home placements also was noted.



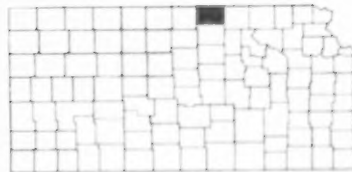
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,482    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 22.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,637 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Belleville



Republic County has much cause for celebration. During the current year, the unemployment rate in Republic was among the lowest in the state. In addition, Head Start became more available, and the number of low-birth-weight babies declined. However, the declining immunization rate in Republic County is cause for concern. During the period of data collection, the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two dropped significantly. The current 36.5 percent immunization rate is disturbing when compared to the 64.5 percent statewide average.

# REPUBLIC

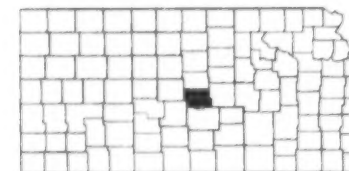
|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.7       | 5             | 10.0        | 6           | 9.7    | 48.9                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 23.8      | 289           | 26.2        | 6           | 25.3   | 10.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 172           | 15.8        | 7           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 17.4      | 1             | 88.6        | 9           | 29.1   | 410.2                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 0.0       | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 85.8      | 43            | 86.0        | 5           | 85.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 51.9      | 16            | 36.5        | 10          | 64.5   | -29.7                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 3.4       | 1             | 2.0         | 1           | 6.9    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40.4 |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 61.2      | 25            | 66.7        | 4           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.1  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 24.3      | 295           | 29.1        | 2           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.8 |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 82.2      | 72            | 85.7        | 4           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.3  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 15.4      | 7             | 14.0        | 4           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 91.0      | 84            | 94.0        | 3           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.0  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 8.7       | 10            | 7.5         | 8           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.5 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 71.5      | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 16.3      | 25            | 15.2        | 4           | 27.2   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.7  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 6.0       | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 31.0      |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 10,610   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 95.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 1.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.5%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 2.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,406 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Lyons



**Rice County**, in comparison with other Kansas counties, continues to graduate a higher percentage of high school students and to send these students on to post-secondary education and training. Increasing participation in the Head Start program and a growing number of available child care slots were noted. However, Rice County did experience an increase in the number of out-of-home placements during the data collection period.

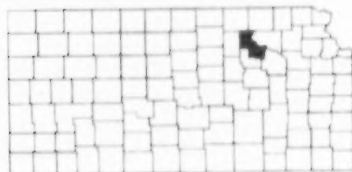
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 67,139   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 21.5%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 81.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 10.0%    | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 3.8%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,511 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.4%     | 4.5%      |

1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Manhattan



Riley County can celebrate one of the lowest percentages of births to single teens in Kansas. During the current year, only 3.9 percent of all births were to single teens compared to 9.7 percent statewide. Additionally, Riley County can boast an above-average number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training and increasing participation in the Head Start program. However, the percentage of low-birth-weight babies was up during the current year.

# RILEY

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|------|----|----|---|----|----|----|-------|-----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 80 | 60   | 40 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80    | 100 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.0       | 40            | 3.9         | 1           | 9.7    |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | -4.6  |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 19.2      | 1546          | 21.3        | 3           | 25.3   |                          |    | 11.1 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 1252          | 12.1        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 31.0      | 3             | 23.7        | 6           | 29.1   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 23.6  |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 6.3       | 4             | 3.9         | 6           | 8.2    |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 39.1  |     |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 80.0      | 882           | 85.2        | 6           | 85.4   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 6.6   |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 64.5      | 402           | 69.8        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 8.3   |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.4       | 70            | 6.8         | 6           | 6.9    |                          |    | 26.1 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 33.3      | 255           | 58.9        | 4           | 48.5   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 76.7  |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.1      | 2233          | 18.3        | 8           | 24.6   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 1.4   |     |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 86.5      | 381           | 91.6        | 1           | 78.7   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | 5.9   |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 7.2       | 85            | 8.2         | 2           | 19.1   |                          |    | 14.2 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 88.0      | 416           | 83.0        | 6           | 76.4   |                          |    | -6.0 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 5.1       | 72            | 4.4         | 4           | 8.0    |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    | -12.5 |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 22.2      | 2             | 29.2        | 5           | 102.1  |                          |    | 31.3 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 10.2      | 162           | 11.6        | 3           | 27.2   |                          |    | 13.4 |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 20.9      | 0             |             |             | 21.6   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 32.3      |               |             |             | 35.0   |                          |    |      |    |    |   |    |    |    |       |     |

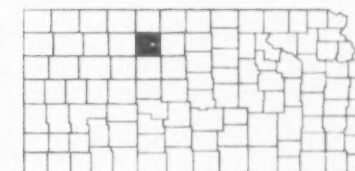
# ROOKS

## DEMOGRAPHICS Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,039    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.6%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,601 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Stockton



**Rooks County** experienced a substantial decrease in the number of low-birth-weight babies during the current year. In fact, only one low-birth-weight baby was born in Rooks County. Additionally, Rooks County can continue to celebrate a significant increase in the number of available child care slots. However, the climbing number of youth who report the use of alcohol or other drugs and juvenile court filings and the continued lack of a Head Start program were also noted.

## County — Current Year — Percent Change Over Time

### ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse | Better |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 6.0       | 6             | 10.3        | 7           | 9.7    | 73.8  |        |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 21.0      | 300           | 26.4        | 6           | 25.3   | 26.1  |        |
| Children in Poverty                                |           | 169           | 14.1        | 5           | 14.5   |       |        |

### PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |    |      |   |      |     |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|-----|------|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children |      | 0  |      |   | 29.1 |     |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 8.9  | 0  |      |   | 8.2  |     |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 92.6 | 52 | 89.7 | 4 | 85.4 | 3.1 |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 52.0 | 46 | 73.7 | 2 | 64.5 |     | 41.7 |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 8.6  | 1  | 1.7  | 1 | 6.9  |     | 80.0 |

### EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |    |      |  |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|------|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |    |      |  |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 0.0  | 23  | 0.0  | 10 | 48.5 |  |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 25.1 | 366 | 33.4 | 1  | 24.6 |  | 33.2 |

### EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |    |      |   |      |      |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|------|-----|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 83.2 | 85 | 85.9 | 4 | 78.7 |      | 3.2 |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 6.9  | 7  | 12.1 | 3 | 19.1 | 75.3 |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 95.0 | 99 | 98.0 | 2 | 76.4 |      | 4.0 |

### EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |       |   |     |   |       |  |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|-----|---|-------|--|------|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 4.2   | 3 | 2.1 | 2 | 8.0   |  | 50.5 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 204.7 | 0 |     |   | 102.1 |  |      |

### SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |    |      |    |      |      |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----|------|----|------|------|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 10.8 | 35 | 18.9 | 5  | 27.2 | 75.6 |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 10.4 | 15 | 12.5 | 3  | 21.6 | 20.2 |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 42.2 | 58 | 48.0 | 10 | 35.0 | 13.7 |  |



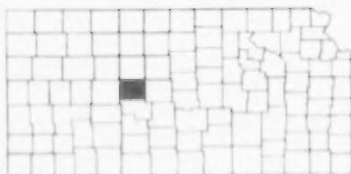
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,842    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 22.8%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,489 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.1%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: La Crosse



Rush County showed marked improvement in the immunization of children by age two in the current year. Rush County also experienced an increase in the availability of child care slots and in the percentage of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. Despite modest improvement, participation in Head Start remains below average.

# RUSH

|                                                                             | County — Current Year — |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate               | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.7                     | 1             | 3.1         | 1           | 9.7    |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 24.9                    | 205           | 28.5        | 7           | 25.3   |                          | 14.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |                         | 88            | 13.9        | 5           | 14.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 28.6                    | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 5.8                     | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.5                    | 27            | 84.4        | 6           | 85.4   |                          | 5.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 52.2                    | 24            | 66.7        | 5           | 64.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.8 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.1                     | 2             | 6.3         | 5           | 6.9    |                          | 53.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 30.7                    | 14            | 36.4        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.6 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 24.7                    | 216           | 37.8        | 1           | 24.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52.9 |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 87.3                    | 46            | 90.2        | 2           | 78.7   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.3  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 12.3                    | 3             | 9.4         | 2           | 19.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.0 |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 91.0                    | 51            | 98.0        | 1           | 76.4   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.0  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 0.8                     | 1             | 1.3         | 1           | 8.0    |                          | 56.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | .                       | 2             | 1442.7      | 10          | 102.1  |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |                         |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 7.5                     | 8             | 7.9         | 2           | 27.2   |                          | 4.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | .                       | 23            | 10.2        | 2           | 21.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | .                       | 87            | 38.6        | 7           | 35.0   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |



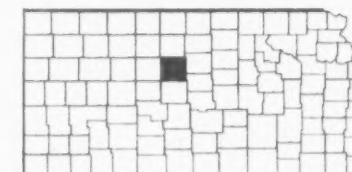
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 7,835    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 23.1%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.4%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.8%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$26,508 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.2%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Russell



**Russell County** can celebrate the increasing number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. Increasing numbers of expectant mothers receiving early prenatal care and modest improvement in the immunization rate were also noted. However, the growing percentage of youth who report the use of alcohol or other drugs is alarming. In fact, during the current year, 41.7 percent of youth responding to a survey in Russell County reported the use of alcohol in the past 30 days compared to 35 percent statewide.

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|--------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse        |  |                          |  |  | Better |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| 100 80 60 40 20 0 20 40 60 80 100                                           |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 5.7       | 6             | 8.5         | 5           | 9.7    |              |  | 48.9                     |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 27.1      | 386           | 28.6        | 7           | 25.3   |              |  | 5.5                      |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 203           | 14.6        | 6           | 14.5   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 13.9      | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 0.0       | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 86.2      | 65            | 91.5        | 2           | 85.4   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 6.2  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 48.7      | 56            | 52.3        | 9           | 64.5   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 7.4  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.3       | 6             | 8.5         | 8           | 6.9    |              |  | 15.8                     |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 42.4      | 26            | 58.7        | 4           | 48.5   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 38.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 29.1      | 337           | 27.2        | 3           | 24.6   |              |  | 6.6                      |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 73.1      | 63            | 86.3        | 3           | 78.7   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 18.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 16.8      | 10            | 14.1        | 4           | 19.1   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 16.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 90.0      | 73            | 84.0        | 6           | 76.4   |              |  | 7.0                      |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 6.1       | 12            | 7.4         | 7           | 8.0    |              |  | 21.0                     |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 165.8     | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 25.1      | 36            | 17.5        | 4           | 27.2   |              |  |                          |  |  |        |  |  | 30.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 12.6      | 52            | 17.9        | 7           | 21.6   |              |  | 42.3                     |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.5      | 121           | 41.7        | 9           | 35.0   |              |  | 21.1                     |  |  |        |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |

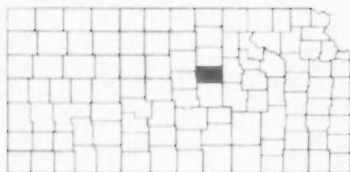
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 49,301   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 26.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 93.0%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 3.0%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.4%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 1.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 2.5%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$31,030 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 3.9%     | 4.5%      |

©1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services

County Seat: Salina



Saline County experienced an increase in the availability of child care and Head Start slots. However, there were also several indications that children and youth in Saline County are not faring well. Among them is the exceptionally high percentage of juvenile court filings and the increasing prevalence of alcohol and other drug use among Saline County youth. An increase in the number of births to single teens also was noted. In fact, there were 78 births to single teens during the current year.

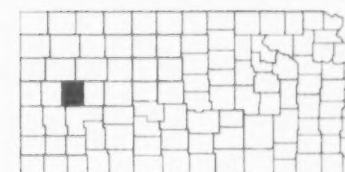
# SALINE

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse        |  |  |  |  | Better                   |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 9.3       | 78            | 11.0        | 7           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  | 17.8                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 23.6      | 2272          | 26.0        | 6           | 25.3   |              |  |  |  |  | 10.4                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 1500          | 14.9        | 7           | 14.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 24.5      | 1             | 9.3         | 5           | 29.1   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 5.3       | 13            | 18.3        | 9           | 8.2    |              |  |  |  |  | 244.5                    |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 89.2      | 651           | 91.7        | 2           | 85.4   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 2.8  |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 65.4      | 451           | 73.2        | 3           | 64.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 12.0 |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.6       | 57            | 8.0         | 8           | 6.9    |              |  |  |  |  | 21.3                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 34.1      | 235           | 73.3        | 3           | 48.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 33.4      | 3687          | 36.8        | 1           | 24.6   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 10.1 |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 72.1      | 355           | 73.7        | 9           | 78.7   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 2.2  |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 16.1      | 136           | 19.2        | 7           | 19.1   |              |  |  |  |  | 18.8                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 85.0      | 482           | 78.0        | 8           | 76.4   |              |  |  |  |  | 9.0                      |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 8.5       | 97            | 7.4         | 7           | 8.0    |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 12.9 |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 75.0      | 3             | 114.7       | 7           | 102.1  |              |  |  |  |  | 52.9                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 48.6      | 752           | 56.6        | 10          | 27.2   |              |  |  |  |  | 16.5                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 18.0      | 430           | 26.5        | 10          | 21.6   |              |  |  |  |  | 47.2                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 31.8      | 602           | 37.0        | 6           | 35.0   |              |  |  |  |  | 16.4                     |  |  |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Scott City



**Scott County** can boast a 95 percent high school graduation rate and a growing number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. In fact, the percentage of students graduating from high school in Scott County is now well above the statewide average. Scott County can also celebrate a decline in the percentage of low-birth-weight babies. In recent years, the percent of all births that were low-weight has fallen from 7.4 percent to 2.9 percent. However, the number of out-of-home placements in Scott County experienced a slight increase and remains above the statewide average.

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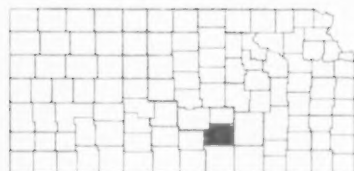
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 403,662  | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 27.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 85.7%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 8.8%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 1.0%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 2.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.3%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$36,194 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Wichita



**Sedgwick County** The percentage of students in Sedgwick County pursuing post-secondary education or training increased from 63.9 percent to 79.6 percent during the current year. However, several negative indicators of well-being were also noted. Among them was the increase in the percentage of births to single teens and the declining percentage of students graduating from high school. Additionally, the percentage of youth reporting the use of alcohol during the past 30 days increased substantially and now exceeds the statewide average.

# SEDGWICK

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 10.4      | 810           | 11.7        | 8           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  | 12.2                     |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 26.1      | 21622         | 30.5        | 9           | 25.3   |              |  |  |  |  | 16.9                     |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 13376         | 15.9        | 7           | 14.5   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 32.1      | 25            | 25.4        | 6           | 29.1   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 20.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 10.0      | 55            | 7.9         | 7           | 8.2    |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 20.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 85.3      | 5911          | 85.2        | 6           | 85.4   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 56.9      | 3197          | 56.6        | 8           | 64.5   |              |  |  |  |  | 0.6                      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 7.1       | 495           | 7.1         | 6           | 6.9    |              |  |  |  |  | 0.1                      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 33.6      | 2433          | 29.4        | 7           | 48.5   |              |  |  |  |  | -12.6                    |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 22.7      | 21599         | 22.7        | 5           | 24.6   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 0.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 63.9      | 2655          | 79.6        | 6           | 78.7   |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 24.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 20.2      | 1450          | 20.9        | 8           | 19.1   |              |  |  |  |  | 3.6                      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 71.0      | 3337          | 59.0        | 10          | 76.4   |              |  |  |  |  | 16.0                     |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 9.6       | 1236          | 10.0        | 9           | 8.0    |              |  |  |  |  | 5.0                      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 102.5     | 23            | 99.3        | 6           | 102.1  |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  | 3.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 14.8      | 1714          | 16.3        | 4           | 27.2   |              |  |  |  |  | 9.9                      |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 19.3      | 922           | 25.0        | 9           | 21.6   |              |  |  |  |  | 29.7                     |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 33.4      | 1395          | 37.8        | 6           | 35.0   |              |  |  |  |  | 11.1                     |  |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |



# SEWARD

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time  
Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas ——— Worse Better ———

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 13.0      | 65            | 13.5        | 9           | 9.7    |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 39.9      | 2126          | 42.0        | 10          | 25.3   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| Children in Poverty                                |           | 1045          | 23.2        | 10          | 14.5   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 31.6 | 1   | 18.8 | 6  | 29.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 8.7  | 2   | 4.2  | 6  | 8.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 51.3 | 243 | 51.2 | 10 | 85.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 38.2 | 210 | 48.4 | 9  | 64.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-birth-weight Babies                    | 6.4  | 25  | 5.2  | 4  | 6.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |     |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 32.1 | 194 | 36.1 | 6 | 48.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 17.1 | 895 | 18.0 | 8 | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 69.0 | 206 | 86.9 | 3  | 78.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 43.2 | 223 | 46.8 | 10 | 19.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 73.0 | 237 | 69.0 | 10 | 76.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |      |    |       |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-------|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 8.5  | 69 | 10.6  | 9 | 8.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 75.5 | 2  | 157.8 | 7 | 102.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |     |      |    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 35.8 | 360 | 65.5 | 10 | 27.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 14.5 | 0   |      |    | 21.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 31.9 |     |      |    | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

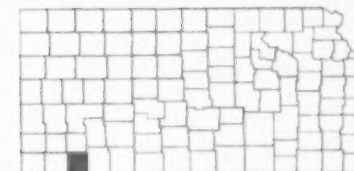
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 18,743   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 31.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 71.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 5.8%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 2.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 19.5%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$29,810 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.7%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Liberal



Seward County can celebrate a significant increase in the percentage of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. While in recent years only 69 percent of Seward County students have taken advantage of post-secondary opportunities, 86.9 percent pursued post-secondary education or training during the current year. The increasing percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree and the number of children living in poverty are cause for concern. In fact, during the current year, 46.8 percent of all births in Seward County were to mothers who had not graduated from high school. Additionally, an alarming 23.2 percent of children in Seward County live in poverty.



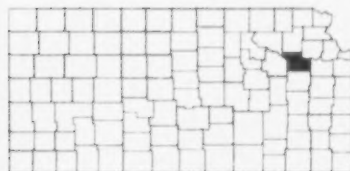
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 160,976  | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 25.9%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 85.3%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 8.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 1.0%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.7%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 4.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$35,987 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Topeka



Shawnee County can celebrate the increasing availability of child care. In fact, the child care availability rate in Shawnee County exceeds the state average by 10 percent. Additionally, increasing numbers of expectant mothers received early prenatal care and increasing numbers of kindergarten children were fully immunized by age two. However, a growth in the juvenile court filings and reported use of alcohol and other drugs were also observed.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# SHAWNEE

County ——— Current Year ——— Percent Change Over Time

Base Rate Actual Number County Rate Decile Rank Kansas Worse Better

## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

|                                                    |      |      |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens     | 12.1 | 314  | 13.4 | 9 | 9.7  |  | 11.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals | 26.7 | 8204 | 31.0 | 9 | 25.3 |  | 16.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                |      | 4938 | 15.5 | 7 | 14.5 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

|                                                       |      |      |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children | 26.7 | 8    | 23.4 | 6 | 29.1 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.4 |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                | 8.3  | 25   | 10.7 | 8 | 8.2  |  | 28.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care            | 88.9 | 2112 | 90.2 | 3 | 85.4 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.5  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2    | 65.8 | 1497 | 78.4 | 2 | 64.5 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.1 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                    | 7.8  | 188  | 8.0  | 8 | 6.9  |  | 2.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

|                                                        |      |       |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4       |      |       |      |   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                          | 55.1 | 762   | 58.5 | 4 | 48.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.1 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13 | 33.4 | 11133 | 34.6 | 1 | 24.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.8 |  |

## EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

|                                                                             |      |      |      |    |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|----|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 68.2 | 1091 | 75.9 | 8  | 78.7 |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.3 |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 18.2 | 449  | 19.2 | 7  | 19.1 |  | 5.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 74.0 | 1437 | 65.0 | 10 | 76.4 |  | 12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

|                                                           |      |     |       |    |       |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-------|----|-------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under | 12.9 | 563 | 13.1  | 10 | 8.0   |  | 1.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19   | 90.6 | 12  | 133.8 | 7  | 102.1 |  | 47.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

|                                                       |      |      |      |   |      |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---|------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Juvenile Court Filings                                | 23.6 | 1485 | 35.2 | 9 | 27.2 |  | 49.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs       | 18.3 | 775  | 24.7 | 9 | 21.6 |  | 34.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days | 32.7 | 1120 | 35.7 | 5 | 35.0 |  | 9.1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SHERIDAN

|                                                         | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                         | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better        |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100   80   60   40   20   0   20   40   60   80   100   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 3.5                             | 2             | 9.1         | 6           | 9.7    | 161.8                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 14.7                            | 92            | 18.8        | 2           | 25.3   | 27.9                     |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .                               | 74            | 11.8        | 3           | 14.5   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | .                               | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 13.9                            | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 88.7                            | 20            | 90.9        | 2           | 85.4   |                          | 2.5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 71.4                            | 23            | 83.3        | 1           | 64.5   |                          | 16.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 4.9                             | 2             | 9.1         | 9           | 6.9    | 87.0                     |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 69.9                            | 10            | 0.0         | 10          | 48.5   | 100.0                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 18.8                            | 99            | 18.1        | 8           | 24.6   | 3.6                      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 88.4                            | 31            | 93.9        | 1           | 78.7   |                          | 6.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 7.0                             | 1             | 4.5         | 1           | 19.1   |                          | 35.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 95.0                            | 33            | 94.0        | 3           | 76.4   | 1.0                      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 0.8                             | 0             | 0.0         | 1           | 8.0    |                          | 100  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | .                               | 0             | 0           | 0           | 102.1  |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 0.4                             | 1             | 1.0         | 1           | 27.2   | 132.6                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | .                               | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | .                               | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |                          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

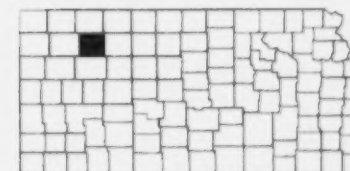
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,043    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 28.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 98.9%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.0%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.9%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,135 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Hoxie



**Sheridan County** experienced an increase in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, Sheridan County's 83.3 percent immunization rate during the current year is among the best in the state. Sheridan County can also celebrate the increasing percentage of students pursuing post-secondary education or training and a declining percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. However, Sheridan County should be concerned with the growing lack of available child care and the lack of a Head Start program.

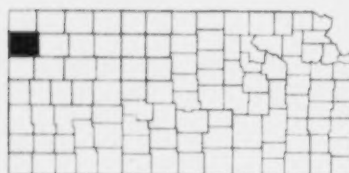
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 6,926    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 92.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 6.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,770 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Goodland



Sherman County experienced a substantial increase in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. In fact, the immunization rate in Sherman County increased from an average 49.9 percent in recent years to 84.2 percent during the current year. However, a record 14 percent of all births are to single teens in Sherman County, 17.9 percent of children live in poverty, and very few students pursue post-secondary education or training.

# SHERMAN

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Current Year |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|--|------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      | Worse                    |  |  |  |  | Better |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 13.9      | 11            | 13.9        | 9           | 9.7    |              |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2  |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 28.6      | 320           | 25.4        | 5           | 25.3   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 11.3 |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 244           | 17.9        | 8           | 14.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | .         | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 2.4       | 1             | 12.7        | 8           | 8.2    | 419.0        |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 80.4      | 67            | 84.8        | 6           | 85.4   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 5.4  |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 49.9      | 83            | 84.2        | 1           | 64.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      | 68                       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.3       | 4             | 5.1         | 4           | 6.9    |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 30.8 |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 51.8      | 36            | 94.8        | 2           | 48.5   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      | 83                       |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 23.0      | 272           | 21.3        | 6           | 24.6   |              |  |  |  |  |  | 7.5  |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 83.7      | 31            | 43.7        | 10          | 78.7   | 47.9         |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 23.0      | 12            | 15.2        | 5           | 19.1   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 34.0 |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 76.0      | 71            | 76.0        | 9           | 76.4   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 8.7       | 12            | 7.3         | 7           | 8.0    |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 16.1 |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 187.7     | 1             | 274.4       | 9           | 102.1  | 46.2         |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 25.0      | 96            | 45.3        | 10          | 27.2   | 81.5         |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 13.1      | 38            | 14.6        | 4           | 21.6   |              |  |  |  |  |  | 11.1 |  |  |      |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.0      | 60            | 23.3        | 2           | 35.0   |              |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |  | 31.6 |                          |  |  |  |  |        |  |  |  |  |

## SMITH

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|--|------|--|--|--------|--|------|------|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | District Rank | Kansas | Worse |  |      |  |  | Better |  |      |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 2.2       | 0             | 0.0                      | 1             | 9.7    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | 100.0 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 23.3      | 206           | 24.4                     | 5             | 25.3   |       |  | 4.6  |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 127           | 15.0                     | 7             | 14.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 46.6      | 0             | .                        | .             | 29.1   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 17.4      | 1             | 24.4                     | 10            | 8.2    |       |  | 40.2 |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 87.3      | 39            | 95.1                     | 1             | 85.4   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 8.9  |      |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 62.5      | 34            | 57.1                     | 8             | 64.5   |       |  | 8.7  |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.5       | 1             | 2.4                      | 2             | 6.9    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | 62.6  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 67.8      | 17            | 106.1                    | 1             | 48.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | 56.4  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 22.8      | 214           | 29.3                     | 2             | 24.6   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 28.4 |      |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 86.1      | 60            | 90.9                     | 2             | 78.7   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | 5.6   |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 12.0      | 5             | 12.2                     | 3             | 19.1   |       |  | 1.6  |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 91.0      | 66            | 100.0                    | 1             | 76.4   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      | 10.0 |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 7.2       | 6             | 5.9                      | 6             | 8.0    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | -18.3 |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 241.5     | 0             | .                        | .             | 102.1  |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |               |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 12.0      | 13            | 10.0                     | 2             | 27.2   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | -17.1 |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 6.4       | 12            | 5.5                      | 1             | 21.6   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | -14.1 |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 26.0      | 51            | 23.2                     | 1             | 35.0   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | -10.8 |

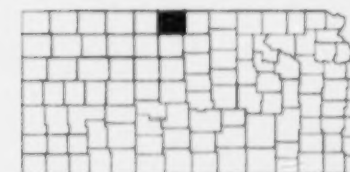
## DEMOGRAPHICS

**DEMOGRAPHICS**  
Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 5,078    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 22.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.1%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$22,261 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 3.4%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.)

**County Seat:** Smith Center



**Smith County** can boast an increase in the percentage of mothers receiving early prenatal care. In fact, 95 percent of all expectant mothers in Smith County received prenatal care during the first three months of their pregnancy. The percent of students graduating from high school in Smith County also remains well above the statewide average, reaching 100 percent in the current year. However, the percent of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two fell to 57.1 percent and remains below the state average.



*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

## STAFFORD

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--|------|--|--|--------|--|------|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse |  |      |  |  | Better |  |      |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 8.0       | 5             | 10.6                     | 7           | 9.7    |       |  | 33.7 |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 27.3      | 358           | 29.6                     | 8           | 25.3   |       |  | 8.5  |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 169           | 17.2                     | 8           | 14.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | .         | 0             | .                        | .           | 29.1   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 11.4      | 0             | .                        | .           | 8.2    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 77.2      | 39            | 83.0                     | 7           | 85.4   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 7.5  |      |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 50.9      | 35            | 61.3                     | 7           | 64.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 20.8 |      |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 7.6       | 3             | 6.4                      | 5           | 6.9    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  | 15.7 |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 0.0       | 29            | 0.0                      | 10          | 48.5   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.5      | 168           | 15.0                     | 9           | 24.6   |       |  | 19.2 |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 81.3      | 56            | 83.6                     | 5           | 78.7   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      | 2.9  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 19.7      | 12            | 25.5                     | 9           | 19.1   |       |  | 29.6 |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 87.0      | 67            | 75.0                     | 9           | 76.4   |       |  | 13.0 |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 10.0      | 7             | 4.9                      | 5           | 8.0    |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      | 51.2 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 78.5      | 0             | .                        | .           | 102.1  |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |                          |             |        |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 14.6      | 32            | 23.6                     | 7           | 27.2   |       |  | 60.9 |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 5.2       | 0             | .                        | .           | 21.6   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 22.9      | .             | .                        | .           | 35.0   |       |  |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |  |



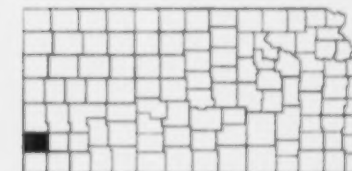
## STANTON

|                                                                             | County    |               | Current Year |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|------|--|--|--------|--|------|------|-------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate  | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |       |      |  |  | Better |  |      |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.7       | 3             | 7.9          | 5           | 9.7    |                          |       | 17.9 |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 30.0      | 169           | 31.8         | 9           | 25.3   |                          |       | 5.7  |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 82            | 15.2         | 7           | 14.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 66.7      | 0             | .            | .           | 29.1   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 9.6       | 0             | .            | .           | 8.2    |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 77.9      | 28            | 73.7         | 9           | 85.4   |                          |       | 5.4  |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 71.2      | 41            | 81.5         | 1           | 64.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  | 14.5 |      |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 6.2       | 1             | 2.6          | 2           | 6.9    |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      | -57.5 |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 49.6      | 13            | 74.7         | 3           | 48.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      | 50.5 |       |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.1      | 115           | 20.0         | 7           | 24.6   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  | 10.4 |      |       |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 85.7      | 31            | 91.2         | 1           | 78.7   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      | 6.4  |       |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 31.7      | 14            | 36.8         | 10          | 19.1   |                          |       | 16.1 |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 91.0      | 34            | 89.0         | 4           | 76.4   |                          |       | -1.0 |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 2.2       | 4             | 5.3          | 5           | 8.0    |                          | 142.1 |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 143.1     | 0             | .            | .           | 102.1  |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |              |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 28.4      | 18            | 23.4         | 7           | 27.2   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      | 17.4 |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | .         | 0             | .            | .           | 21.6   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | .         | .             | .            | .           | 35.0   |                          |       |      |  |  |        |  |      |      |       |

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 2,333    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 32.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 82.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.2%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 16.8%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,993 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.6%     | 4.5%      |

**County Seat:** Johnson City



**Stanton County** can celebrate a substantial increase in the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two. During the current year, the immunization rate climbed to 81.5 percent as compared to 71.2 percent in recent years. The growing number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training also is cause for celebration. However, the increase in the out-of-home placement rate should be viewed with caution. The increasing percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree, a figure that has climbed significantly in recent years, may also be cause for concern.

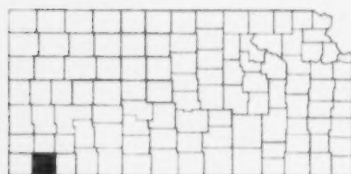
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                           | State             |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                  | 5,048 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 30.6% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                        |                   |
| White                            | 87.6% 88.4%       |
| Black                            | 0.5% 5.7%         |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.8% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.2% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 10.9% 3.8%        |
| Median Family Income             | \$30,462 \$32,969 |
| Unemployment                     | 4.1% 4.5%         |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Hugoton



Stevens County can celebrate a significant increase in the availability of Head Start for eligible children although the current rate remains below the state average. Stevens County also experienced a substantial increase in the percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree. While the percentage of kindergartners in Stevens County who were fully immunized by age two increased modestly, the county's immunization rate continues to fall substantially short of the statewide average.

# STEVENS

|                                                         | County ————— Current Year ————— |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|-------|--------|----|----|----|------|-----|
|                                                         | Base Rate                       | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |    |    |    |       | Better |    |    |    |      |     |
|                                                         |                                 |               |             |             |        | 100                      | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20    | 0      | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80   | 100 |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 10.4                            | 10            | 12.2        | 8           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |       | 16.8   |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 23.0                            | 284           | 25.0        | 5           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |       | 8.5    |    |    |    |      |     |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .                               | 146           | 12.1        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 31.4                            | 0             | .           | .           | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 2.6                             | 1             | 12.2        | 8           | 8.2    | 367.1                    |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 65.5                            | 50            | 62.5        | 10          | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    | -4.6  |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 42.1                            | 35            | 43.3        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    | 2.9  |     |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.0                             | 6             | 7.3         | 6           | 6.9    | 47.5                     |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 29.7                            | 24            | 41.2        | 6           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    | 38.6 |     |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 15.4                            | 179           | 15.3        | 9           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    | -0.6  |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 81.1                            | 60            | 77.9        | 7           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    | -3.9  |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 28.1                            | 27            | 32.9        | 10          | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    | 17.3  |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 90.0                            | 77            | 79.0        | 8           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    | -12.0 |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 2.6                             | 6             | 3.6         | 3           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    | 37.3  |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 235.4                           | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |                                 |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 21.4                            | 33            | 22.1        | 6           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    | 3.3   |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | .                               | 0             | .           | .           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | .                               | .             | .           | .           | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |       |        |    |    |    |      |     |

# SUMNER

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  | Percent Change Over Time |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate              | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better |       |       |  |       |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 9.9       | 45            | 13.5                     | 9           | 9.7    |                   |       | 36.4  |  |       |      |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 21.3      | 1109          | 23.2                     | 4           | 25.3   |                   |       | 8.6   |  |       |      |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 599           | 10.3                     | 2           | 14.5   |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 41.4      | 2             | 30.5                     | 7           | 29.1   |                   |       |       |  | -26.4 |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 7.1       | 0             | 0.0                      | 5           | 8.2    |                   |       |       |  |       | +100 |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 82.4      | 284           | 85.0                     | 6           | 85.4   |                   |       |       |  | 3.2   |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 57.2      | 209           | 66.1                     | 5           | 64.5   |                   |       |       |  | 15.5  |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 6.9       | 20            | 6.0                      | 5           | 6.9    |                   |       |       |  | -12.7 |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 90.2      | 91            | 82.2                     | 2           | 48.5   |                   |       | 9.0   |  |       |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 17.6      | 1137          | 19.2                     | 7           | 24.6   |                   |       |       |  | 9.0   |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 69.4      | 170           | 57.6                     | 10          | 78.7   |                   |       | -17.0 |  |       |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 15.6      | 67            | 20.1                     | 8           | 19.1   |                   |       | 28.7  |  |       |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 88.0      | 295           | 87.0                     | 5           | 76.4   |                   |       | -1.0  |  |       |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 12.9      | 92            | 11.2                     | 9           | 8.0    |                   |       | 13.3  |  |       |      |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 60.2      | 5             | 316.7                    | 9           | 102.1  |                   | 425.8 |       |  |       |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |                          |             |        |                   |       |       |  |       |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 21.3      | 127           | 17.9                     | 5           | 27.2   |                   |       |       |  | -15.8 |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 16.2      | 175           | 26.2                     | 10          | 21.6   |                   | 62.0  |       |  |       |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 33.7      | 271           | 40.6                     | 8           | 35.0   |                   |       | 20.3  |  |       |      |

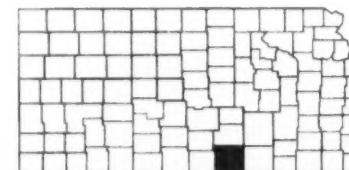
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 25,841   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 29.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 94.6%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.5%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 1.1%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 3.4%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$32,772 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 4.5%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Wellington



**Sumner County** can celebrate no reported infant deaths during the current year. However, the number of teen violent deaths increased. Juvenile court filings declined in the current year, but the percentage of all births that were to single teens climbed to 13.5 percent and the percentage of youth reporting the use of drugs other than alcohol also rose substantially. The percent of students pursuing post-secondary education or training fell.

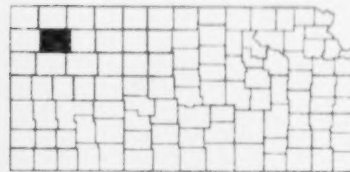
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 8,258    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 28.3%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 97.8%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.4%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian                 |          |           |
| Eskimo or Aleut                 | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.4%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 1.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$27,470 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Colby



Thomas County can celebrate significant improvement in several areas. During the current year, the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two increased considerably. In fact, 80.8 percent of Thomas County kindergartners are adequately immunized. Additionally, participation in the Head Start program rose from 45.3 percent in recent years to 96.9 percent during the current year. However, the percentage of low-birth-weight babies born in Thomas County experienced a dramatic increase and is now well in excess of the state average.

# THOMAS

|                                                                             | County    |               | Current Year |             | Percent Change Over Time |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate  | Decile Rank | Kansas                   | Worse | Better |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.8       | 12            | 9.4          | 6           | 9.7                      | 38.6  |        |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 20.0      | 300           | 18.5         | 2           | 25.3                     |       | 7.7    |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 236           | 13.2         | 5           | 14.5                     |       |        |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 21.3      | 1             | 53.1         | 8           | 29.1                     | 149.1 |        |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 7.0       | 1             | 7.9          | 7           | 8.2                      | 12.6  |        |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 87.4      | 109           | 85.8         | 5           | 85.4                     | 1.8   |        |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 64.3      | 82            | 80.8         | 1           | 64.5                     |       | 25.6   |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.0       | 18            | 14.2         | 10          | 6.9                      | 252.5 |        |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       | 113.7  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 45.3      | 34            | 96.9         | 2           | 48.5                     |       |        |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 33.2      | 546           | 31.9         | 2           | 24.6                     | -3.9  |        |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 87.7      | 94            | 86.2         | 3           | 78.7                     | -1.7  |        |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 11.0      | 16            | 12.6         | 3           | 19.1                     | 15.0  |        |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 91.0      | 109           | 80.0         | 7           | 76.4                     | -12.0 |        |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 3.7       | 14            | 5.9          | 6           | 8.0                      | 57.8  |        |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 56.7      | 0             |              |             | 102.1                    |       |        |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |              |             |                          |       |        |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 19.0      | 51            | 21.2         | 6           | 27.2                     | 12.0  |        |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 8.7       | 22            | 7.6          | 2           | 21.6                     |       | 12.2   |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 32.2      | 67            | 23.6         | 2           | 35.0                     |       | 26.4   |

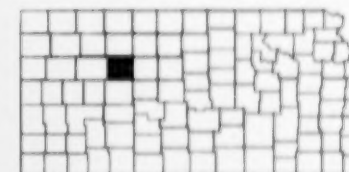


*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 3,694    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 26.2%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 99.1%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 0.1%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.2%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.5%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.2%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$25,851 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Wakeeney



**Trego County** can boast 100 percent of births with early prenatal care. Trego County also continues to have a substantially lower childhood poverty rate than most counties in Kansas and has a decreasing number of juvenile court filings. However, the percentage of births to single teens and the percentage of low-weight births in Trego County experienced significant growth during the current year. The percentage of births to single teens in Trego rose to 13.8 percent and is now well in excess of the state average.



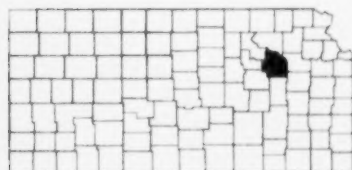
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County             | State             |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size    | 6,603 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population |                   |
| Under Age 18       | 27.0% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity          |                   |
| White              | 97.2% 88.4%       |
| Black              | 0.6% 5.7%         |
| American Indian    |                   |
| Eskimo or Aleut    | 0.4% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific   |                   |
| Islander           | 0.1% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin    |                   |
| (All Races)        | 1.8% 3.8%         |
| Median Family      |                   |
| Income             | \$31,802 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment       | 4.8% 4.5%         |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Alma



Wabaunsee County can celebrate a remarkably low number of births to single teens. During the current year, only 4 percent of all births in Wabaunsee County were to single teen mothers. Wabaunsee County can also celebrate a childhood poverty rate well below the state average and a 100-percent high school graduation rate. However, the growing percentage of Wabaunsee County teens that report the use of alcohol in the last 30 days, 45.6 percent, is cause for concern. The limited availability of child care in Wabaunsee County also merits the attention of county residents.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# WABAUNSEE

| County                                                                      | Current Year  |             |             |        |                   | Percent Change Over Time |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|------|
| Base Rate                                                                   | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 6.2           | 3           | 4.0         | 1      | 9.7               |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      | 35.2 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 16.3          | 224         | 17.3        | 1      | 25.3              |                          |  | 6.1  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .             | 139         | 10.0        | 2      | 14.5              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | .             | 0           | .           | .      | 29.1              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 7.7           | 0           | .           | .      | 8.2               |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 86.4          | 65          | 86.7        | 5      | 85.4              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 0.3  |      |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 63.0          | 67          | 76.7        | 2      | 64.5              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 21.8 |      |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.4           | 2           | 2.7         | 2      | 6.9               |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 50.6 |      |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 76.2          | 22          | 68.6        | 3      | 48.5              |                          |  | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 17.0          | 225         | 16.2        | 9      | 24.6              |                          |  | 5.0  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 79.0          | 72          | 75.0        | 8      | 78.7              |                          |  | 5.0  |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 9.5           | 2           | 2.7         | 1      | 19.1              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 85.0          | 96          | 100.0       | 1      | 76.4              |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  | 18.0 |      |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 2.8           | 9           | 5.0         | 5      | 8.0               | 82.6                     |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | .             | 1           | 277.5       | 8      | 102.1             |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |               |             |             |        |                   |                          |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 8.0           | 19          | 10.1        | 2      | 27.2              |                          |  | 25.5 |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 10.1          | 24          | 15.0        | 5      | 21.6              | 49.2                     |  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 35.7          | 73          | 45.6        | 9      | 35.0              |                          |  | 27.6 |  |  |  |  |  |      |      |

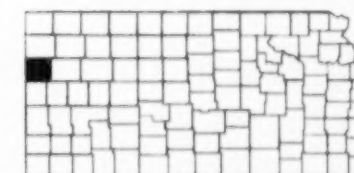
*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Sharon Springs.

**County Seat:** Sharon Springs.

**County Seat:** Sharon Springs.



**Wallace County** can boast one of the lowest rates of unemployment in Kansas and zero juvenile court filings during the current year. Additionally, the availability of child care in Wallace County showed modest improvement, although it remains well below the state average. However, the percentage of all births that were to mothers with less than a high school degree rose to 20 percent, and the number of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two in Wallace County fell.

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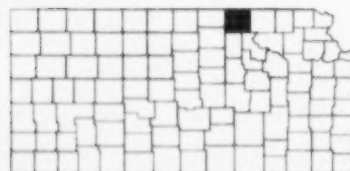
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

| County                          | State             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population Size                 | 7,073 2,477,574   |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 24.6% 26.7%       |
| Ethnicity                       |                   |
| White                           | 99.5% 88.4%       |
| Black                           | 0.1% 5.7%         |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.1% 0.8%         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 0.0% 1.2%         |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 0.3% 3.8%         |
| Median Family Income            | \$24,134 \$32,966 |
| Unemployment                    | 4.1% 4.5%         |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Washington



Washington County continues to have more available child care than most Kansas counties. In fact, during the current year, Washington County had 39.5 child care slots for every 100 children compared to the average 24.6 child care slots. Washington County can also celebrate a substantial decline in the percentage of births to mothers with less than a high school degree and an increase in the percentage of students pursuing post-secondary education or training. However, an increase in the percentage of low-birth-weight babies born in Washington County also was noted.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# WASHINGTON

| County                                                                      | Current Year |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|----|
|                                                                             | Base Rate    | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20   | 10 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                                                  |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 4.7          | 4             | 4.9         | 2           | 9.7    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 24.2         | 345           | 25.8        | 6           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |              | 194           | 14.8        | 6           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                                         |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       |              | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 5.9          | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 85.3         | 74            | 91.4        | 2           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 7.2  |    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 61.1         | 74            | 69.0        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 13.0 |    |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 5.9          | 7             | 8.6         | 8           | 6.9    | 46.5                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 66.3         | 21            | 70.6        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 6.4  |    |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 37.3         | 410           | 39.5        | 1           | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 6.1  |    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                                              |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 80.6         | 107           | 88.4        | 2           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 9.7  |    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 8.4          | 2             | 2.5         | 1           | 19.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 70.6 |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 92.0         | 121           | 93.0        | 3           | 76.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 1.0  |    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 1.7          | 1             | 0.7         | 1           | 8.0    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 60.4 |    |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 53.1         | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>                                 |              |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 8.1          | 11            | 5.3         | 1           | 27.2   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 34.8 |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 7.0          | 7             | 5.3         | 1           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 23.5 |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 33.0         | 41            | 31.6        | 4           | 35.0   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 4.2  |    |

# WICHITA

|                                                         | County    | Current Year  |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|------|--|--------|--|--|------|-------|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse                    |  |  |      |  | Better |  |  |      |       |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 6.8       | 2             | 5.1         | 2           | 9.7    |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | -24.3 |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 24.3      | 126           | 23.7        | 5           | 25.3   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | -2.5  |
| Children in Poverty                                     | .         | 79            | 11.9        | 4           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   | 28.1      | 2             | 284.4       | 10          | 29.1   | 911.1                    |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 5.2       | 0             | .           | .           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 80.6      | 31            | 79.5        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |  |  | 1.4  |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 58.0      | 23            | 70.4        | 4           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  | 21.4 |       |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 7.3       | 3             | 7.7         | 7           | 6.9    |                          |  |  | 5.5  |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 49.3      | 11            | 54.5        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | 10.5  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 12.5      | 122           | 19.1        | 7           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | 52.9  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                 |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 72.4      | 47            | 87.0        | 3           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | 20.2  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 24.0      | 5             | 12.8        | 4           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | -46.5 |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 86.0      | 54            | 93.0        | 3           | 76.4   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | 8.0   |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 6.8       | 5             | 6.2         | 7           | 8.0    |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      | -8.9  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 267.9     | 0             | .           | .           | 102.1  |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 12.1      | 15            | 15.5        | 4           | 27.2   |                          |  |  | 28.1 |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | .         | 15            | 12.0        | 3           | 21.6   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | .         | 58            | 47.2        | 10          | 35.0   |                          |  |  |      |  |        |  |  |      |       |

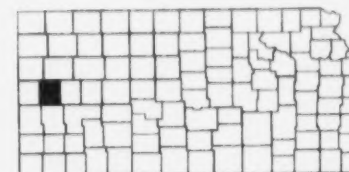
### DEMOGRAPHICS

*Based on 1990 U.S. Census*

|                                    | County   | State     |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                    | 2,758    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population<br>Under Age 18 | 31.7%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                          |          |           |
| White                              | 87.5%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                              | 0.0%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian<br>Eskimo or Aleut | 0.3%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific<br>Islander       | 0.3%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin<br>(All Races)     | 11.8%    | 3.8%      |
| Median Family<br>Income            | \$25,288 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                       | 2.9%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

**County Seat:** Leoti



**Wichita County** can celebrate an increasing percentage of students graduating from high school. The number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training also increased significantly during the current year and now rests well above the state average. There was also an increase in juvenile court filings in the current year. However, the percentage of youth reporting the use of alcohol in the past 30 days was an alarming 47.2 percent.



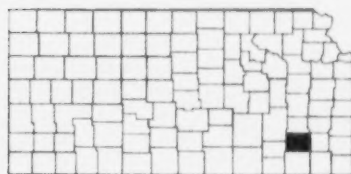
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 10,259   | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 25.6%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 98.3%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.2%     | 5.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 0.7%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$23,635 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 5.8%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Fredonia



Wilson County can celebrate an increase in both Head Start and child care availability in the current year. Additionally, the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two grew substantially, although it remains low relative to other counties in Kansas. The percentage of births to single teens reached an alarming 18.1 percent, and the percentage of low-birth-weight babies experienced a substantial increase. The percentage of children living in poverty in Wilson County, 18.8 percent, also is of concern.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

# WILSON

|                                                                             | County    | Current Year  |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse      Better        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 10.2      | 19            | 18.1        | 10          | 9.7    | 77.3                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 31.0      | 678           | 31.2        | 9           | 25.3   | 0.5                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         | .         | 386           | 18.8        | 9           | 14.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 40.3      | 2             | 106.0       | 8           | 29.1   | 163.0                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 15.3      | 1             | 9.5         | 5           | 8.2    |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 82.6      | 81            | 77.1        | 9           | 85.4   | -6.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 39.2      | 98            | 58.6        | 8           | 64.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 4.9       | 11            | 10.5        | 9           | 6.9    | 112.4                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 59.4      | 50            | 80.3        | 3           | 48.5   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 20.6      | 426           | 26.0        | 3           | 24.6   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 69.0      | 105           | 74.5        | 9           | 78.7   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 21.0      | 19            | 18.1        | 6           | 19.1   |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 84.0      | 141           | 82.0        | 6           | 76.4   | -2.0                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 8.8       | 26            | 11.1        | 9           | 8.0    | 25.6                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 239.8     | 2             | 381.9       | 8           | 102.1  | 59.2                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 22.1      | 79            | 25.6        | 7           | 27.2   | 15.9                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 13.0      | 48            | 17.5        | 6           | 21.6   | 35.4                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 33.3      | 92            | 34.0        | 5           | 35.0   | 2.0                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



# WOODSON

|                                                         | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|----|
|                                                         | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | 100                      | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20   | 10 |
| <b>ECONOMIC WELL-BEING</b>                              |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens          | 7.1       | 4             | 10.5        | 7           | 9.7    | 47.4                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals      | 29.8      | 183           | 28.5        | 7           | 25.3   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | -4.1 |    |
| Children in Poverty                                     |           | 121           | 16.1        | 8           | 14.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>PHYSICAL HEALTH &amp; SAFETY</b>                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children   |           | 0             |             |             | 29.1   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                  | 0.0       | 0             |             |             | 8.2    |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care              | 81.0      | 31            | 81.6        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 0.8  |    |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2      | 46.5      | 17            | 63.9        | 6           | 64.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 37.3 |    |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                      | 5.4       | 3             | 7.9         | 7           | 6.9    | 47.4                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE &amp; EDUCATION</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                           | 44.8      | 19            | 52.0        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 16.2 |    |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13  | 6.9       | 56            | 7.6         | 10          | 24.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 11.6 |    |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT</b>                          |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing               |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Post-Secondary Education/Training                       | 76.6      | 30            | 88.2        | 2           | 78.7   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 15.2 |    |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Less Than a High School Degree                          | 14.3      | 6             | 15.8        | 5           | 19.1   | 10.5                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School              | 90.0      | 34            | 87.0        | 5           | 76.4   | 3.0                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING</b>                             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Out-of-Home Placement                                   |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                     | 3.1       | 6             | 6.3         | 7           | 8.0    | 104.0                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19 | 99.1      | 0             |             |             | 102.1  |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| <b>SOCIAL BEHAVIOR &amp; SOCIAL CONTROL</b>             |           |               |             |             |        |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                  | 17.6      | 21            | 20.3        | 6           | 27.2   | 15.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs         | 10.3      | 17            | 9.4         | 2           | 21.6   |                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 8.9  |    |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days   | 35.2      | 78            | 42.9        | 9           | 35.0   | 21.7                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |    |

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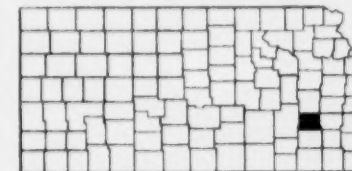
## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                  | County   | State     |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                  | 4,116    | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18  | 24.0%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                        |          |           |
| White                            | 98.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                            | 0.4%     | 8.7%      |
| American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut | 0.7%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander        | 0.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)      | 0.6%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income             | \$24,185 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                     | 7.0%     | 4.5%      |

(1995 data provided by Kansas Dept. of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services)

County Seat: Yates Center



Woodson County experienced a significant increase in the number of students pursuing post-secondary education or training and a decrease in the number of youth reporting the use of drugs other than alcohol. However, the unemployment rate in Woodson County continued to climb during the current year and is quite high when compared to other counties in Kansas. Child care availability remains extremely limited at 7.6 child care slots for every 100 children. A disturbing increase in out-of-home placements was also noted.

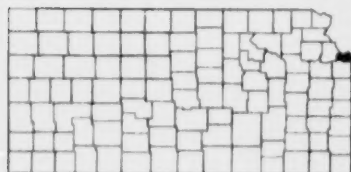
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## DEMOGRAPHICS

Based on 1990 U.S. Census

|                                 | County   | State     |
|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Population Size                 | 161,993  | 2,477,574 |
| Percent Population Under Age 18 | 28.4%    | 26.7%     |
| Ethnicity                       |          |           |
| White                           | 64.2%    | 88.4%     |
| Black                           | 27.2%    | 5.7%      |
| American Indian Eskimo or Aleut | 0.6%     | 0.8%      |
| Asian or Pacific Islander       | 1.1%     | 1.2%      |
| Hispanic Origin (All Races)     | 6.8%     | 3.8%      |
| Median Family Income            | \$28,672 | \$32,966  |
| Unemployment                    | 8.2%     | 4.5%      |
| County Seat: Kansas City        |          |           |



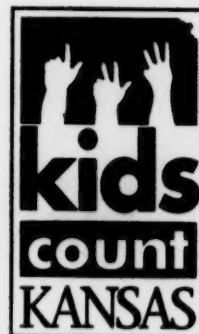
Wyandotte County experienced a modest improvement in the percentage of kindergartners who were fully immunized by age two during the current year. However, Wyandotte County's immunization rate, 44.1 percent, remains well below the state average. Several other indications that Wyandotte County children and youth are not faring well were also noted. Among them were the 29.3 percent of children living in poverty and the 8.2 percent unemployment rate. Additionally, the growing percentage of students not graduating from high school in Wyandotte County is cause for concern.

# WYANDOTTE

|                                                                             | County    |               |             |             |        | Percent Change Over Time |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|------|--|--|--|--|--|------|--|
|                                                                             | Base Rate | Actual Number | County Rate | Decile Rank | Kansas | Worse Better             |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| ECONOMIC WELL-BEING                                                         |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of All Births That Are to Single Teens                              | 18.4      | 475           | 18.2        | 10          | 9.7    |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 1.4  |  |
| Percent of Children Approved for Free School Meals                          | 43.3      | 14695         | 50.8        | 10          | 25.3   |                          |       | 17.2 |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Children in Poverty                                                         |           | 9518          | 29.3        | 10          | 14.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY                                                    |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Childhood Death Rate, Ages 1-14, per 100,000 Children                       | 33.5      | 20            | 55.7        | 6           | 29.1   | 66.0                     |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Births                                      | 11.3      | 31            | 11.9        | 7           | 8.2    |                          | 5.3   |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Births with Early Prenatal Care                                  | 78.2      | 2080          | 79.8        | 8           | 85.4   |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0  |  |
| Percent of Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2                          | 35.9      | 961           | 44.1        | 10          | 64.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 22.9 |  |
| Percent of Low-Birth-Weight Babies                                          | 8.5       | 239           | 9.1         | 9           | 6.9    |                          | 7.5   |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent Head Start Participation of Children 3-4                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Living Below the Poverty Line                                               | 48.3      | 1546          | 53.9        | 5           | 48.5   |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 11.7 |  |
| Child Care Availability Rate for Children Under Age 13                      | 18.3      | 6113          | 18.2        | 8           | 24.6   |                          | -0.6  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT                                                     |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of High School Graduates Pursuing Post-Secondary Education/Training | 67.5      | 965           | 70.7        | 10          | 78.7   |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 4.7  |  |
| Percent of All Births to Mothers With Less Than a High School Degree        | 28.8      | 768           | 29.5        | 9           | 19.1   |                          | 2.6   |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Students Graduating High School                                  | 67.0      | 1365          | 59.0        | 10          | 76.4   |                          | -12.0 |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING                                                        |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Out-of-Home Placement per 1,000 Children Age 18 and under                   | 21.0      | 751           | 17.0        | 10          | 8.0    |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  | 19.4 |  |
| Teen Violent Death Rate per 100,000 Children Ages 15-19                     | 141.9     | 18            | 193.7       | 6           | 102.1  |                          | 36.4  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL                                            |           |               |             |             |        |                          |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Juvenile Court Filings                                                      | 26.9      | 1602          | 32.3        | 8           | 27.2   |                          | 20.0  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs                             | 29.0      | 1216          | 35.4        | 10          | 21.6   |                          | 22.2  |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |
| Percent of Youth Who Used Alcohol in the Past 30 Days                       | 34.5      | 1234          | 36.0        | 6           | 35.0   |                          | 4.2   |      |  |  |  |  |  |      |  |

# APPENDIX

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# DATA NOTES AND SOURCES

## ECONOMIC WELL BEING

**Births to Single Teens** is the percentage of live births that occur to unmarried women under the age of 20. Data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

**Children Approved for Free School Meals** is the percentage of children enrolled in school who have been approved for free school meals. Data are from the Kansas State Board of Education.

**Children Receiving Economic Assistance** is the number of children receiving any form of cash assistance (adoption, AFDC regular, AFDC unemployed parent, foster care, general assistance or refugee), medical assistance (child in state institution, extended medical, pregnant women and children, medically needy, disabled medically needy families, SSI disabled, special pregnant women and children or work transition) or food stamps per hundred children under the age of 18. Each child receiving one or more forms of assistance is counted only once. The count is obtained from a single month (June 1997) and is therefore not indicative of the total number of children receiving assistance during the entire year. Data are from the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services.

**Children 5 to 17 in Poverty** is an estimate of the percentage of children ages 5 to 17 who live in families with incomes below the U.S. poverty threshold, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The estimates are based on a sample of families surveyed each March in the Current Population Survey. Currently available data report family income for 1993. In calendar year 1993, the poverty threshold for a typical family of four persons was \$14,763.

## PHYSICAL HEALTH & SAFETY

**Childhood Death, Ages 1-14 (per 100,000 children)** is the number of deaths from all causes to children between the ages 1 and 14, per 100,000 children of those ages. Data regarding childhood deaths are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Total number of children is based on projections from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape File 1.

**Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)** is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births. The data were provided by the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

**Births with Early Prenatal Care** is the percentage of births that are to women who started prenatal care in the first three months of their pregnancy. Data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

**Kindergartners Fully Immunized by Age 2** is the percentage of children in kindergarten who were adequately immunized by age 2, based on a retrospective survey of immunization certificates at the time of enrollment in kindergarten. Data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

**Low-Birth-Weight Babies** is the percentage of live births recorded as low birth weight. Babies of low birth weight are those who weigh under 2,500 grams (5.5 pounds) at birth. The data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

## CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION

**Head Start Participation** is the number of Head Start enrollment slots divided by the estimated number of children age 3-4 living in families with incomes below the U.S. poverty threshold. Rates are expressed as percentages. Data on Head Start enrollment slots are from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Region VII. Data on children in poverty are based on projections from the U.S. Census, 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape File 3. These poverty data are reported for children age 5 and under and not for 3-4 years of age. The proportion of children 3-4 was calculated from the total population of children age 5 and under. This proportion was used to calculate the number of 3-4 year old children in poverty.

**Child Care Availability** is the capacity of registered day care homes, licensed day care homes, group day care homes, child care centers and preschools per hundred children age 13 and under. The Child Care data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment. Population data are extrapolated from the U.S. Census.

**High School Graduate Post-Secondary Education/Training** is the percentage of the last year's high school graduating class which is enrolled in post-secondary education or training (four year college or university, two year college, other type of college or other non-college institution) five to six months after graduation. Data are from school districts' annual survey of graduates compiled by the Kansas Department of Education.

**Births to Mothers with Less than a High School Degree** is the percent of live births that occur to women who have not received a high school degree as indicated on the birth certificate. Data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

# DATA NOTES AND SOURCES

**Students Graduating High School** is the percentage of ninth grade public school students who graduated four years later. It is computed by taking the number of graduates in 1996 and dividing by the ninth grade enrollment in 1992-93. Data are from the Kansas State Board of Education.

## EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING

**Teen Violent Deaths, Ages 15-19 (per 100,000 teens)** is the number of deaths from homicides, suicides and accidents to teens between the ages of 15 and 19 per 100,000 teens of those ages. The data are from the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

**Reported Child Abuse/Neglect Rate** is the number of official child abuse/neglect reports per 100,000 children under age 18. Data on child abuse/neglect reports are from the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Data on total population under 18 are from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape, File 1.

**Confirmed Child Abuse/Neglect Rate** is the number of cases confirmed upon investigation of child abuse/neglect per 100,000 children and youth under age 18. Data on child abuse/neglect reports are from the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Data on total population under 18 are from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape, File 1.

**Out-of-Home Placement** is the number of children and youth who are in SRS custody and in placement outside their family of origin per 1,000 children and youth age 18 and under. Data are from the Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services. Data on total population under 18 are based on projections from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape File 1.

## SOCIAL BEHAVIOR & SOCIAL CONTROL

**Juvenile Court Filings** is the number of court filings for juvenile offenders per 1,000 children under the age of 18. Data on the number of filings are from the Annual Report on the Courts of Kansas, Office of Judicial Administration. Population data are extrapolated from the 1990 U.S. Census.

**Youth Who Report Using Alcohol in the Past 30 Days** is the percentage of youth in grades 6, 8, 10, 12 who indicated any use of alcohol in the 30 days prior to completing a survey on alcohol and other drug use. The percentage of children completing the survey in each county varied. Data are provided by the Southeast Kansas Education Service Center.

**Youth Who Have Ever Used Other Drugs** is the percentage of youth in grades 6, 8, 10, 12 who indicated any use of the following drugs: marijuana, cocaine, inhalants or LSD. The percentage of children completing the survey in each county varied. Data are provided by the Southeast Kansas Education Service Center.

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**Median Family Income** is the median annual income for families. Families are two or more persons who are related by birth, marriage or adoption and who live together as one household. The median is the figure at which half the families have an income less than that amount and half have an income more than that amount. 1979 dollars are adjusted for inflation to reflect 1989 dollars. Data are from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1980 and 1990 Census of the Population, Summary Tape File 3.

**Unemployment** is the percent of civilian labor force estimated to be unemployed. Estimates are provided by Kansas Department of Human Resources, Labor Market Information Services.



# SELECTION OF INDICATORS

The selection of data for the annual *KANSAS KIDS COUNT Data Book* is an on-going process. It is impacted by the decisions of the project's funder, the Annie E. Casey Foundation, the *KANSAS KIDS COUNT* Steering Committee, and the project's two partners, Kansas Action for Children and the University of Kansas School of Social Welfare.

The Casey Foundation produces an annual national *KIDS COUNT Data Book* and asks that each state project replicate the same indicators on a county-by-county basis in its state data books.

## CURRENT AND BASE YEARS

Current year data are provided for the most recent available year. Because of time required for our data sources to collect the indicators data and the time required to produce the book, the 1998 data reports 1996 data for many indicators as the "current year." The reader is cautioned to check each indicator to determine the exact time period being reported. When available data permit, the base year rate will be the average rate for five years preceding the current year. Data is not available for five prior years for all indicators, and again, the reader is advised to determine the exact time period for a specific indicator of interest.

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

Data used in the 1998 book range from 1991 to 1997. Many of the indicators reported here rely on census data when a population count is used as the denominator in calculating a rate. Actual counts of the number of children for the age groups we employ in each county can only be obtained in the decennial census. Estimates of the current population were obtained using a standard mathematical extrapolation procedure. Data from the 1980 and 1990 census were used to compute an average annual growth rate. The rate was then used to derive the current population estimates.

## DATA ANALYSIS

Rates are not reported for each indicator in each year for some counties. These missing data result from several sources. Sometimes data were simply not available for certain counties. For some indicators a county rate might not be calculated because it was judged not to be "meaningful." The last situation arises in counties with small populations and with indicators that have low incidence rate in the general population. Any county that experiences at least one occurrence of an indicator event has a rate calculated. To judge where a zero occurrence was meaningful, we first calculated the expected frequency of the event in a given county based on the rate for the state as a whole. If the expected frequency is less than one and the county experiences one or more occurrences of the event, we calculate and report a rate. In this case, we are saying that the event would be unlikely to occur in this county due to small numbers of people and the fact that it did occur is noteworthy. Nevertheless, many of these rates are based on very low occurrences of the underlying event, and as a result, may experience dramatic swings from year to year.

A project of Kansas Action for Children, Inc.

## INTERPRETING INDICATOR RATES

This report provides several ways to judge the indicator score for a particular county.

Decile ranks provide a comparison of the county relative to all other counties. For all indicators, low decile scores indicate that the county does well compared to others while high scores indicate that the county does relatively poorly. A decile score of one indicates that the county is in the top 10 percent while a decile score of 10 indicates that the county is in the bottom 10 percent. An unusual situation occurs when many counties show the same rate. When this occurs, the decile ranks have to be adjusted. For example, since 50 percent of the counties had no childhood deaths, there were no ranks of 1 through 4, and all counties with 0 deaths are ranked 5. This indicates that a county ranked in the top 50 percent of the state.

A county's indicator score can also be compared with the state average. In this way, one can see if the county score is better or worse than the average for the state as a whole. Given the wide diversity in demographics across the 105 Kansas counties, it may also be helpful to compare your county with other specific counties that you judge to be similar with respect to important variables such as size, income or geographic area.

It is also important to compare current county indicator scores with past base year data to determine whether the situation is improving or getting worse for a specific indicator. Percent change over time is presented for all indicators with base year and current year data. It is calculated as base year minus current year divided by base year. It can be positive and negative and the interpretation of the direction of the change is dependent upon the specific indicator. On the county pages a bar graph is presented where these percent change scores have been converted to indicate better or worse trends over time.

As always, we invite your feedback about the 1998 *KANSAS KIDS COUNT Data Book* and input regarding future productions of the book.